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FROM THE NEWBERY HONOR–WINNING CREATOR OF *ROLLER GIRL*

WHEN STARS ARE SCATTERED



VICTORIA JAMIESON AND OMAR MOHAMED

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WHEN STARS ARE SCATTERED



VICTORIA JAMIESON
AND OMAR MOHAMED
COLOR BY IMAN GEDDY

DIAL BOOKS FOR YOUNG READERS

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For the international staff
who leave their loved ones behind
and work to help others
–O.M.

For Herminio and Oscar,
my world
–V.J.

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This book is a work of fiction based on true events. It reflects the author's present recollections of experiences over time. Some names and characteristics have been changed or invented, some events have been compressed, and dialogue has been re-created.

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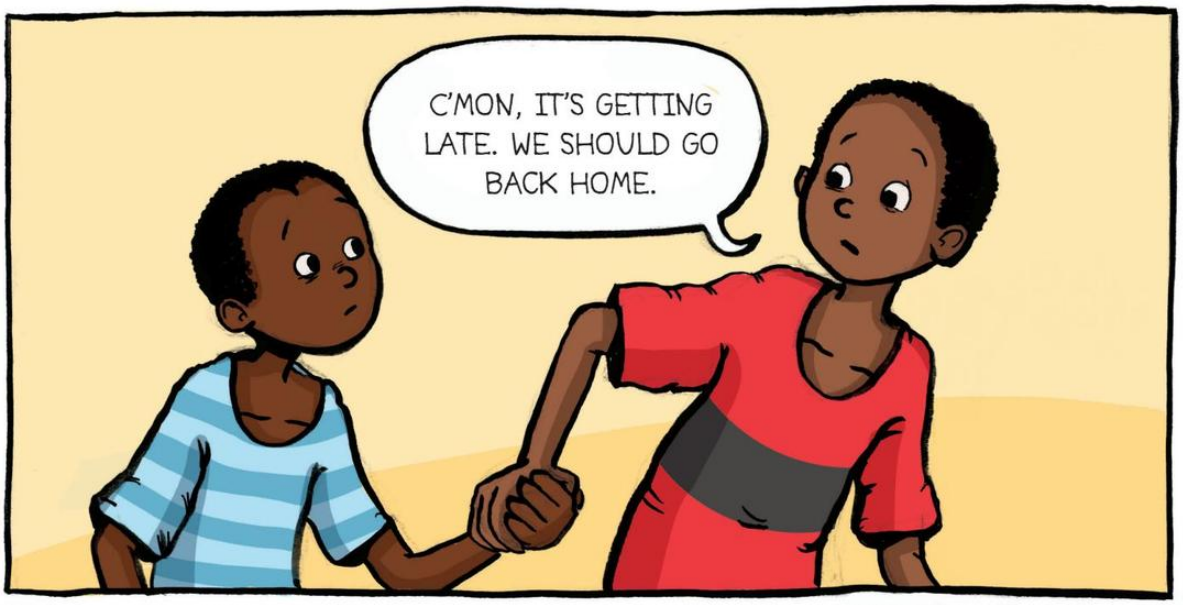
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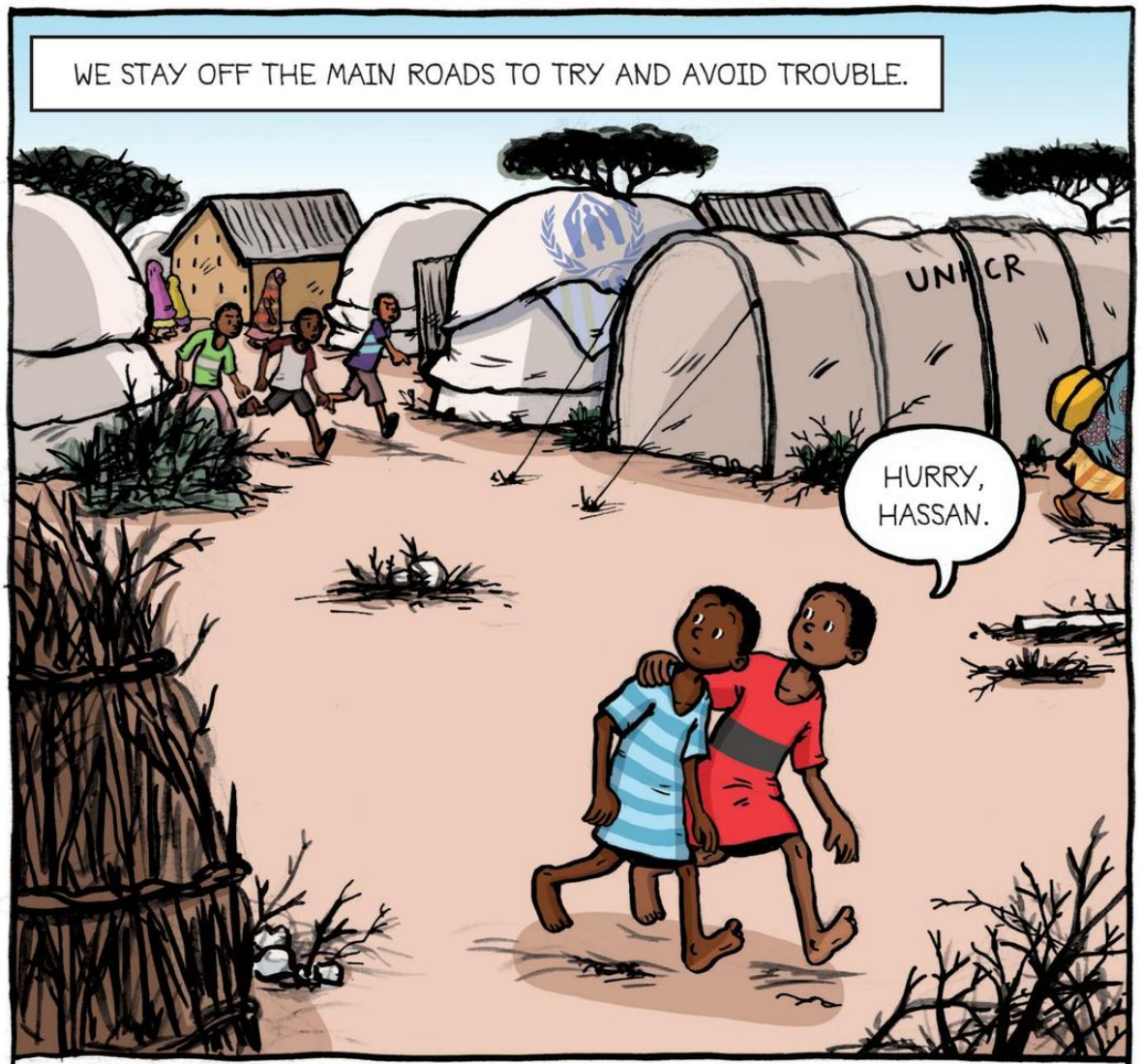


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RIGHT NOW, WE'RE RIGHT SMACK DAB IN THE MIDDLE OF **A3** BLOCK, AND HASSAN AND I LIVE IN BLOCK **A2**. LET'S JUST SAY IT'S NOT A GOOD IDEA TO BE CAUGHT IN ANOTHER BLOCK ALL ALONE. THAT'S HOW A GROUP OF KIDS STOLE OUR SHOES AND PANTS LAST WEEK.

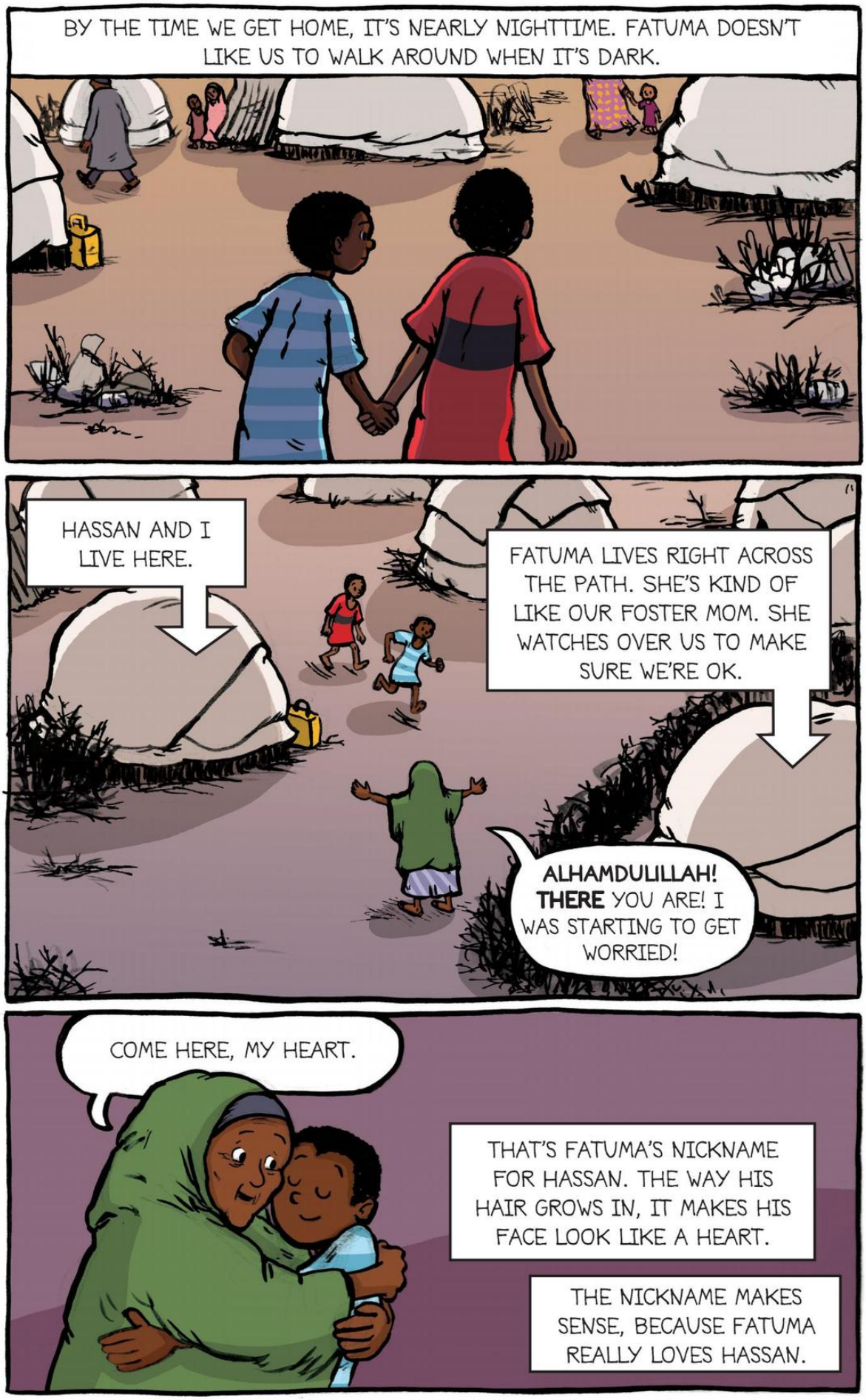
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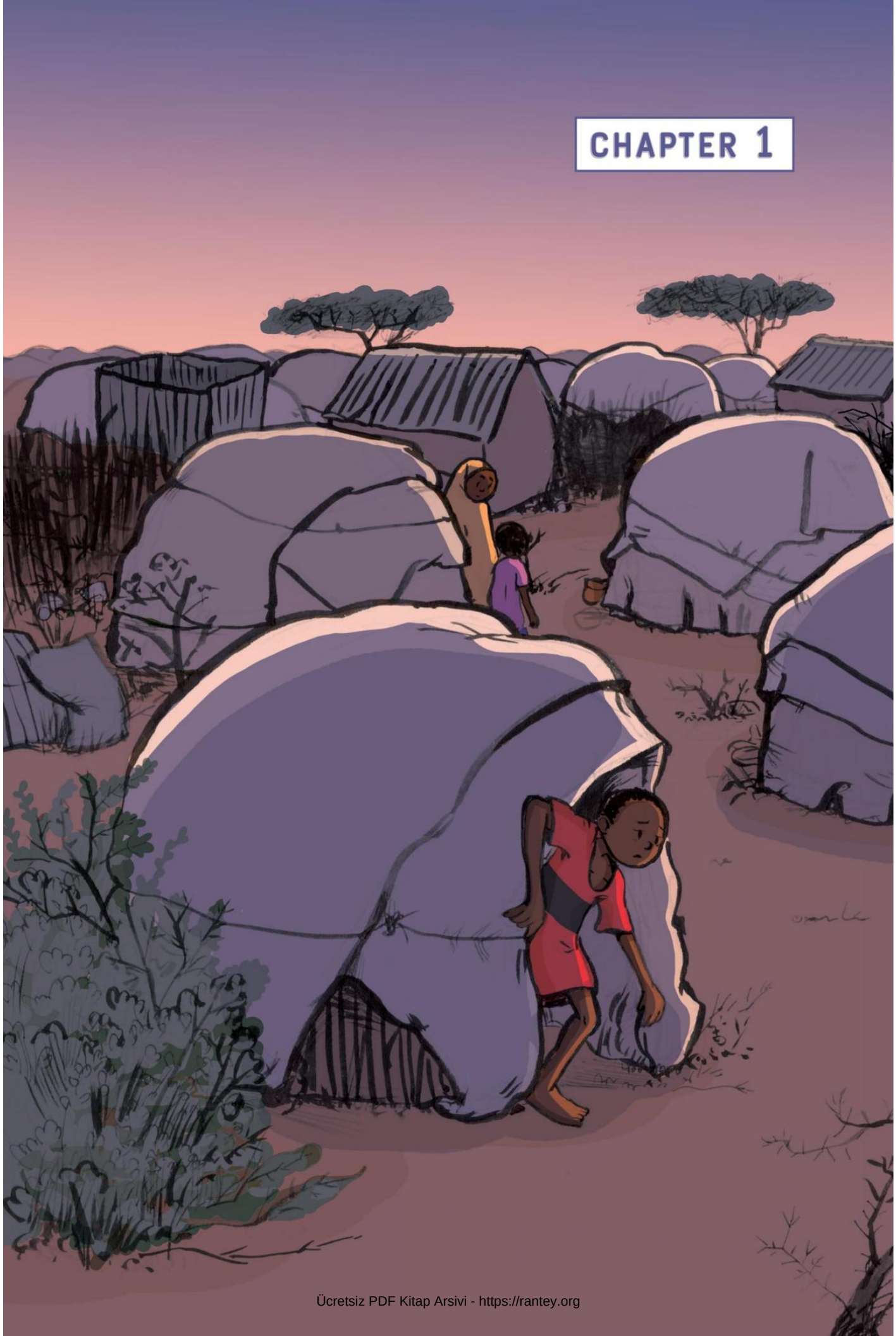
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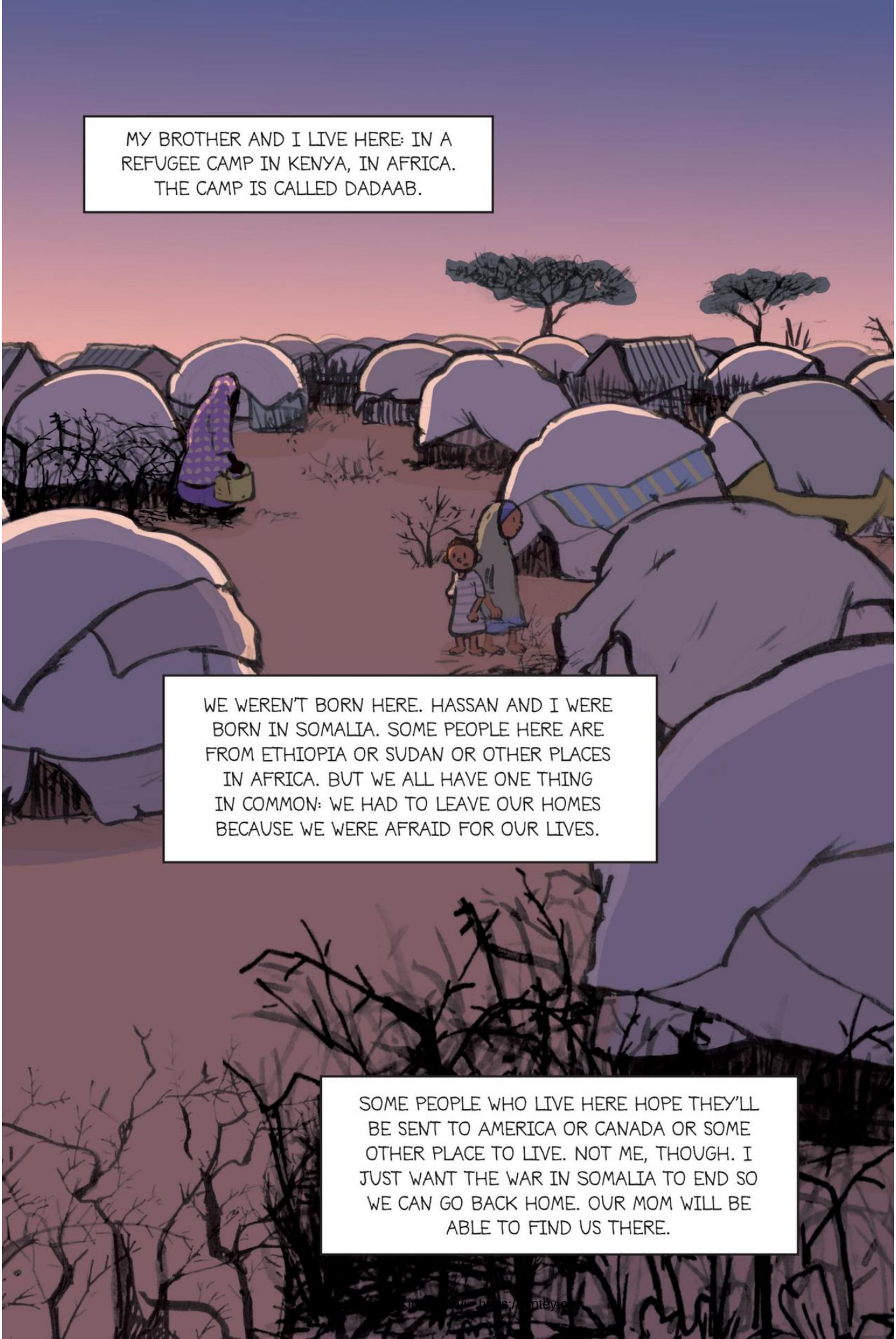
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MY BROTHER AND I LIVE HERE: IN A REFUGEE CAMP IN KENYA, IN AFRICA. THE CAMP IS CALLED DADAAB.
WE WEREN'T BORN HERE. HASSAN AND I WERE BORN IN SOMALIA. SOME PEOPLE HERE ARE FROM ETHIOPIA OR SUDAN OR OTHER PLACES IN AFRICA. BUT WE ALL HAVE ONE THING IN COMMON: WE HAD TO LEAVE OUR HOMES BECAUSE WE WERE AFRAID FOR OUR LIVES.
SOME PEOPLE WHO LIVE HERE HOPE THEY'LL BE SENT TO AMERICA OR CANADA OR SOME OTHER PLACE TO LIVE. NOT ME, THOUGH. I JUST WANT THE WAR IN SOMALIA TO END SO WE CAN GO BACK HOME. OUR MOM WILL BE ABLE TO FIND US THERE.



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REFUGEE CAMPS ARE SUPPOSED TO BE A TEMPORARY PLACE TO STAY UNTIL IT'S SAFE TO GO BACK HOME. I GUESS NO ONE EXPECTED THE WAR TO LAST SO LONG, THOUGH, BECAUSE HASSAN AND I HAVE BEEN HERE FOR SEVEN YEARS.



THERE ARE A LOT OF BAD PARTS ABOUT LIVING IN A REFUGEE CAMP. THERE'S NOT A LOT OF FOOD HERE, SO HASSAN AND I ARE ALWAYS HUNGRY. AND IT'S **HOT**. BUT FOR ME, ONE OF THE WORST PARTS OF LIVING IN A REFUGEE CAMP IS...IT'S **REALLY BORING**. EVERY DAY IS BASICALLY THE SAME!



THE FIRST THING I DO EVERY DAY, AFTER MORNING PRAYERS, IS I FETCH WATER. THAT CAN TAKE **HOURS**. THERE'S ONLY ONE WATER SPIGOT AND IT'S ONLY OPEN A FEW HOURS A DAY—SO THERE'S ALWAYS A REALLY LONG LINE.

AFTER THAT, I CLEAN OUR TENT AND MAKE SURE ANYTHING VALUABLE IS HIDDEN AWAY.



THEN HASSAN AND I GO TO FATUMA'S TENT. SHE MAKES US TEA. IF THERE'S ANYTHING TO EAT, WE EAT.



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"BUILDING PIT" IS A NICE WAY TO DESCRIBE THIS PLACE. IT'S REALLY JUST A PUDDLE WHERE WE PLAY IN THE MUD. YOU HAVE TO BE CREATIVE IN A REFUGEE CAMP.

YOU MAKE THE BRICKS, HASSAN, AND I'LL BUILD THE HOUSE.

ONE...TWO...

EVEN THOUGH I'VE NEVER GONE TO AN ACTUAL SCHOOL, MY MOM TAUGHT ME ALL MY NUMBERS WHEN I WAS SMALL. I KEEP PRACTICING SO I WON'T FORGET.

2 BRICKS PLUS 2 BRICKS EQUALS...4 BRICKS!

HE CAN'T SAY SO, BUT I CAN TELL HASSAN IS IMPRESSED BY MY AMAZING MATH SKILLS.

HASSAN CAN'T TALK. EVER SINCE HE WAS A BABY, HE'S ONLY EVER SAID ONE WORD.

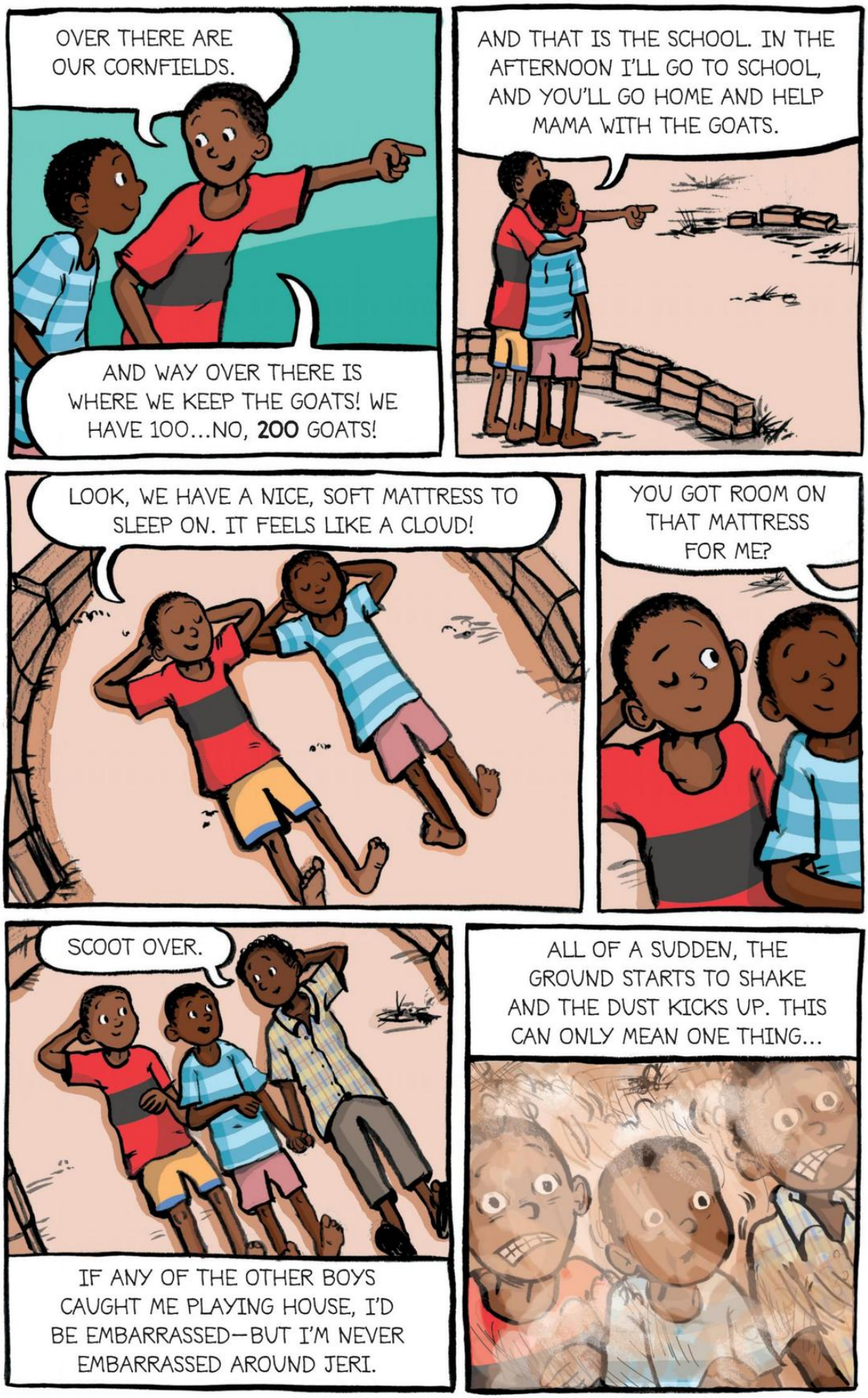
HOOYO!

BUT HE MAKES A LOT OF NOISES, AND WE UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER.

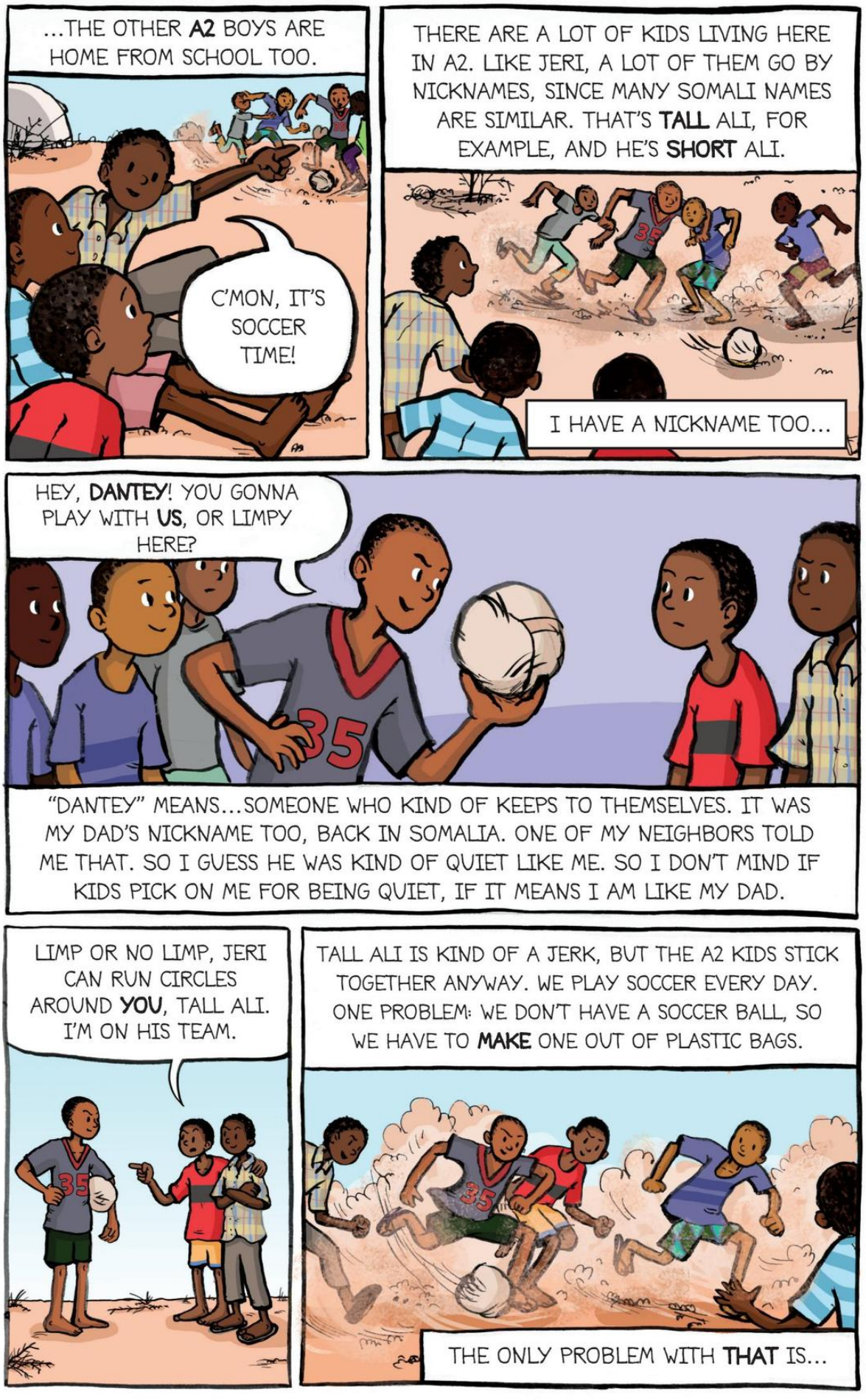
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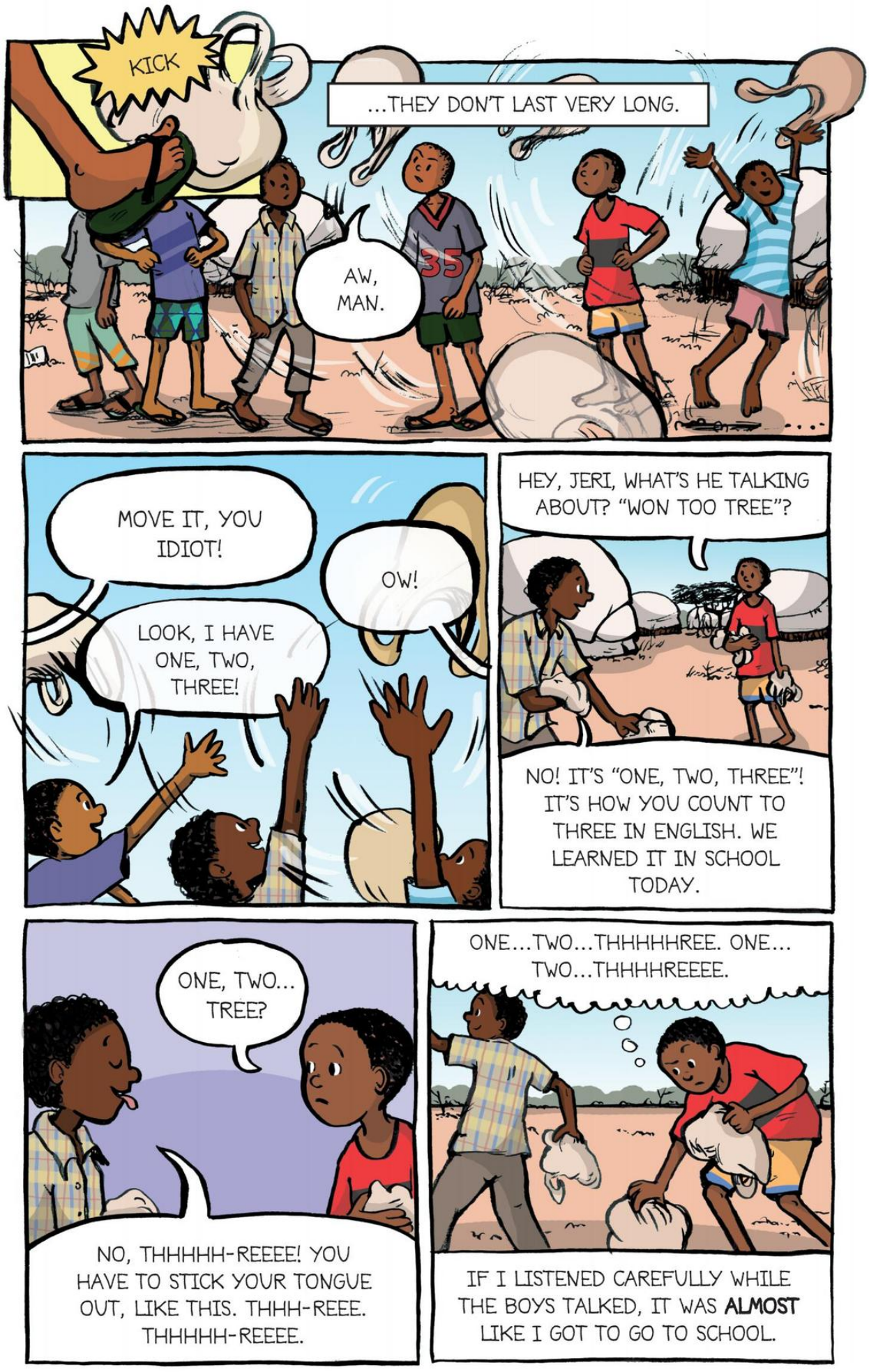
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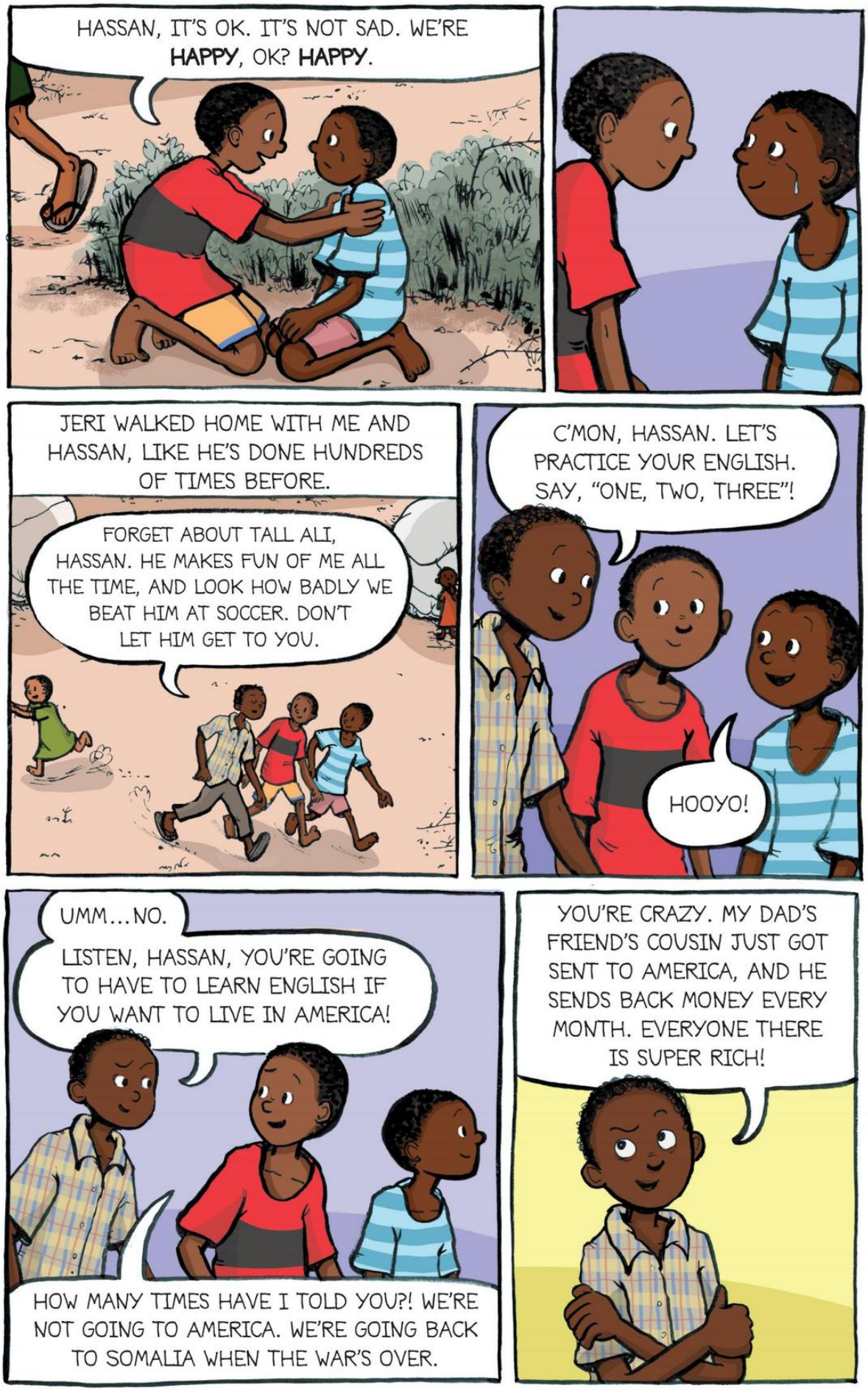
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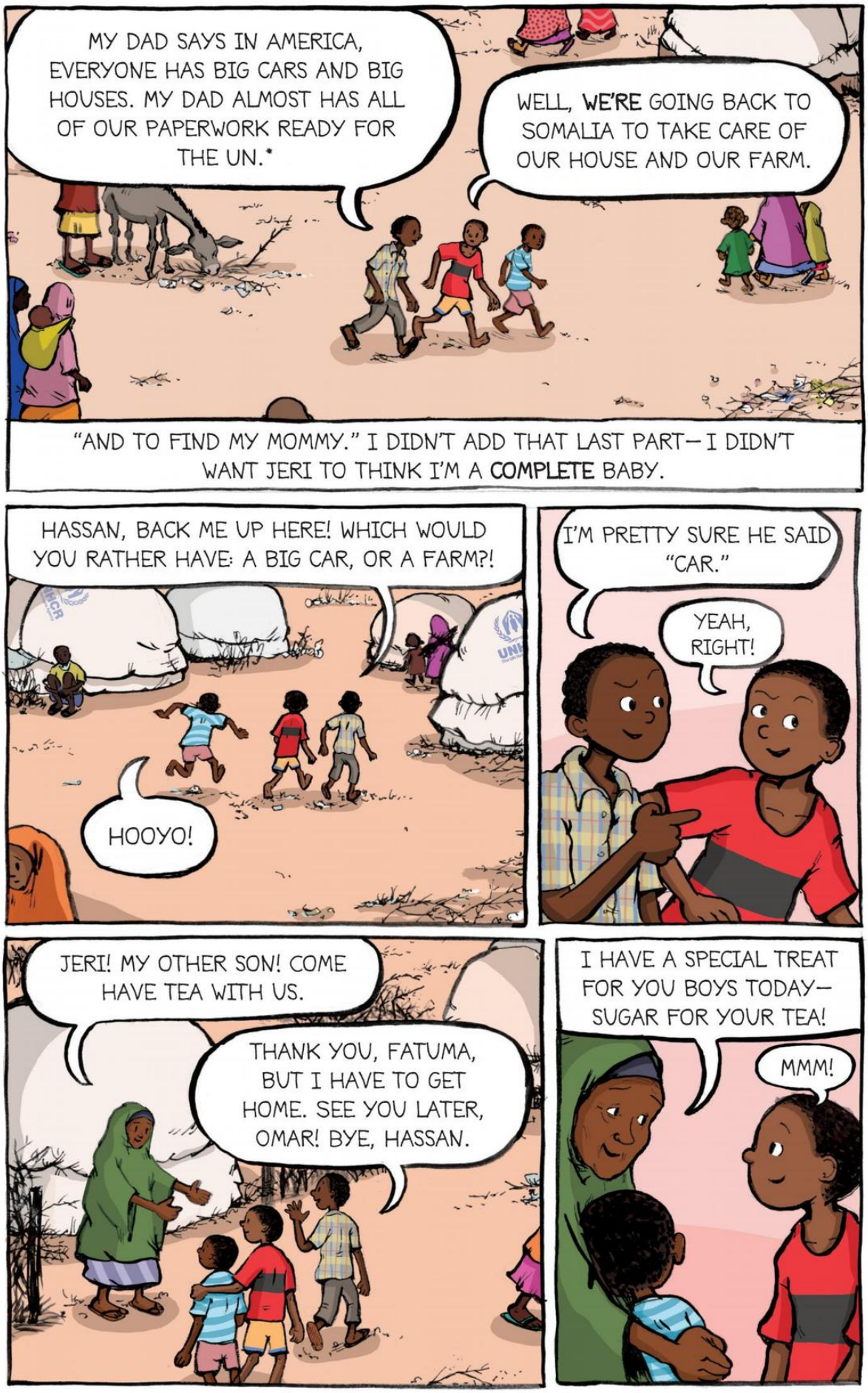
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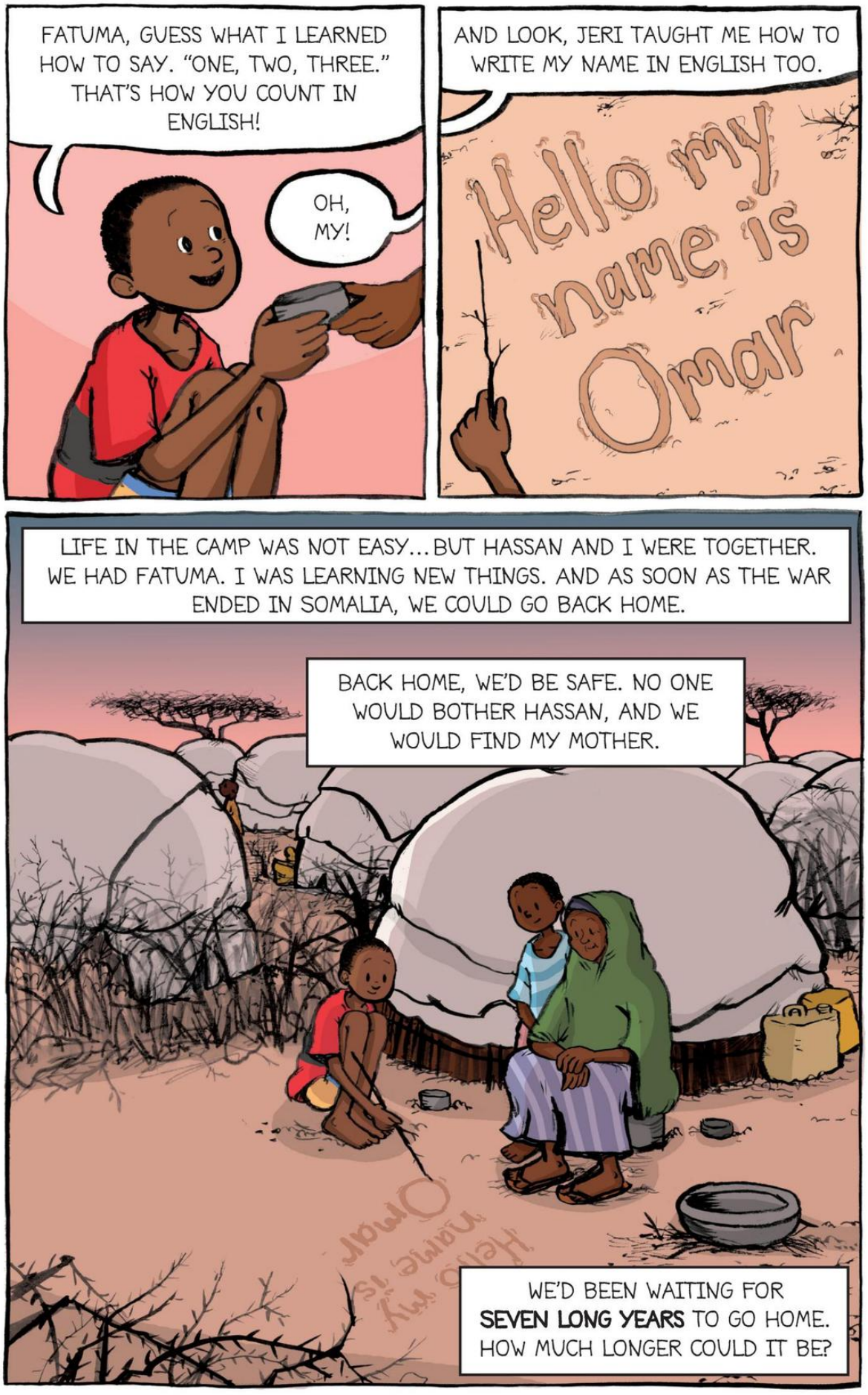


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*UN STANDS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. UNHCR, OR THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, IS AN AGENCY THAT HELPS REFUGEES AROUND THE WORLD.

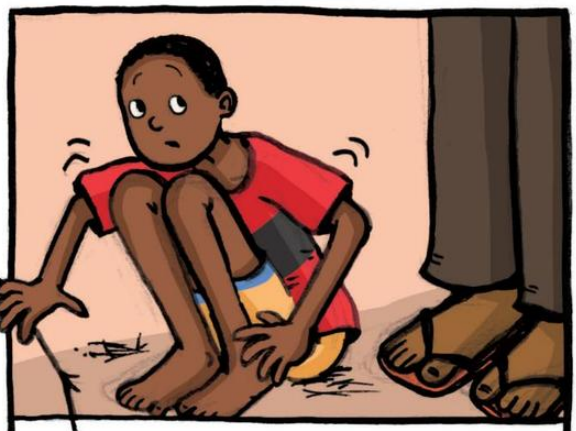
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CHAPTER 2




EXCEPT WHEN IT'S **NOT**. SOMETIMES YOUR LIFE CAN CHANGE IN AN INSTANT, BUT YOU CAN NEVER BE SURE IF IT'S A **GOOD** CHANGE OR A **BAD** CHANGE.



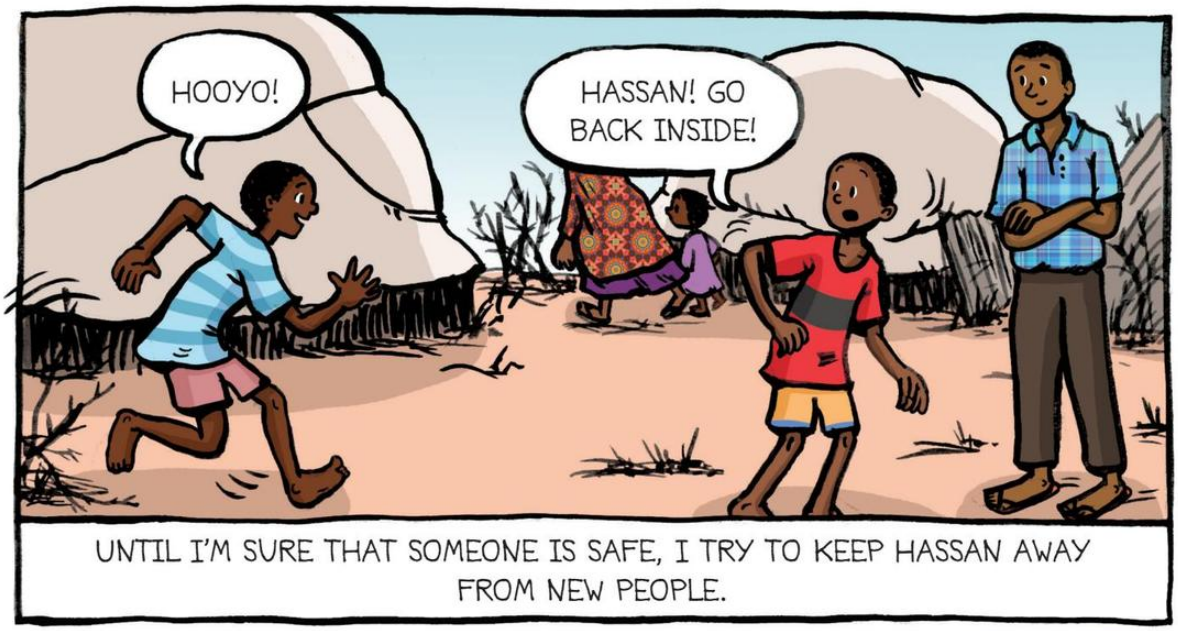


I'D SEEN THIS GUY AROUND BEFORE—I'M PRETTY SURE HE LIVED IN MY BLOCK. ALL THE KIDS CALL HIM TALL SALAN, BECAUSE, WELL...YOU CAN GUESS WHY.

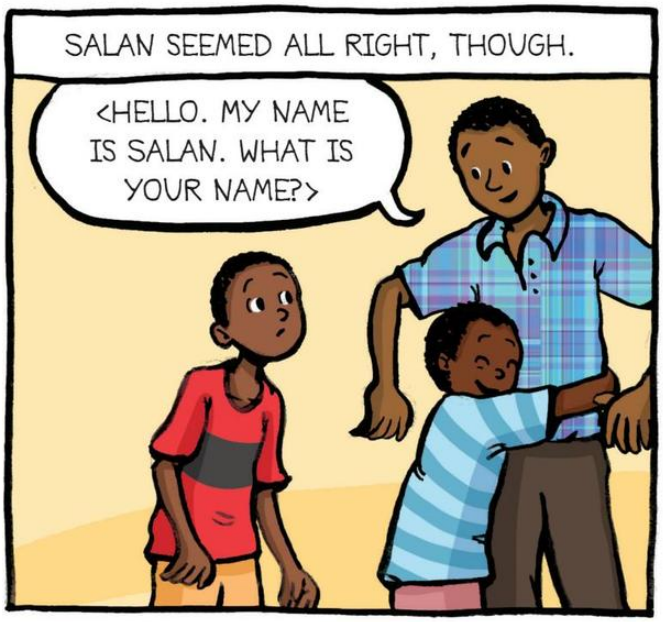


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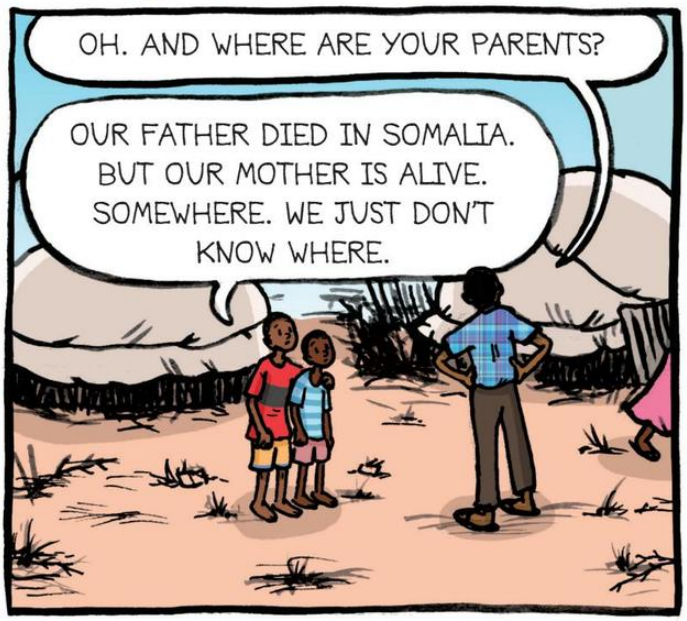


UNTIL I'M SURE THAT SOMEONE IS SAFE, I TRY TO KEEP HASSAN AWAY FROM NEW PEOPLE.

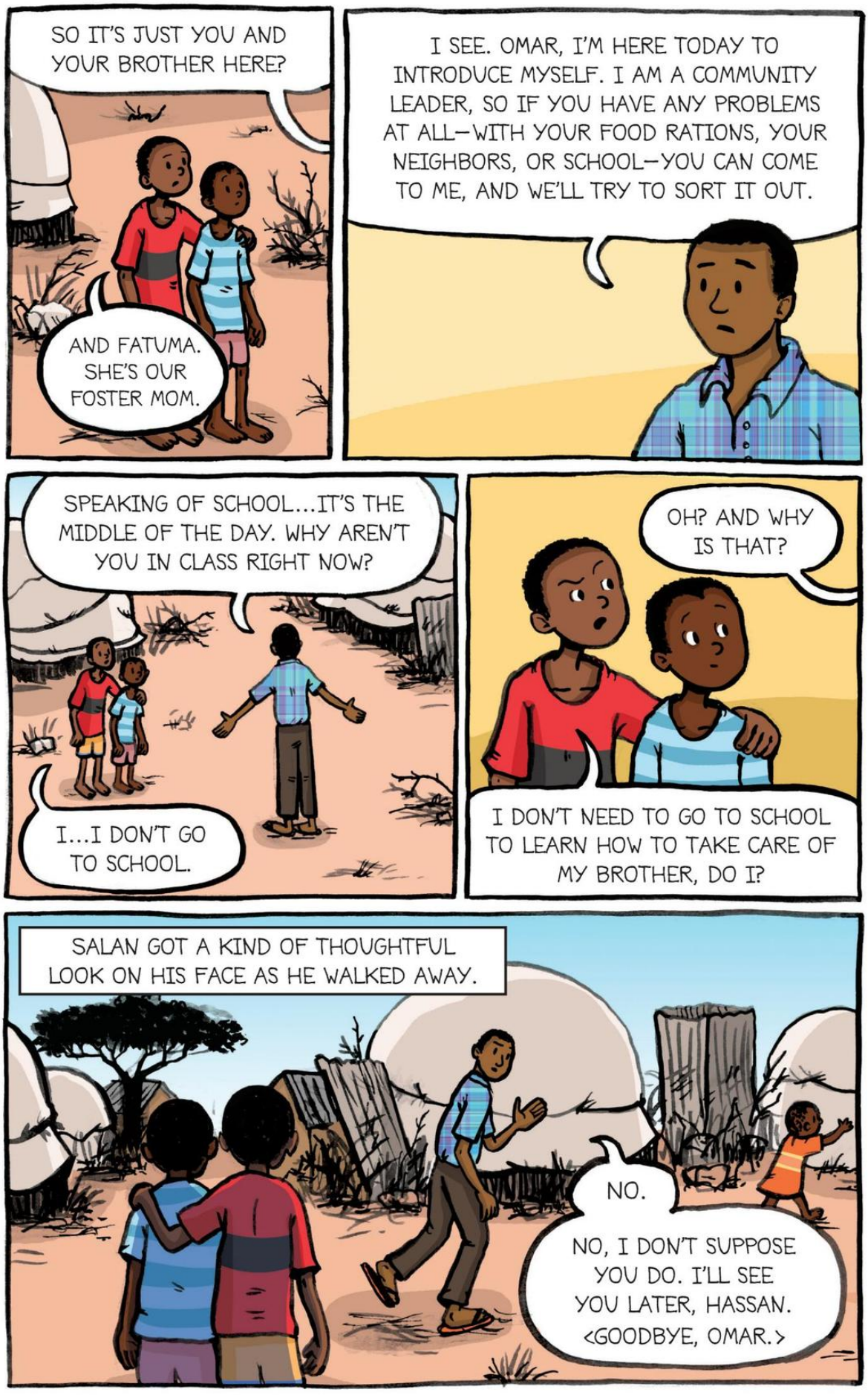




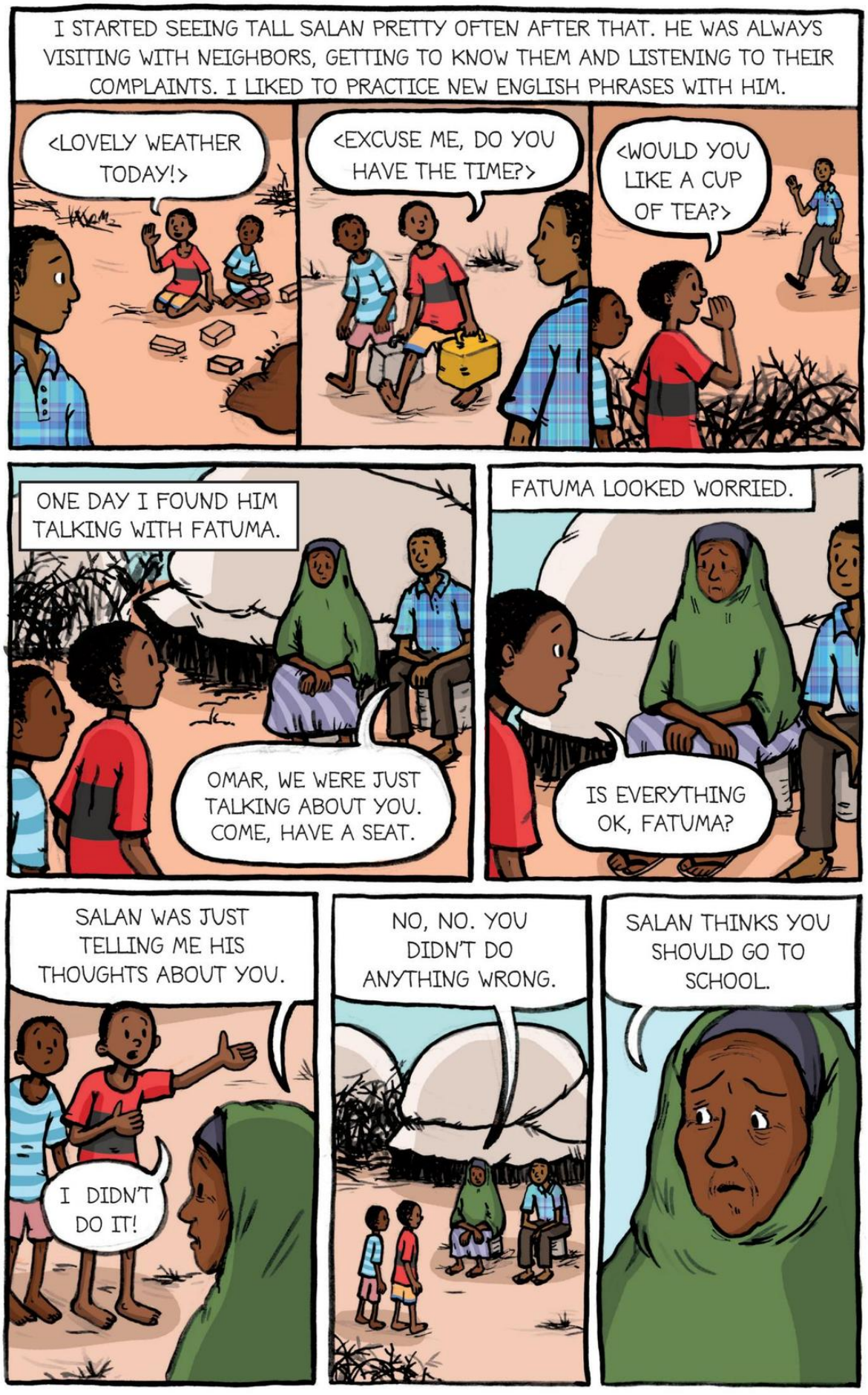




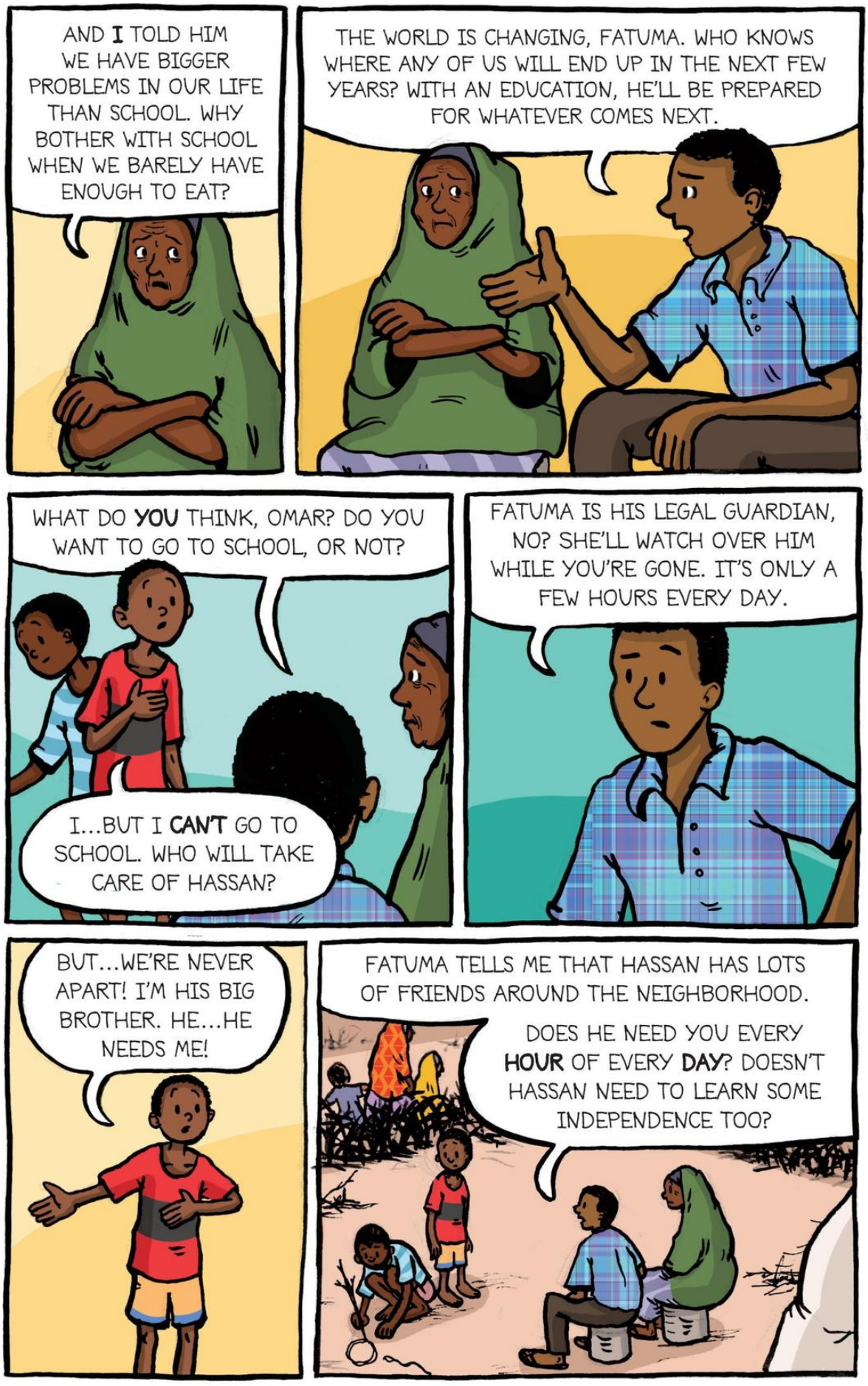
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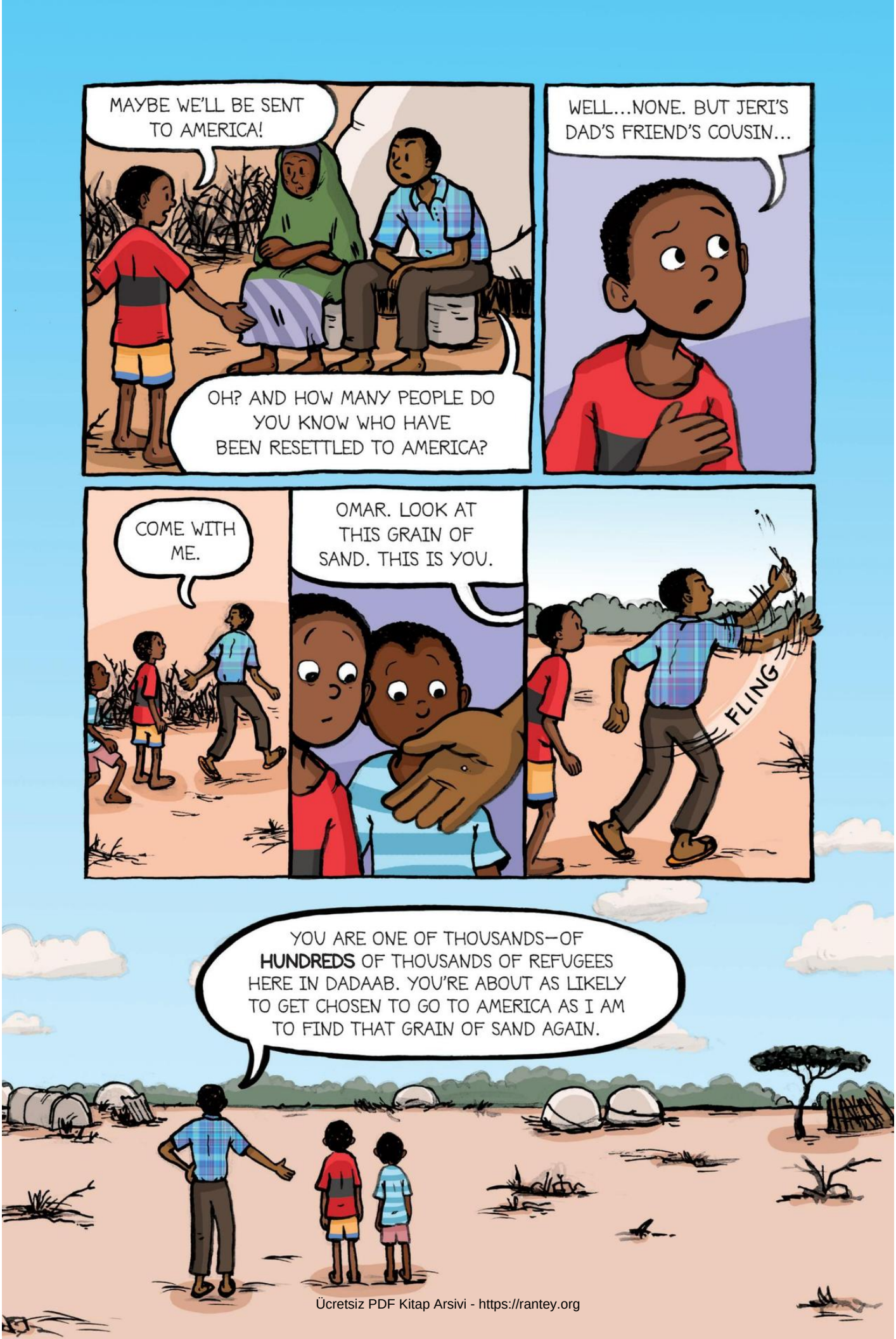
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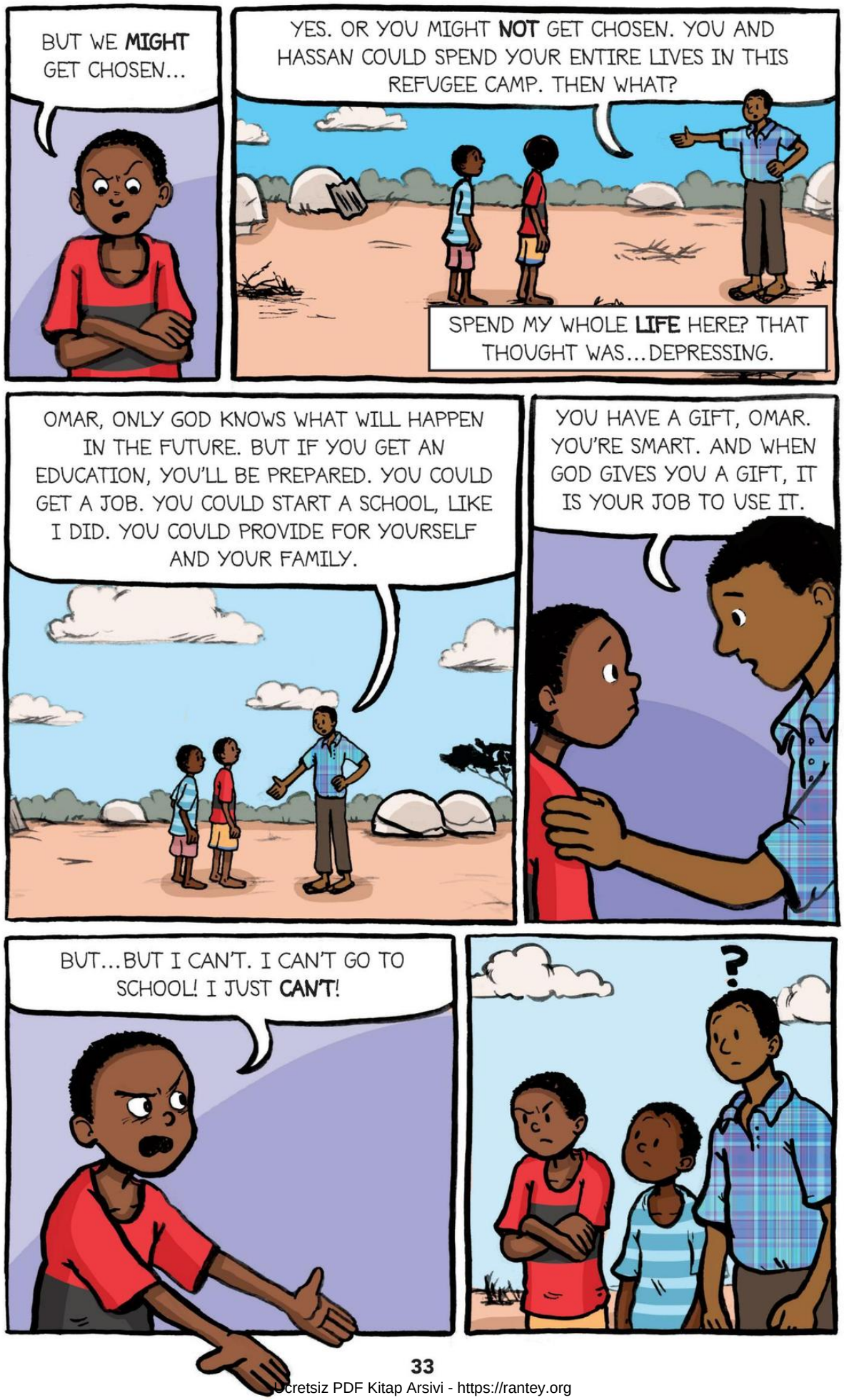
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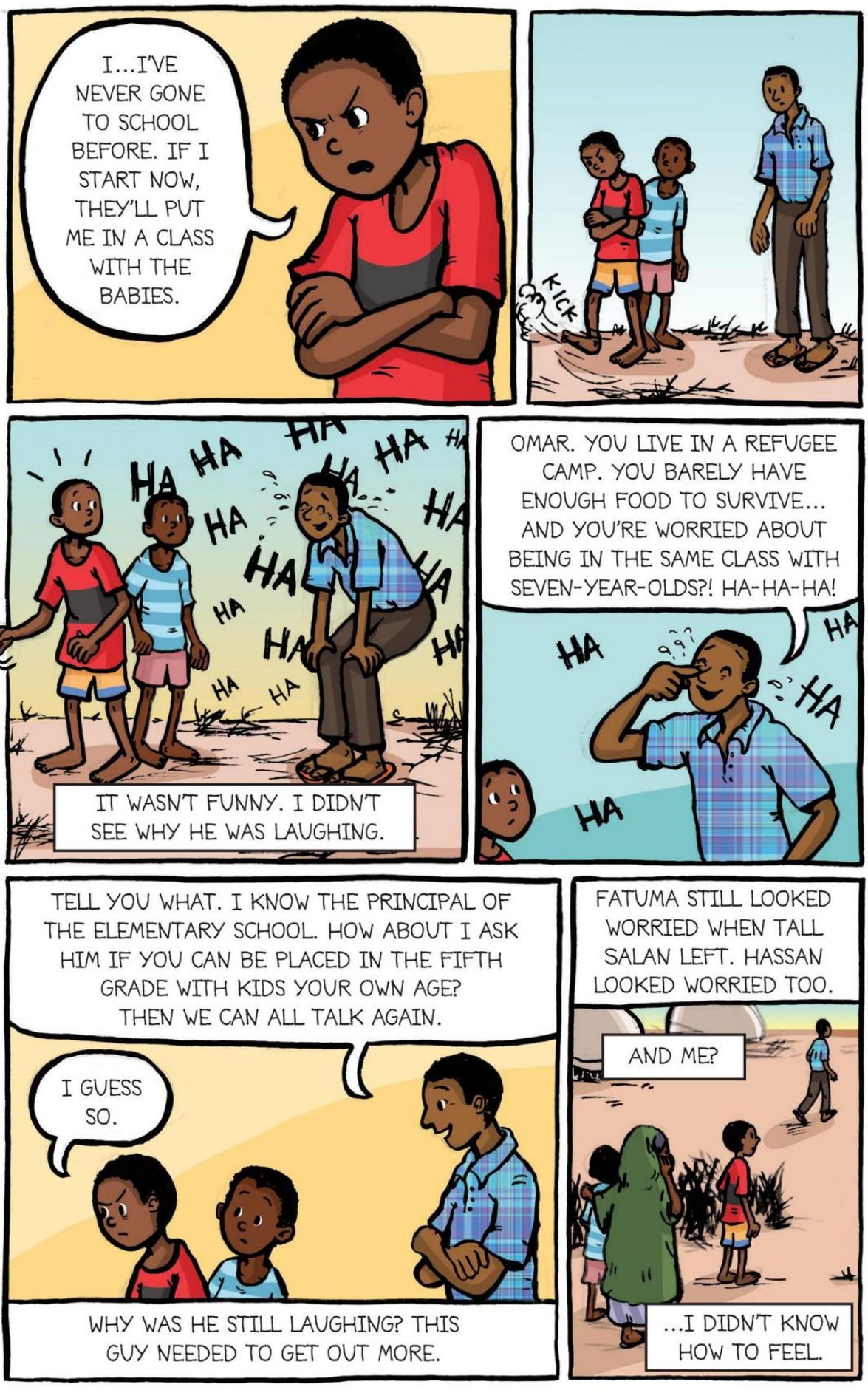
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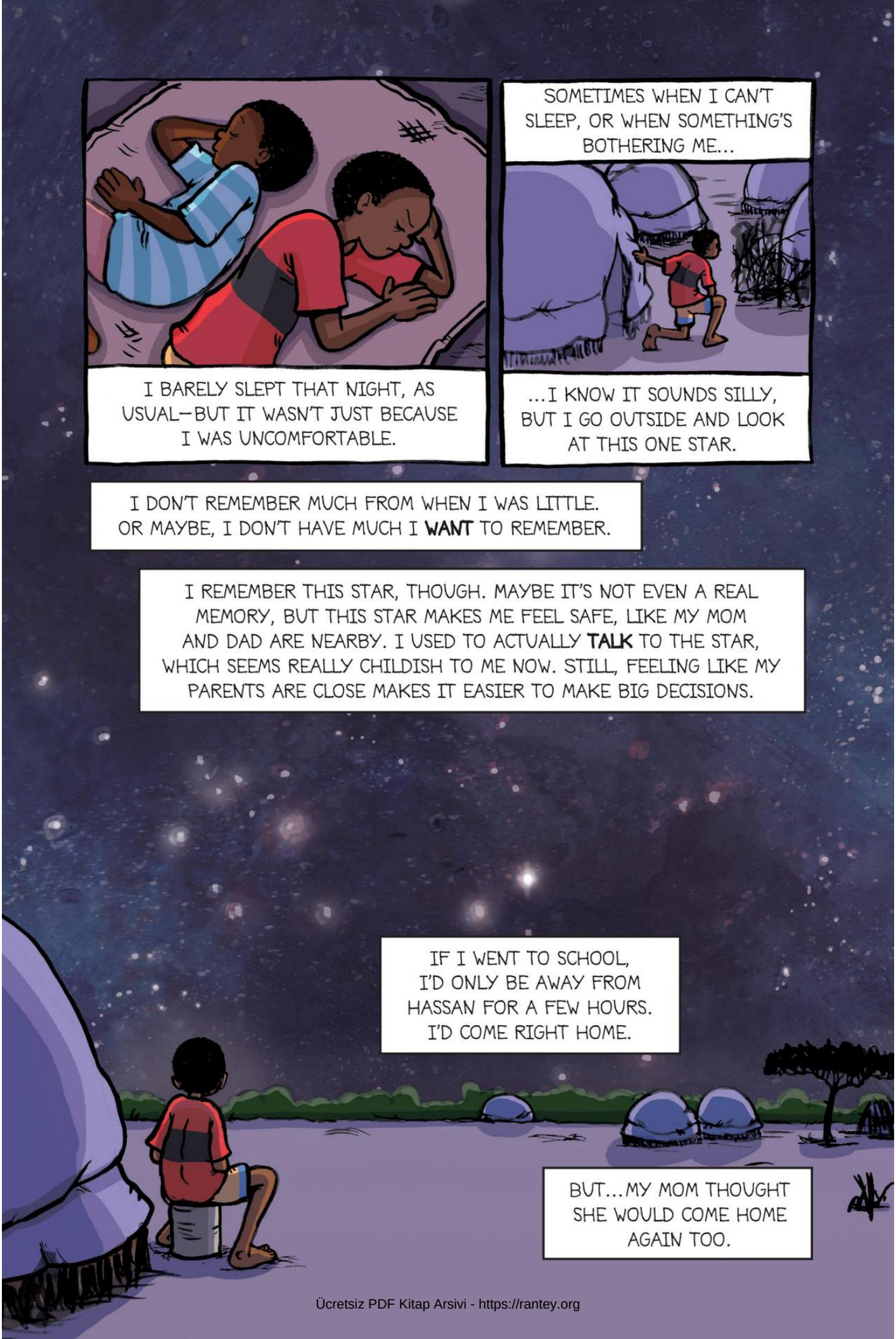
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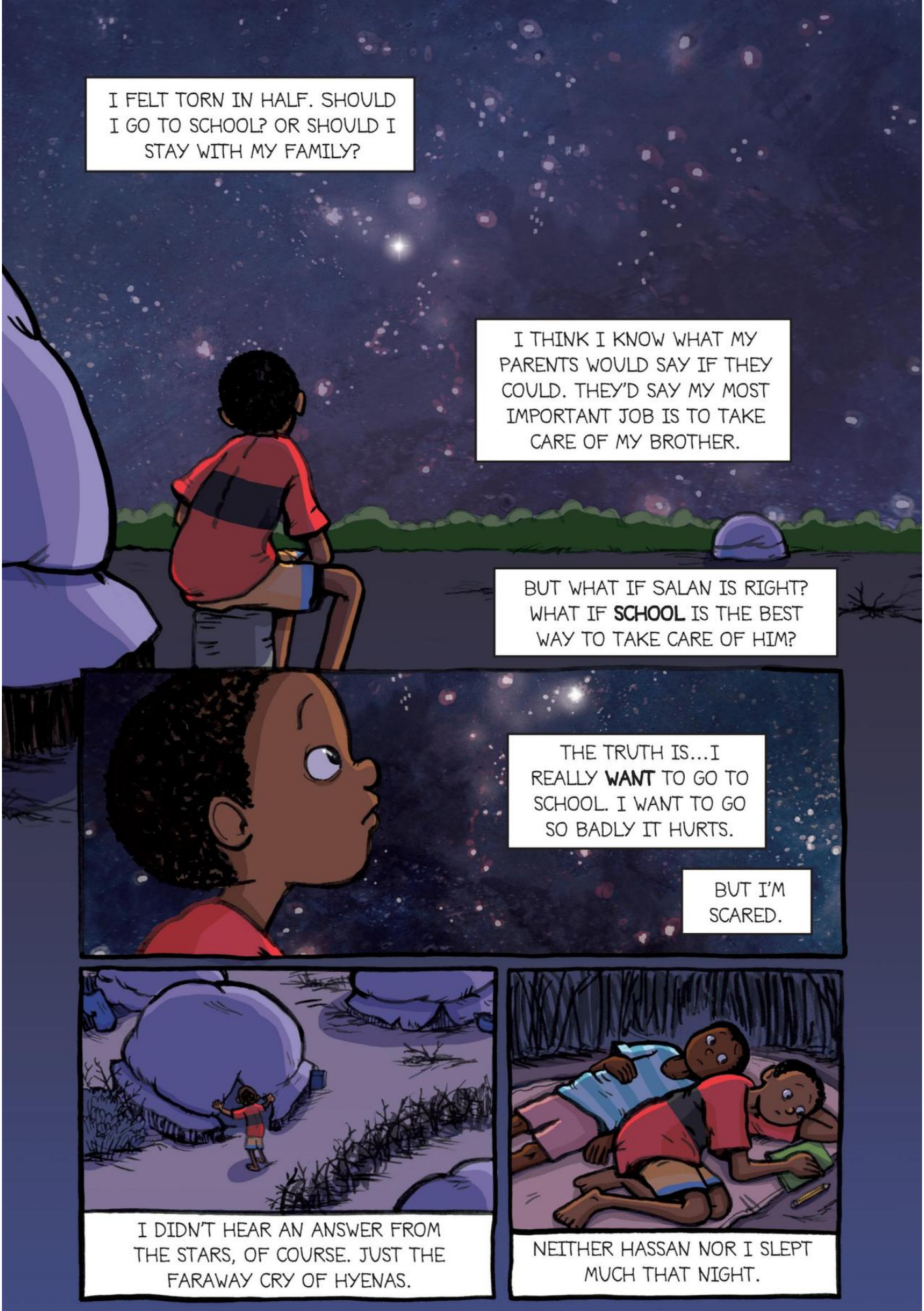
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CHAPTER 3



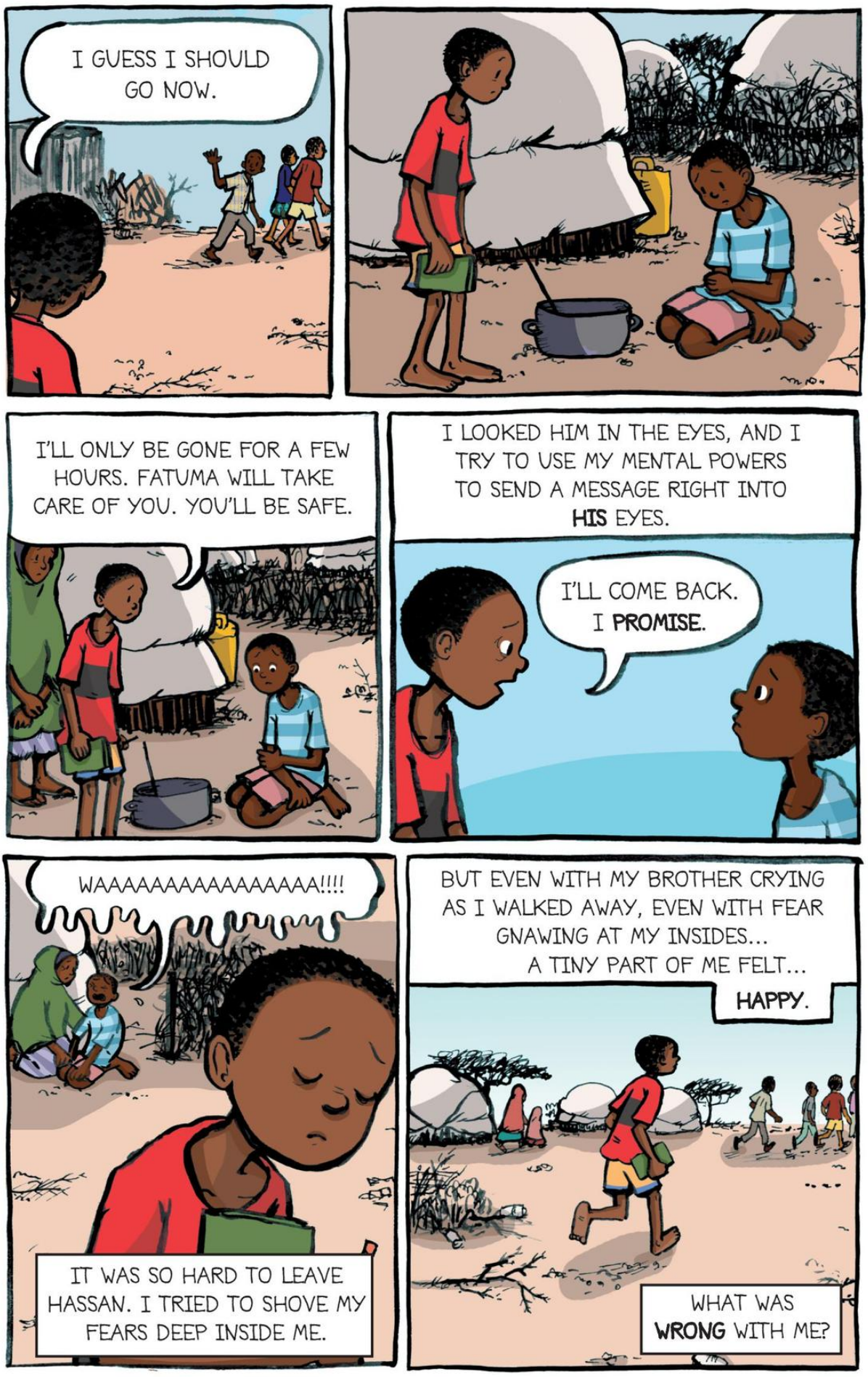




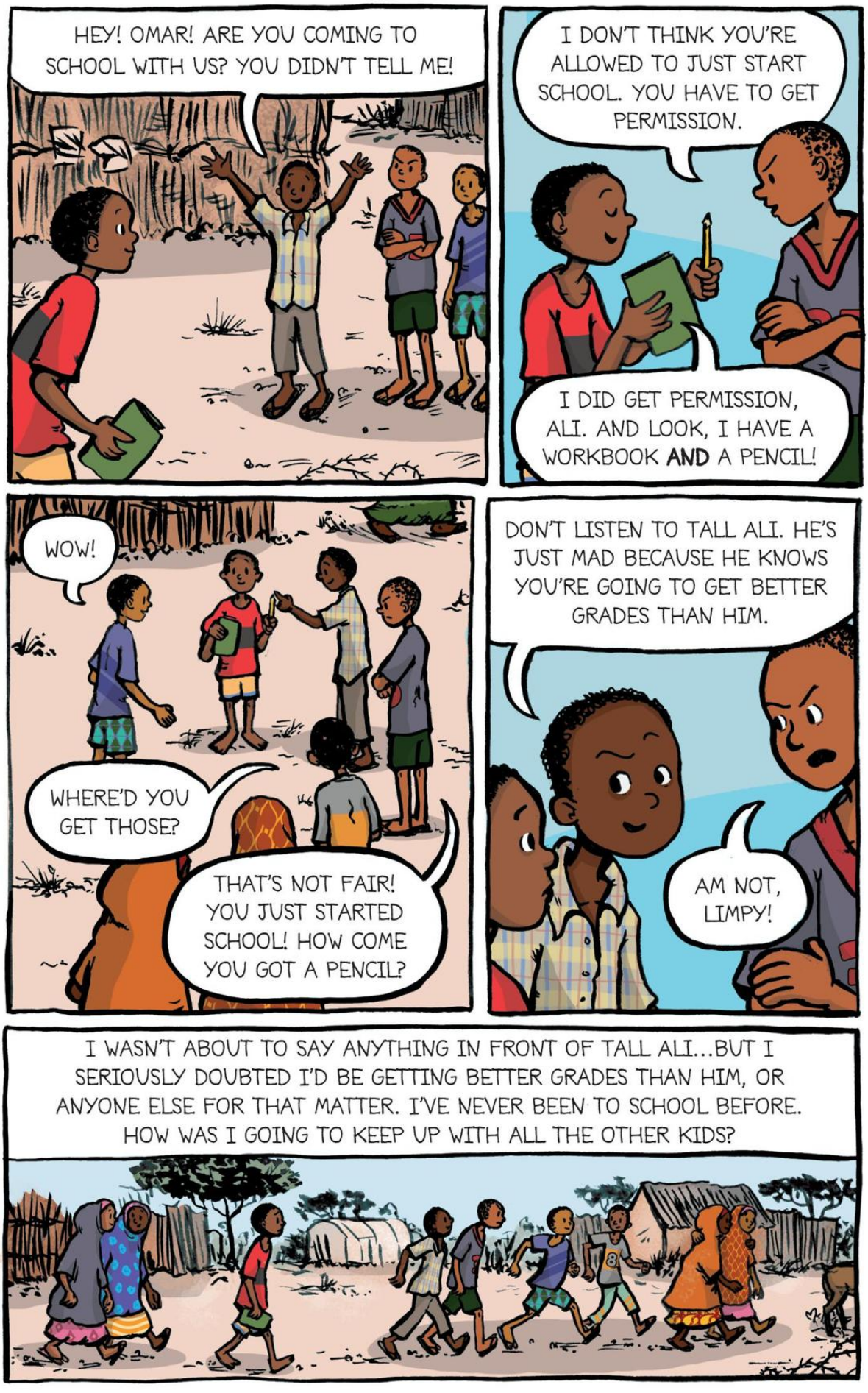




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I'VE KNOWN NIMO BASICALLY MY WHOLE LIFE TOO. SHE LIVES A FEW TENTS AWAY FROM ME, WITH HER MOM AND HER TWO OLDER BROTHERS.



SHE WAS WALKING WITH MARYAM—**OF COURSE**. THEY ARE ALWAYS TOGETHER, EVEN THOUGH MARYAM'S A LITTLE OLDER. I THINK SHE'S AROUND FIFTEEN. I THINK I'M ELEVEN...BUT IT'S HARD TO KNOW FOR SURE, BECAUSE I DON'T KNOW WHEN MY BIRTHDAY IS.



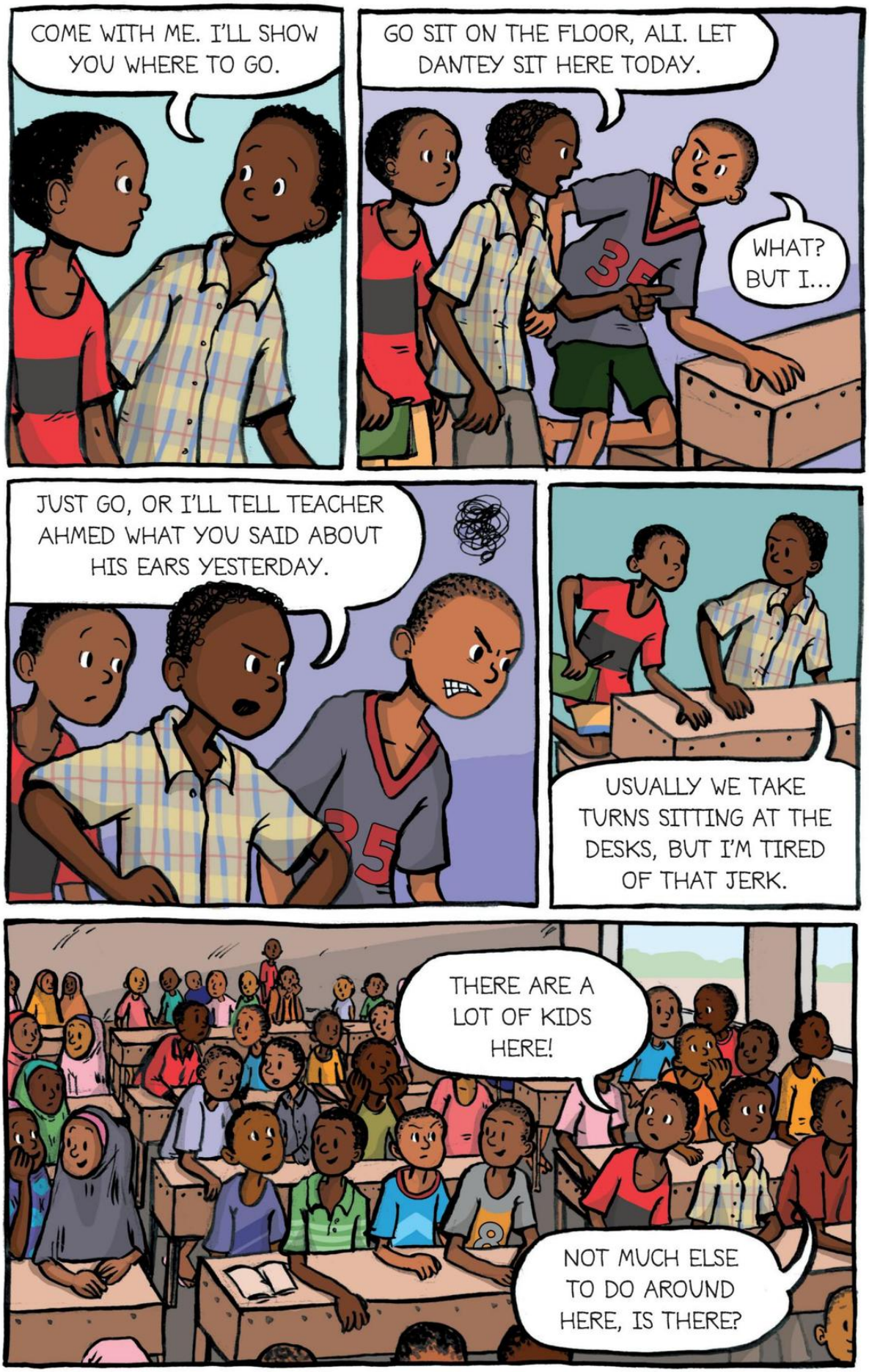


MARYAM'S NOT A **MOUSE**—SHE JUST KNOWS BETTER THAN TO WASTE HER BREATH TALKING TO IDIOTS. AND I'D RATHER BE A SHRIMP THAN AN IDIOT. YOU'RE THE WORST OF BOTH WORLDS, TALL ALI...YOU'RE LIKE...A TOWERING TREE OF AN IDIOT.

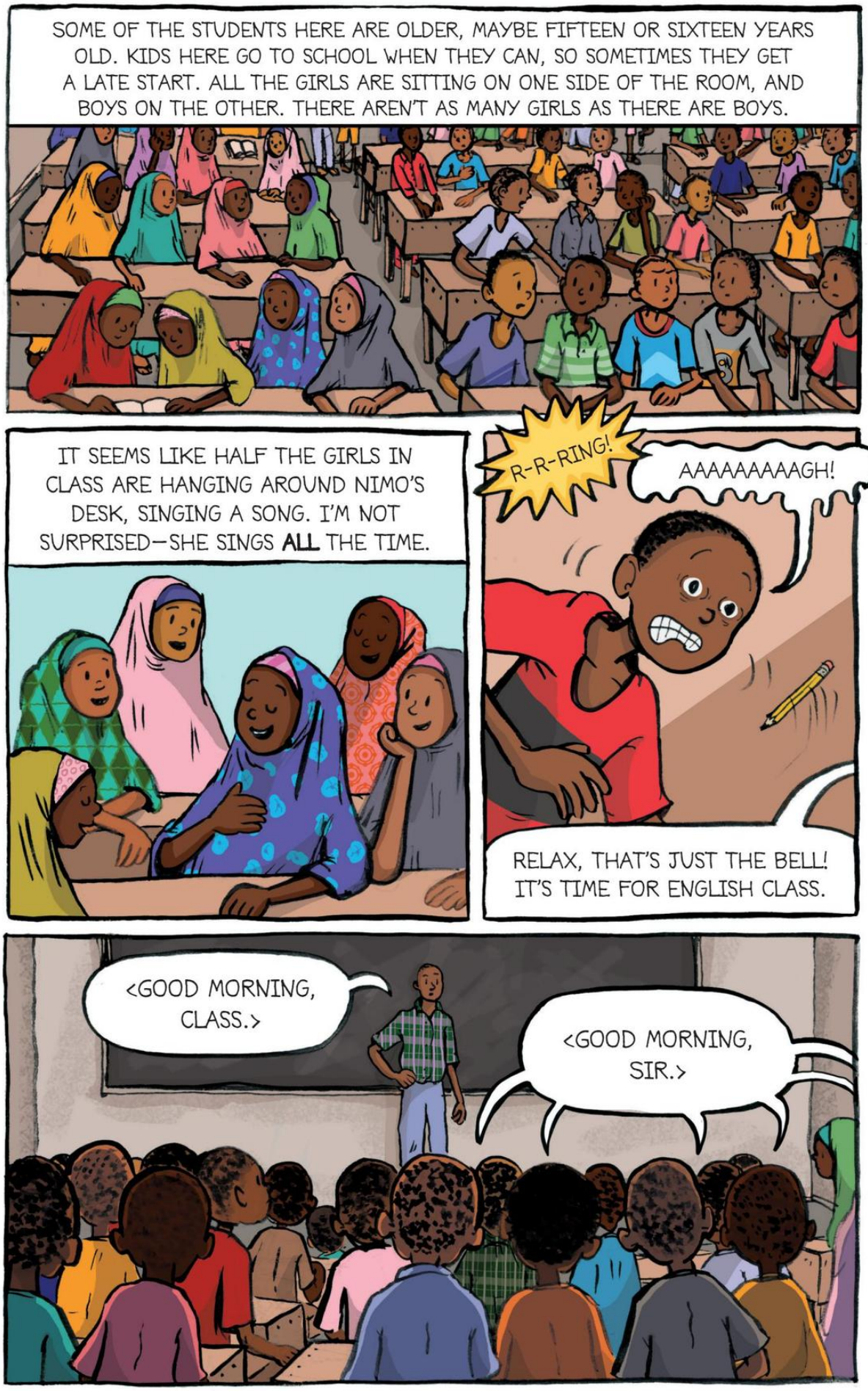
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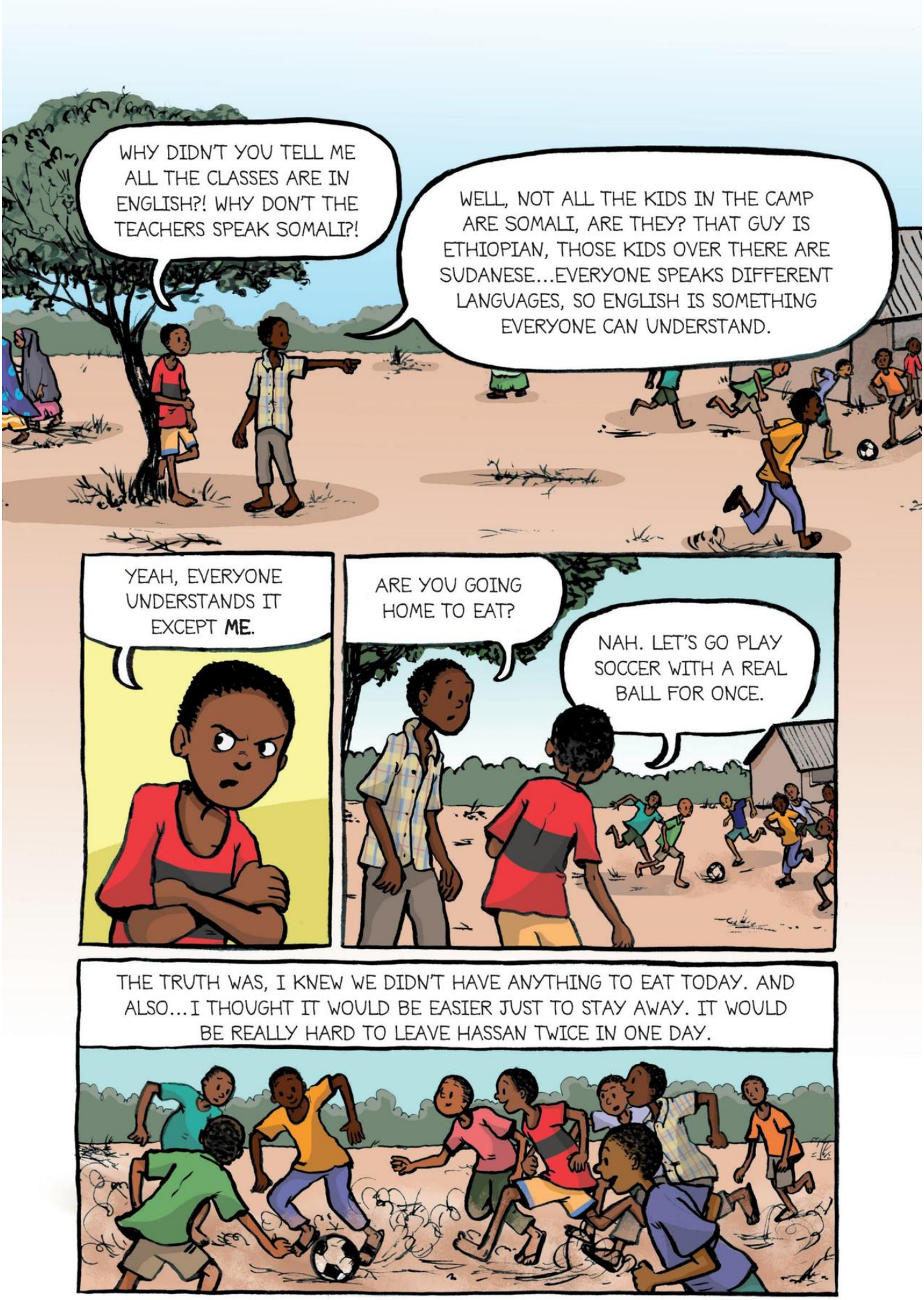
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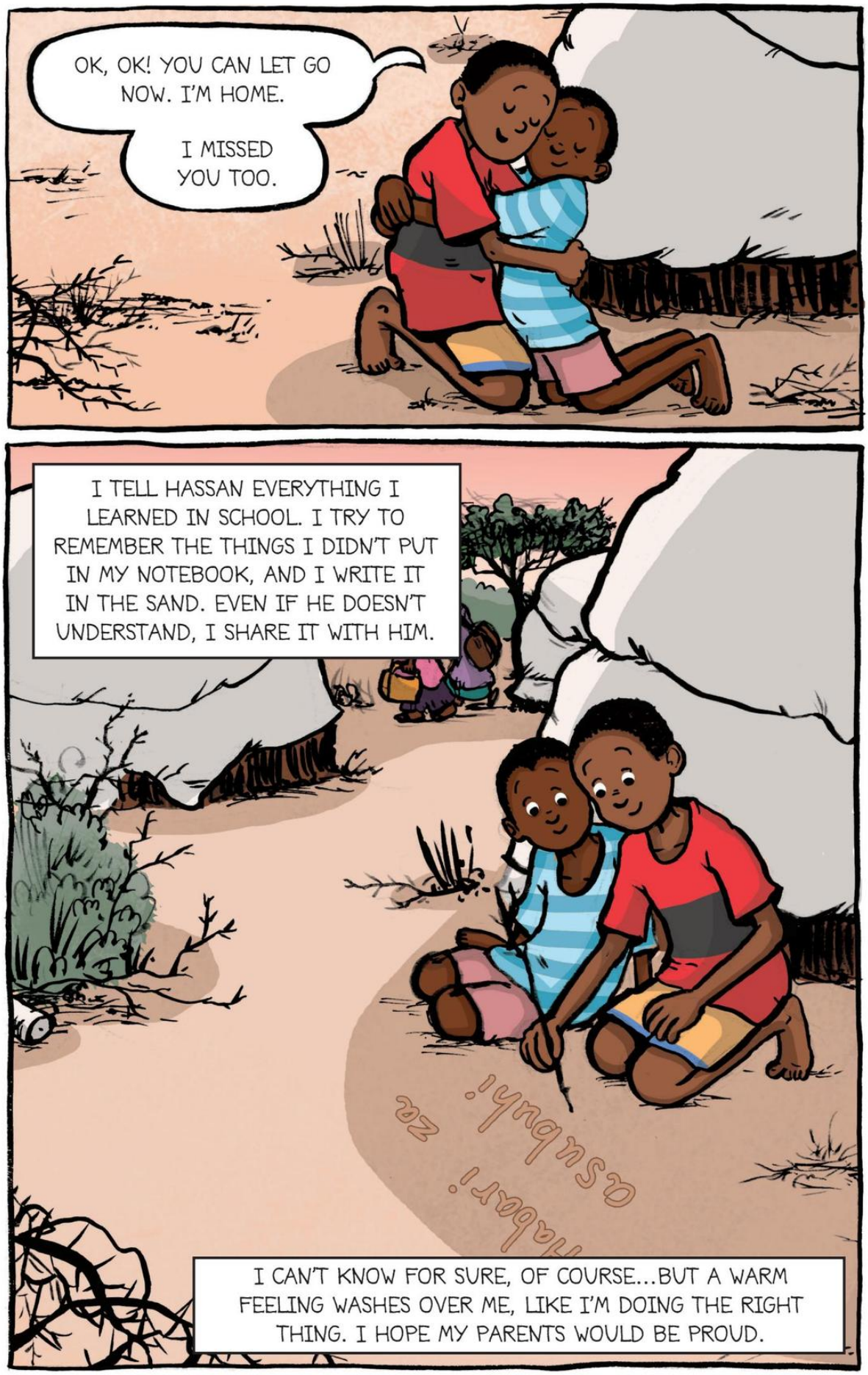
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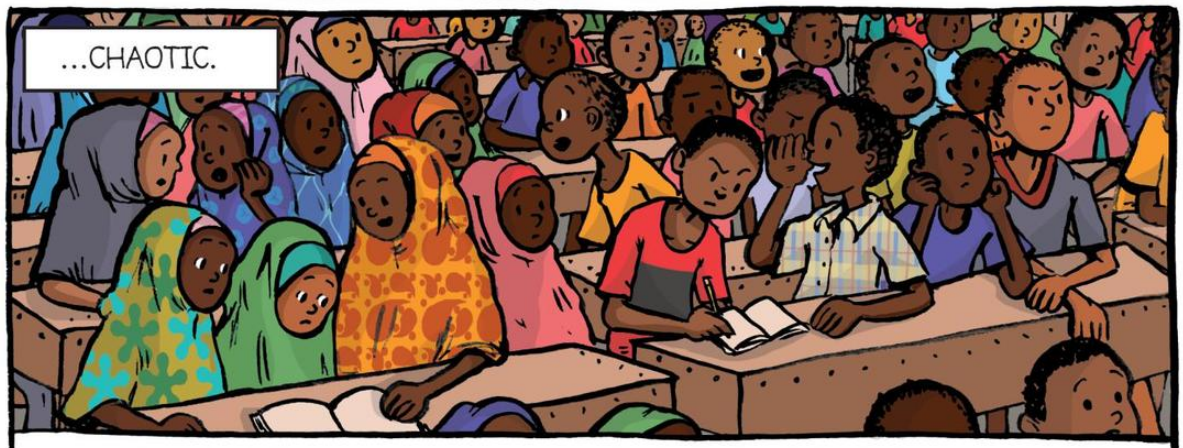

AFTER LUNCH, WE HAD:
صباح الخير
ARABIC
Habari Za Asubuhi
KISWAHILI
ARTS & CRAFTS
TODAY, WE ARE GOING TO SCULPT ELEPHANTS FROM MUD. EVERYONE OUTSIDE.
JUST LIKE THE BUILDING PIT!
THEN THE FINAL BELL RANG... AND THAT WAS IT! WE DIDN'T HAVE ANY HOMEWORK—AFTER ALL, NOBODY HAD ANY BOOKS TO STUDY WITH.
THAT WAS SOOOO BORING.
MY BRAIN HURT FROM ALL THE LISTENING AND CONCENTRATING AND NEW FACTS SHOVED INSIDE IT... BUT FOR SOME REASON I COULDN'T STOP SMILING.
I'M GOING TO SCHOOL!


WHAT ARE YOU SMILING AT, DODO HEAD?!
35
WEIRDOS.
SEE YOU TOMORROW, OMAR!
I'M HO—
HOOYO! HOOYO! HOOYO! HOOYO!
HE'S BEEN LOOKING FOR YOU ALL DAY! HE JUST SAT BY THE DOOR, WAITING FOR YOU.


OK, OK! YOU CAN LET GO NOW. I'M HOME.
I MISSED YOU TOO.
I TELL HASSAN EVERYTHING I LEARNED IN SCHOOL. I TRY TO REMEMBER THE THINGS I DIDN'T PUT IN MY NOTEBOOK, AND I WRITE IT IN THE SAND. EVEN IF HE DOESN'T UNDERSTAND, I SHARE IT WITH HIM.
I CAN'T KNOW FOR SURE, OF COURSE...BUT A WARM FEELING WASHES OVER ME, LIKE I'M DOING THE RIGHT THING. I HOPE MY PARENTS WOULD BE PROUD.

CHAPTER 4





THERE'S A LOT OF YELLING AND FIGHTING BECAUSE THERE ARE SO MANY KIDS. IT'S REALLY HOT, AND IT'S HARD TO CONCENTRATE. SOMETIMES KIDS FAINT AT SCHOOL BECAUSE THEY'RE SO HUNGRY. SOMETIMES THE **TEACHERS** LOOK LIKE THEY'RE GOING TO FAINT FROM HUNGER. AFTER ALL, MOST OF THEM ARE REFUGEES TOO.

BUT EVEN THOUGH IT'S LOUD, AND CROWDED, AND HOT...I LOVE IT. IT'S LIKE...MY BRAIN WAS STARVING, AND NOW IT'S GETTING THE FOOD IT NEEDS.



WE LEARNED ABOUT THINGS LIKE MULTIPLICATION AND DIVISION AND SPELLING, OF COURSE...BUT OUR TEACHERS ALSO TAUGHT US THINGS LIKE HOW TO WASH OUR HANDS CORRECTLY, AND WHY KIDS SHOULDN'T PLAY IN PILES OF TRASH.

EVERY DAY AFTER SCHOOL, AS SOON AS I GET HOME, HASSAN AND I GO OUT FOR A LONG WALK. HE HATES BEING COOPED UP ALL DAY—HE DOESN'T GET TO PLAY MUCH WITH FATUMA. I TRY TO TELL HIM THAT I'M GOING TO SCHOOL TO HELP HIM...BUT I DON'T THINK HE UNDERSTANDS. HE JUST KNOWS THAT I'M GONE.



EVERY NIGHT WHEN WE ATE SUPPER, I'D TELL FATUMA AND HASSAN WHAT I LEARNED IN SCHOOL THAT DAY.



YOU KNOW, WHEN I WAS A LITTLE GIRL IN SOMALIA, I NEVER WENT TO SCHOOL.

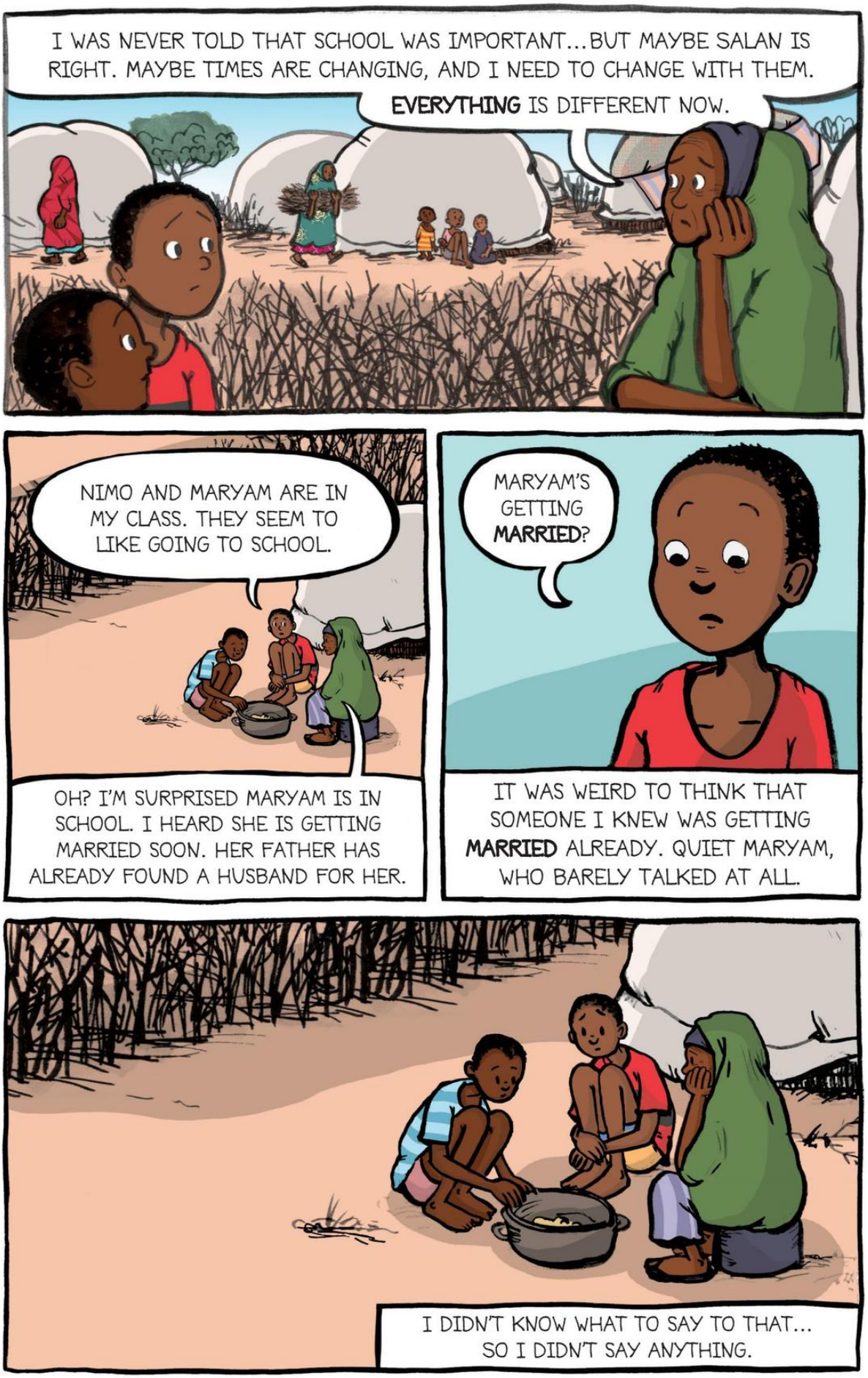


MY EARS PERKED UP. FATUMA HARDLY EVER TALKED ABOUT HER LIFE BACK IN SOMALIA.

I LIVED IN A VERY RURAL VILLAGE. THE ONLY SCHOOL WAS FAR AWAY, AND I HAD NO BROTHERS TO PROTECT ME. IT WAS VERY DANGEROUS FOR A GIRL TO WALK ALL THAT WAY BY HERSELF.



AND THE GIRLS IN MY VILLAGE WHO **DID** HAVE BROTHERS USUALLY STAYED HOME TO DO CHORES WHILE THE BOYS WENT TO SCHOOL.


I WAS NEVER TOLD THAT SCHOOL WAS IMPORTANT... BUT MAYBE SALAN IS RIGHT. MAYBE TIMES ARE CHANGING, AND I NEED TO CHANGE WITH THEM.
EVERYTHING IS DIFFERENT NOW.
NIMO AND MARYAM ARE IN MY CLASS. THEY SEEM TO LIKE GOING TO SCHOOL.
OH? I'M SURPRISED MARYAM IS IN SCHOOL. I HEARD SHE IS GETTING MARRIED SOON. HER FATHER HAS ALREADY FOUND A HUSBAND FOR HER.
MARYAM'S GETTING MARRIED?
IT WAS WEIRD TO THINK THAT SOMEONE I KNEW WAS GETTING MARRIED ALREADY. QUIET MARYAM, WHO BARELY TALKED AT ALL.
I DIDN'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY TO THAT... SO I DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING.


THE NEXT DAY I PAID MORE ATTENTION TO MARYAM AND THE OTHER GIRLS IN MY CLASS. SOME OF THE GIRLS WERE TALKING AND JOKING AROUND... BUT NOT MARYAM. HER EYES WERE GLUED TO THE TEACHER. SHE ALWAYS GOT THE ANSWER RIGHT WHEN THE TEACHER CALLED ON HER.
WHEN IT WAS TIME FOR LUNCH, NEITHER MARYAM NOR ANY OF THE OTHER GIRLS STAYED AT SCHOOL— THEY ALL HURRIED OFF.
WHY DON'T THE GIRLS STAY AT SCHOOL FOR LUNCH, DO YOU THINK?
I DUNNO. THEY PROBABLY HAVE TO GO HOME TO PREPARE LUNCH FOR THEIR FAMILIES.
C'MON, LET'S GO PLAY SOCCER.
MAYBE THINGS HAVEN'T CHANGED AS MUCH AS FATUMA THOUGHT.

I STARTED NOTICING THAT WHEN I'D FETCH WATER BEFORE SCHOOL I'D SEE SOME OF MY CLASSMATES THERE TOO...BUT ONLY THE GIRLS.



WHEN I WENT FOR WALKS WITH HASSAN AFTER SCHOOL, I'D SEE OTHER KIDS WATCHING THEIR SIBLINGS TOO...BUT ONLY THE GIRLS.



BESIDES NIMO AND MARYAM, NONE OF THE OTHER GIRLS IN MY BLOCK EVEN **WENT** TO SCHOOL— THEY STAYED HOME TO DO CHORES.

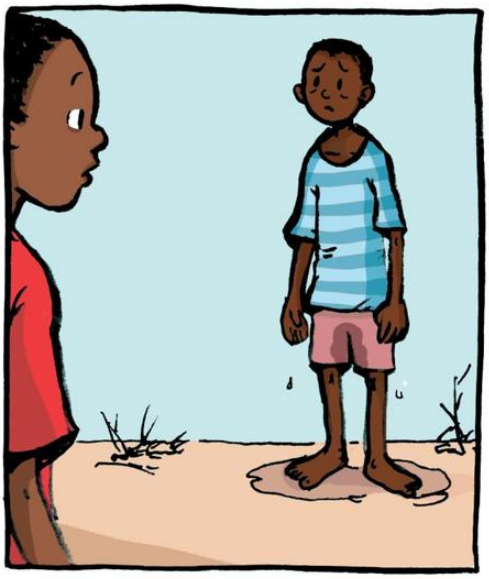


IT DIDN'T SEEM FAIR THAT THE GIRLS HAD TO DO ALL THE WORK WHILE THEIR BROTHERS GOT TO PLAY. SINCE I DON'T HAVE ANY SISTERS, AND FATUMA IS SO OLD—**I** DID A LOT OF THE CHORES AT HOME. SOME BOYS MADE FUN OF ME FOR THAT.

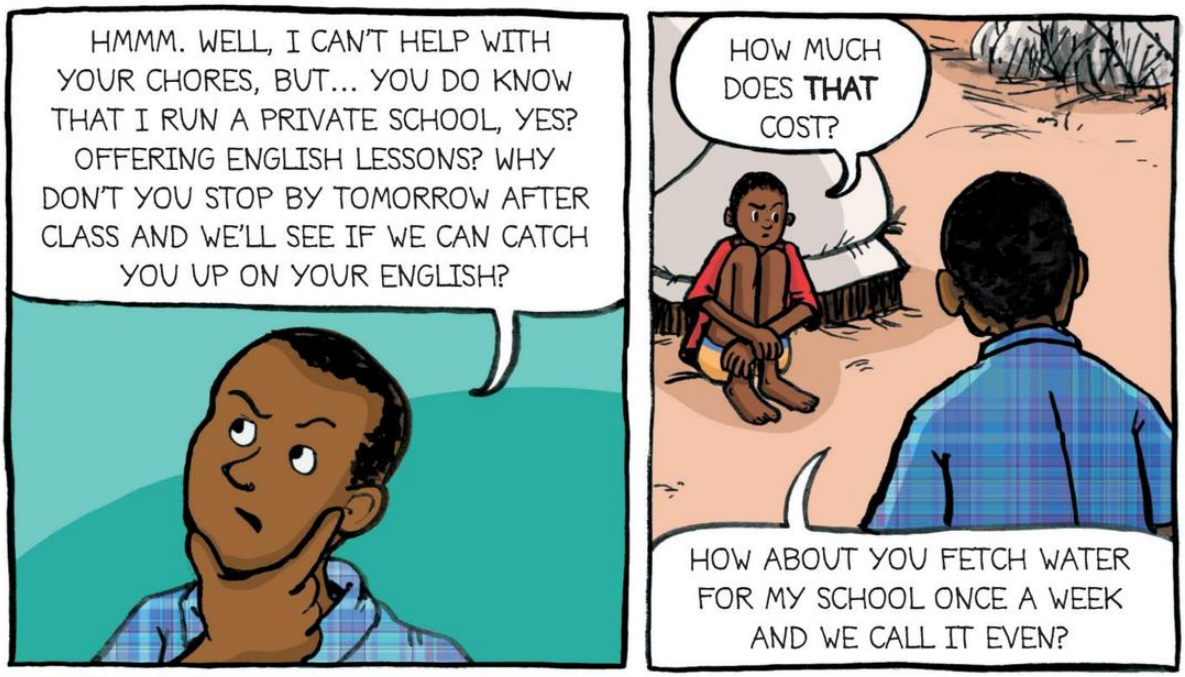


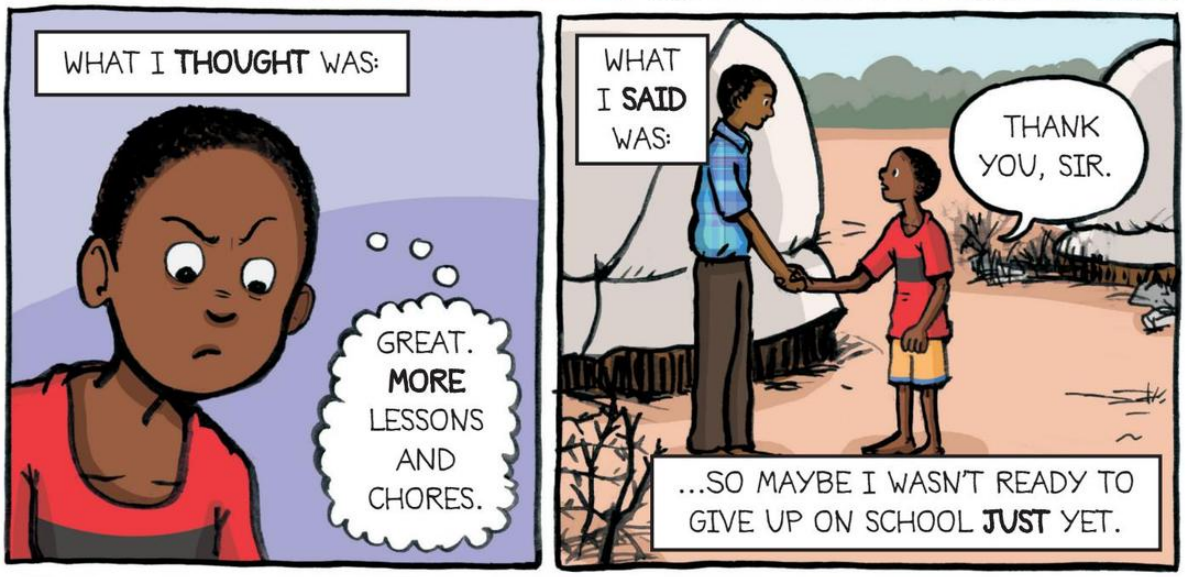
AFTER A FEW WEEKS OF DOING ALL THE CHORES, TAKING CARE OF HASSAN, AND GOING TO SCHOOL, I REALIZED HOW EXHAUSTED NIMO AND MARYAM AND THE OTHER GIRLS MUST BE.

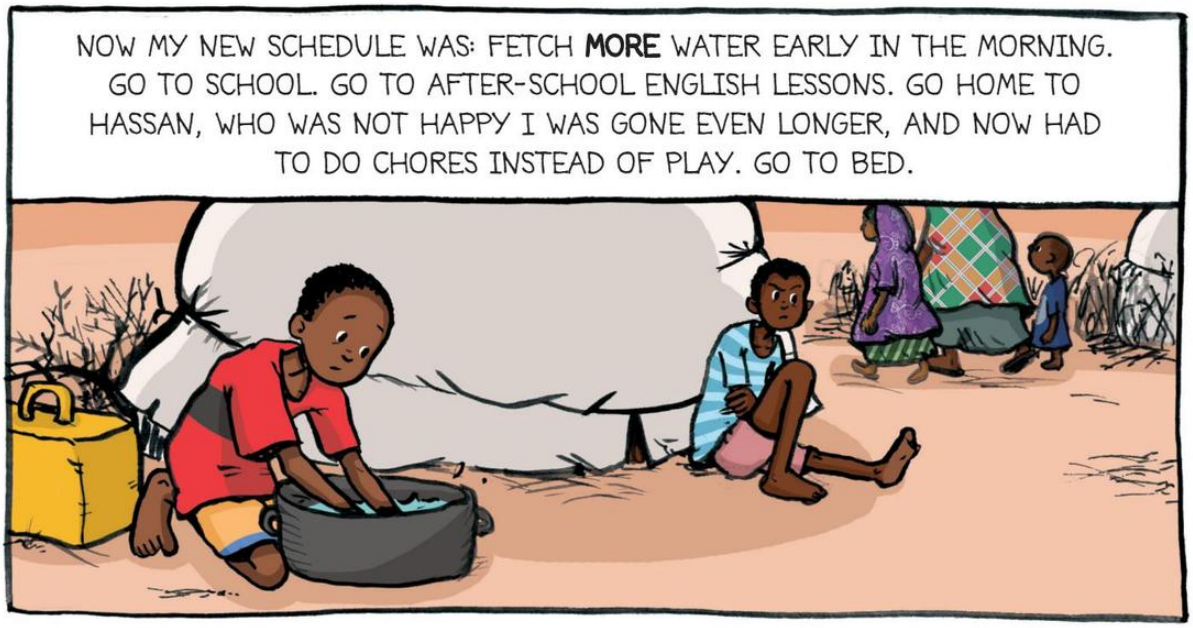





RRRRRRGHHHH! HASSAN! YOU HAVE TO TELL ME IF YOU NEED TO USE THE TOILET! NOW I HAVE TO WASH YOUR CLOTHES **AGAIN**...I'LL HAVE TO FETCH MORE WATER...
GO ON. TAKE YOUR CLOTHES OFF!
I'M SORRY, HASSAN. I'M JUST SO TIRED. I CAN'T DO ALL THIS.
IT'S TOO HARD.
HELLO! OMAR, HOW IS SCHOOL GOING?
THAT BAD, HUH?
SALAN, IT'S TOO HARD! I HAVE TO WATCH HASSAN, I HAVE TO DO ALL THE CLEANING, I HAVE TO FETCH THE WATER...AND EVERYTHING IN SCHOOL IS IN ENGLISH, SO I BARELY UNDERSTAND ANYTHING ANYWAY! WHAT'S THE POINT OF GOING TO SCHOOL? MAYBE I SHOULD JUST GIVE UP.

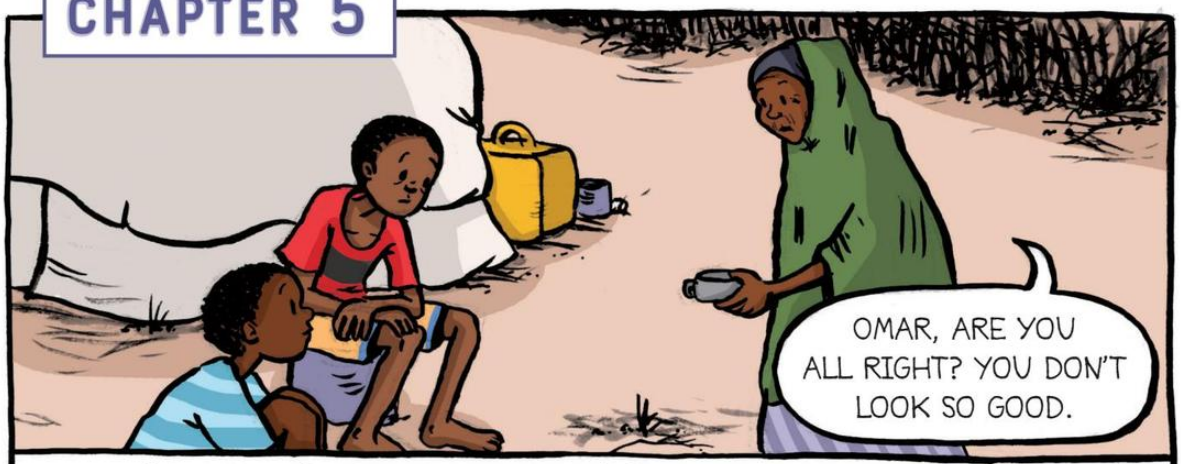

HMMM. WELL, I CAN'T HELP WITH YOUR CHORES, BUT... YOU DO KNOW THAT I RUN A PRIVATE SCHOOL, YES? OFFERING ENGLISH LESSONS? WHY DON'T YOU STOP BY TOMORROW AFTER CLASS AND WE'LL SEE IF WE CAN CATCH YOU UP ON YOUR ENGLISH?
HOW MUCH DOES **THAT** COST?
HOW ABOUT YOU FETCH WATER FOR MY SCHOOL ONCE A WEEK AND WE CALL IT EVEN?


WHAT I **THOUGHT** WAS:
GREAT. **MORE** LESSONS AND CHORES.
WHAT I **SAID** WAS:
THANK YOU, SIR.
...SO MAYBE I WASN'T READY TO GIVE UP ON SCHOOL **JUST** YET.


NOW MY NEW SCHEDULE WAS: FETCH **MORE** WATER EARLY IN THE MORNING. GO TO SCHOOL. GO TO AFTER-SCHOOL ENGLISH LESSONS. GO HOME TO HASSAN, WHO WAS NOT HAPPY I WAS GONE EVEN LONGER, AND NOW HAD TO DO CHORES INSTEAD OF PLAY. GO TO BED.


AFTER A FEW WEEKS, MY ENGLISH WAS MUCH BETTER...BUT I WAS **SO TIRED**.
ARE YOU TWO... STUDYING? **NOW?!** THE SUN'S BARELY UP!
NO REST FOR THE WEARY! BESIDES, WE HAVE BIG PLANS, DON'T WE, MARYAM? YES INDEED, BIG PLANS.
NIMO OBVIOUSLY WANTED ME TO ASK ABOUT HER "BIG PLANS"...BUT I WAS TOO EXHAUSTED.
THEY MUST REALLY LOVE SCHOOL IF THEY'RE STUDYING THIS EARLY IN THE MORNING. BUT I COULDN'T HELP WONDERING...
...WHY WAS MARYAM STUDYING SO HARD IF SHE WAS JUST GOING TO GET MARRIED SOON ANYWAY?

CHAPTER 5



I'VE BEEN AT SCHOOL FOR ALMOST TWO MONTHS NOW. I'VE BEEN GETTING LESS SLEEP AT NIGHT, AND...I DON'T KNOW WHY, MAYBE IT'S THE LONG WALK TO SCHOOL...BUT THESE DAYS I AM HUNGRY. **ALL. THE. TIME.** I MEAN, YOU'RE ALWAYS HUNGRY IN A REFUGEE CAMP...BUT THESE PAST FEW WEEKS HAVE BEEN PARTICULARY BAD.

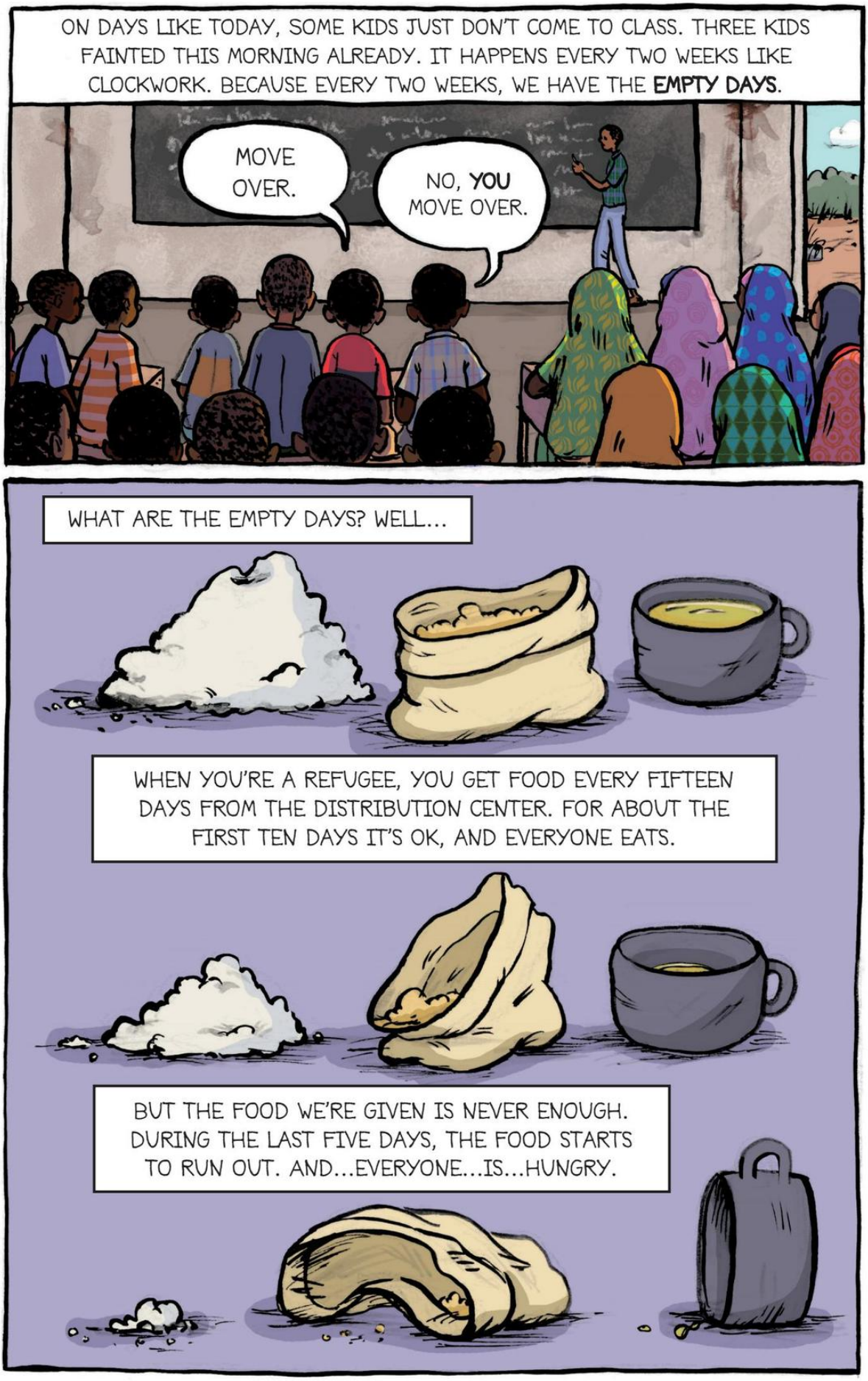


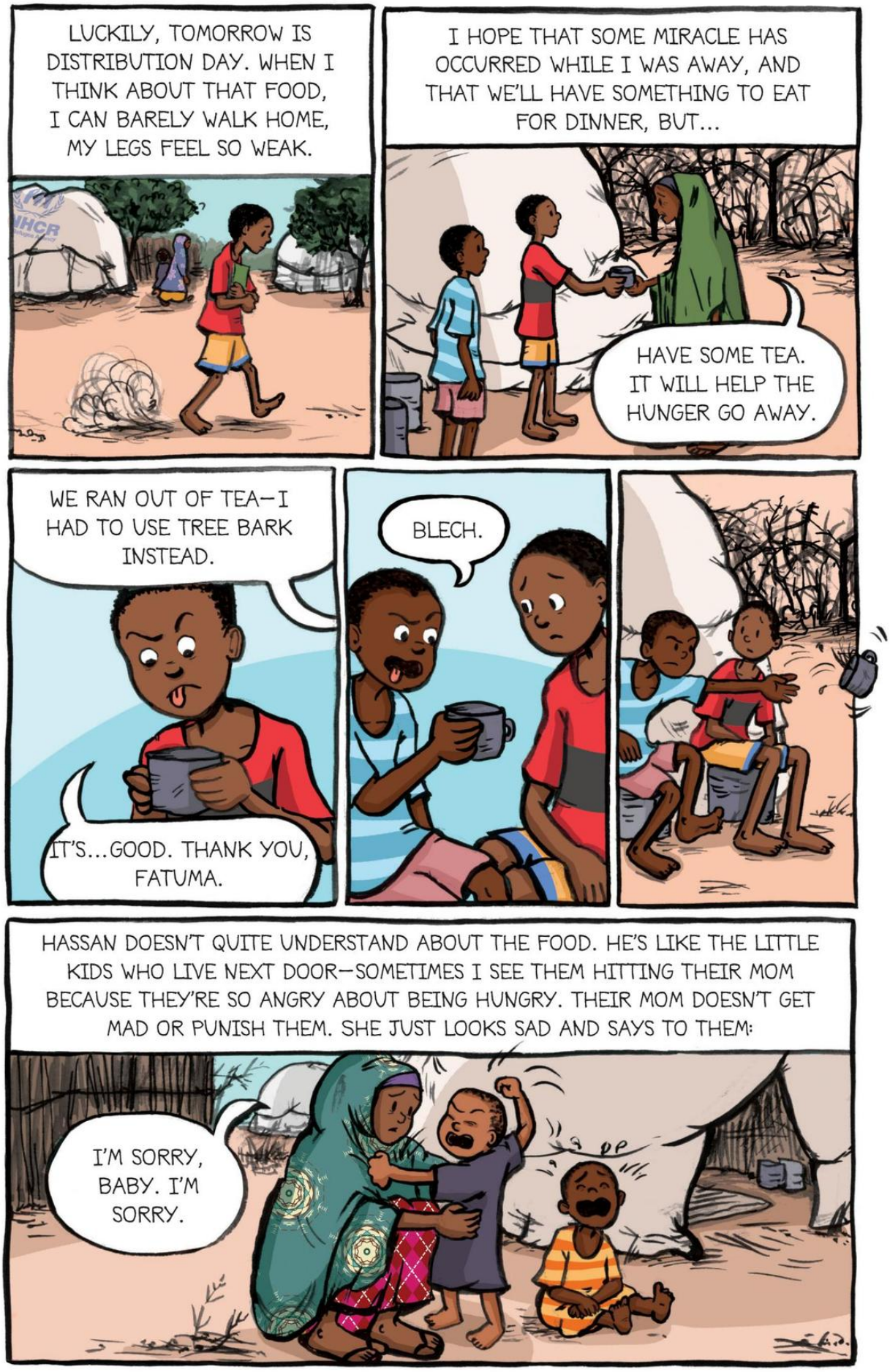


I MAY BE HUNGRY ALL THE TIME, BUT AT LEAST MY BRAIN IS GETTING FULL. AND SCHOOL IS A DISTRACTION FROM THE HUNGER.

ON SOME DAYS—DAYS LIKE TODAY— **EVERYONE** IS GRUMPY.




ON DAYS LIKE TODAY, SOME KIDS JUST DON'T COME TO CLASS. THREE KIDS FAINTED THIS MORNING ALREADY. IT HAPPENS EVERY TWO WEEKS LIKE CLOCKWORK. BECAUSE EVERY TWO WEEKS, WE HAVE THE **EMPTY DAYS**.
MOVE OVER.
NO, **YOU** MOVE OVER.
WHAT ARE THE EMPTY DAYS? WELL...
WHEN YOU'RE A REFUGEE, YOU GET FOOD EVERY FIFTEEN DAYS FROM THE DISTRIBUTION CENTER. FOR ABOUT THE FIRST TEN DAYS IT'S OK, AND EVERYONE EATS.
BUT THE FOOD WE'RE GIVEN IS NEVER ENOUGH. DURING THE LAST FIVE DAYS, THE FOOD STARTS TO RUN OUT. AND...EVERYONE...IS...HUNGRY.


LUCKILY, TOMORROW IS DISTRIBUTION DAY. WHEN I THINK ABOUT THAT FOOD, I CAN BARELY WALK HOME, MY LEGS FEEL SO WEAK.
I HOPE THAT SOME MIRACLE HAS OCCURRED WHILE I WAS AWAY, AND THAT WE'LL HAVE SOMETHING TO EAT FOR DINNER, BUT...
HAVE SOME TEA. IT WILL HELP THE HUNGER GO AWAY.
WE RAN OUT OF TEA—I HAD TO USE TREE BARK INSTEAD.
IT'S...GOOD. THANK YOU, FATUMA.
BLECH.
HASSAN DOESN'T QUITE UNDERSTAND ABOUT THE FOOD. HE'S LIKE THE LITTLE KIDS WHO LIVE NEXT DOOR—SOMETIMES I SEE THEM HITTING THEIR MOM BECAUSE THEY'RE SO ANGRY ABOUT BEING HUNGRY. THEIR MOM DOESN'T GET MAD OR PUNISH THEM. SHE JUST LOOKS SAD AND SAYS TO THEM:
I'M SORRY, BABY. I'M SORRY.

THE LITTLE KIDS DON'T UNDERSTAND WHAT THE OLDER KIDS DO—THERE **IS** NO FOOD.



ONCE THEY ARE OLDER, THEY'LL GET USED TO BEING HUNGRY.

HAVE YOU EVER TRIED TO SLEEP WITH AN EMPTY STOMACH, ON A WOVEN MAT ON THE DIRT? WELL, TAKE IT FROM ME, IT'S NOT EASY. HASSAN AND I KEPT TOSSING AND TURNING, EVEN MORE THAN USUAL.



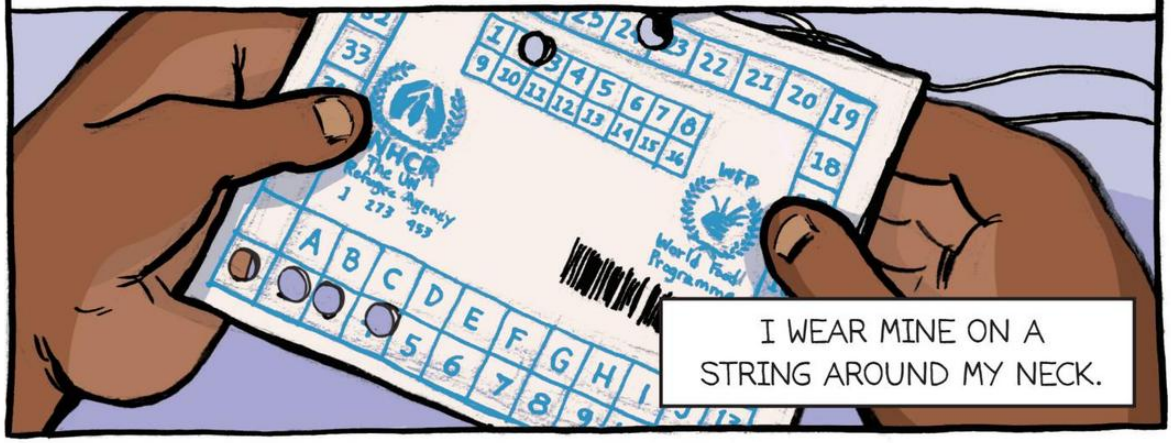
WE WOKE UP THE NEXT MORNING AND HAD SOME DISGUSTING BARK TEA. BELIEVE IT OR NOT, IT'S BETTER THAN NOTHING.



THEN I GOT MY RATION CARD FROM THE SECRET HIDING PLACE IN MY TENT.



EVERY FAMILY IN DADAAB HAS A CARD LIKE THIS—THE UN GIVES IT TO YOU WHEN YOU REGISTER AS A REFUGEE. MY CARD IS PUNCHED IN AT TWO: THAT MEANS IT'S GOOD FOR TWO PEOPLE—ME AND HASSAN. EVERY TIME WE GET A NEW RATION, A HOLE IS PUNCHED IN THE CARD. ONCE THE CARD IS FULL, WE GET A NEW ONE.



I WEAR MINE ON A STRING AROUND MY NECK.

FATUMA ALREADY LEFT TO GET HER RATIONS—SHE LIKES TO GO WITH HER FRIENDS SO THEY CAN GOSSIP WHILE THEY'RE WAITING IN LINE. THERE IS A **LOT** OF WAITING IN LINE.

THERE'S ONLY ONE FOOD DISTRIBUTION CENTER FOR ALL OF IFO. SO PEOPLE FROM ALL OVER THE CAMP COME TO ONE PLACE FOR THE DAY.

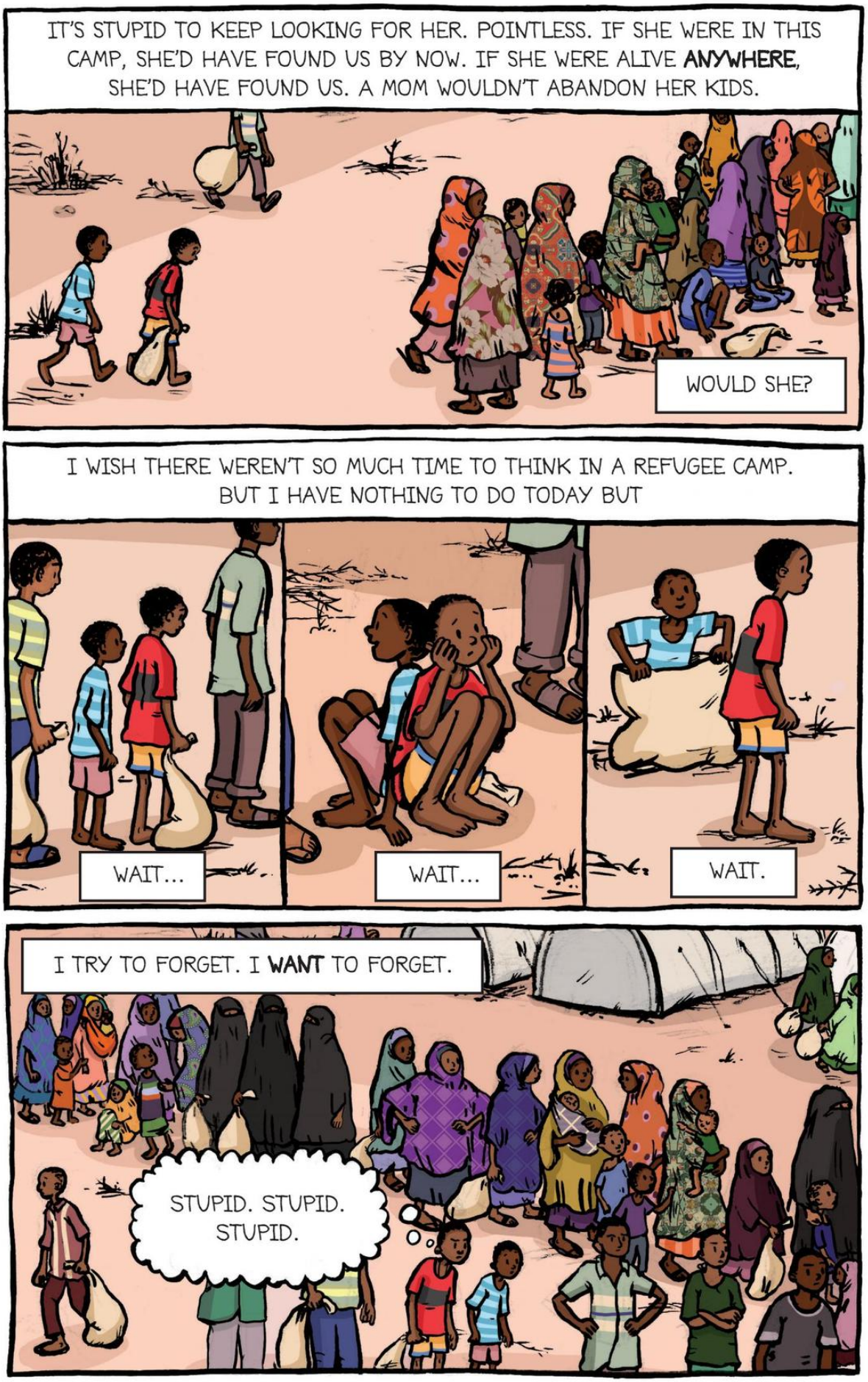
THERE ARE A LOT OF PEOPLE IN THIS CAMP. AND MORE AND MORE PEOPLE ARE ARRIVING EVERY DAY.

ON DAYS LIKE TODAY, IT REALLY SINKS IN JUST HOW **BIG** DADAAB IS. HUGE CROWDS. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. MAYBE YOU'LL SEE SOMEONE IN THE CROWD YOU RECOGNIZE, AND YOU DIDN'T EVEN REALIZE THEY WERE HERE.

GASP!


HASSAN! FOLLOW ME! HURRY! HURRY! PUT THAT DOWN, COME ON!
COME ON! HURRY!
MAYBE YOU'LL SEE SOMEONE YOU'VE BEEN LOOKING FOR.
SOMEONE WHO HAS BEEN SEARCHING FOR YOU, BUT SHE DIDN'T KNOW WHERE TO FIND YOU...
MAMA?
HOOYO?


CAN I HELP YOU?
OH. I...I'M SORRY. I THOUGHT YOU WERE SOMEONE ELSE.
DID YOU LOSE YOUR MAMA? YOU SHOULDN'T RUN OFF FROM HER IN THE MARKET—YOU SHOULD STICK CLOSE TO HER. COME ON, HALIMA.
I CAN'T BELIEVE I THOUGHT IT WAS HER. I'M SO STUPID.


IT'S STUPID TO KEEP LOOKING FOR HER. POINTLESS. IF SHE WERE IN THIS CAMP, SHE'D HAVE FOUND US BY NOW. IF SHE WERE ALIVE **ANYWHERE**, SHE'D HAVE FOUND US. A MOM WOULDN'T ABANDON HER KIDS.
WOULD SHE?
I WISH THERE WEREN'T SO MUCH TIME TO THINK IN A REFUGEE CAMP. BUT I HAVE NOTHING TO DO TODAY BUT
WAIT...
WAIT...
WAIT.
I TRY TO FORGET. I **WANT** TO FORGET.
STUPID. STUPID. STUPID.


WE GET IN A DIFFERENT LINE FOR EACH RATION. THE FOOD WE RECEIVE TODAY IS:
MAIZE
COOKING OIL
SALT
SOMETIMES WE GET FLOUR... BUT NOT TODAY.
IT'S NOT HARD FOR ME TO CARRY THE FOOD HOME, BECAUSE THE BAG'S NOT HEAVY.


WHEN WE GET HOME, WE GIVE OUR FOOD RATIONS TO FATUMA. BECAUSE SHE COOKS FOR US, SHE KEEPS THE FOOD SAFE IN HER TENT. PLUS, SINCE SHE'S USUALLY HOME, SHE CAN MAKE SURE NO ONE STEALS IT.
SEE? EVERYTHING SEEMS BETTER WITH A LITTLE BIT OF FOOD. EVERYTHING WILL BE OK.
YOU KEEP SAYING THAT! IT ISN'T TRUE! NOTHING IS OK!
R-R-RRRRRGH!!!
SOB
WHY DID SHE LEAVE US? WHY DIDN'T SHE COME WITH US?
FATUMA DOESN'T GET MAD OR PUNISH ME. SHE JUST LOOKS SAD AND SAYS TO ME:
I'M SORRY, BABY. I'M SORRY.

CHAPTER 6



TOO SOON, HOWEVER, THE SEMESTER IS OVER AND WE HAVE A ONE-MONTH BREAK. MAYBE IN SOME PLACES KIDS LOOK FORWARD TO BREAKS FROM SCHOOL...BUT NOT ME. I DIDN'T WANT TO GO BACK TO THOSE LONG, EMPTY DAYS, WITH TOO MUCH TIME TO THINK.



AT THE END OF THE SEMESTER, THE TEACHER POSTS THE RANKING OF ALL THE STUDENTS BASED ON THEIR SCORES ON EXAMS. I WAS SCARED TO LOOK—I FIGURED I WOULD BE AT THE VERY BOTTOM, BUT...





NUMBER TWELVE WAS REALLY, REALLY GOOD. BUT I WASN'T JEALOUS. I HAD JUST STARTED SCHOOL. I HAD TIME TO GET BETTER.

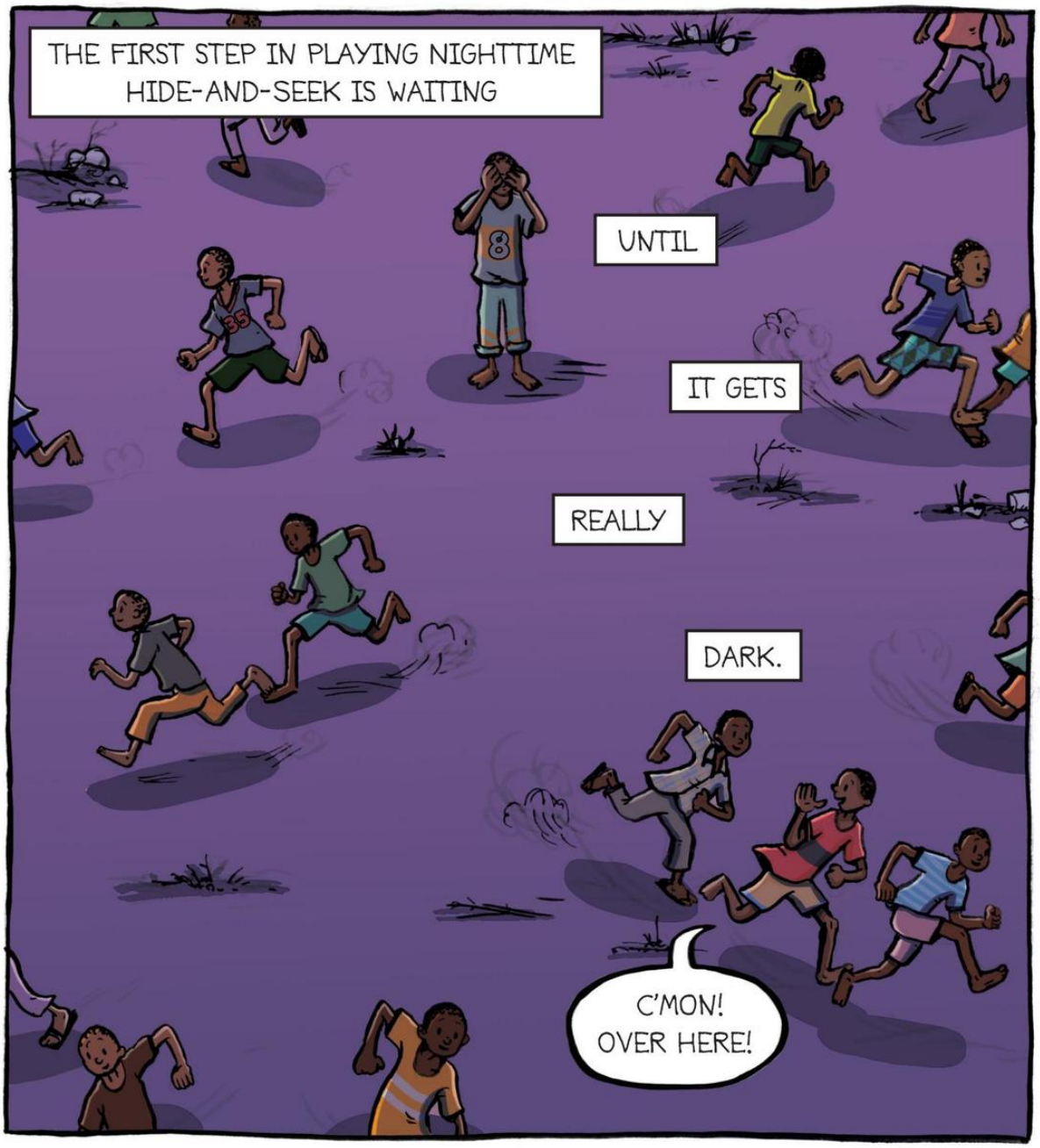


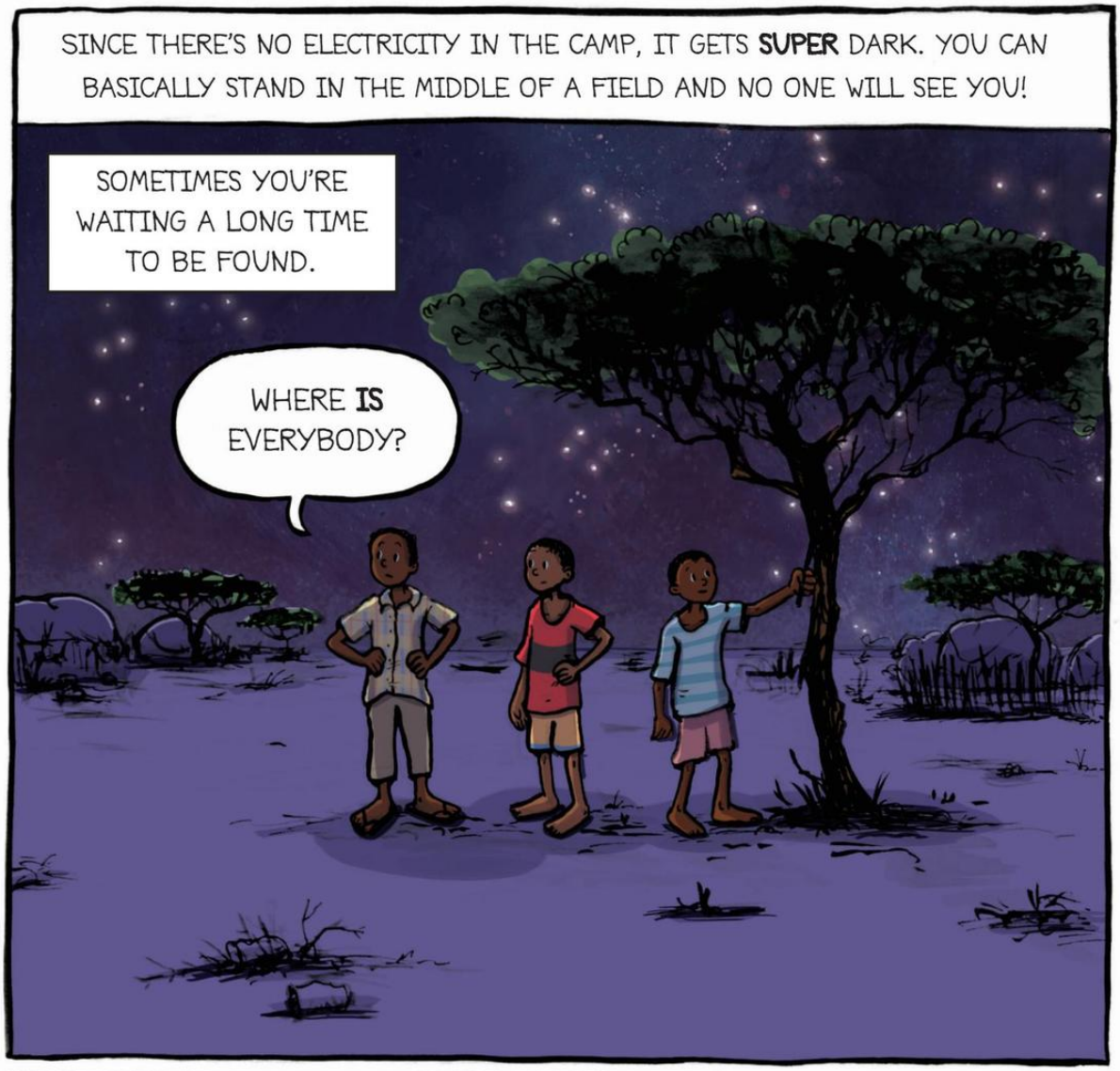


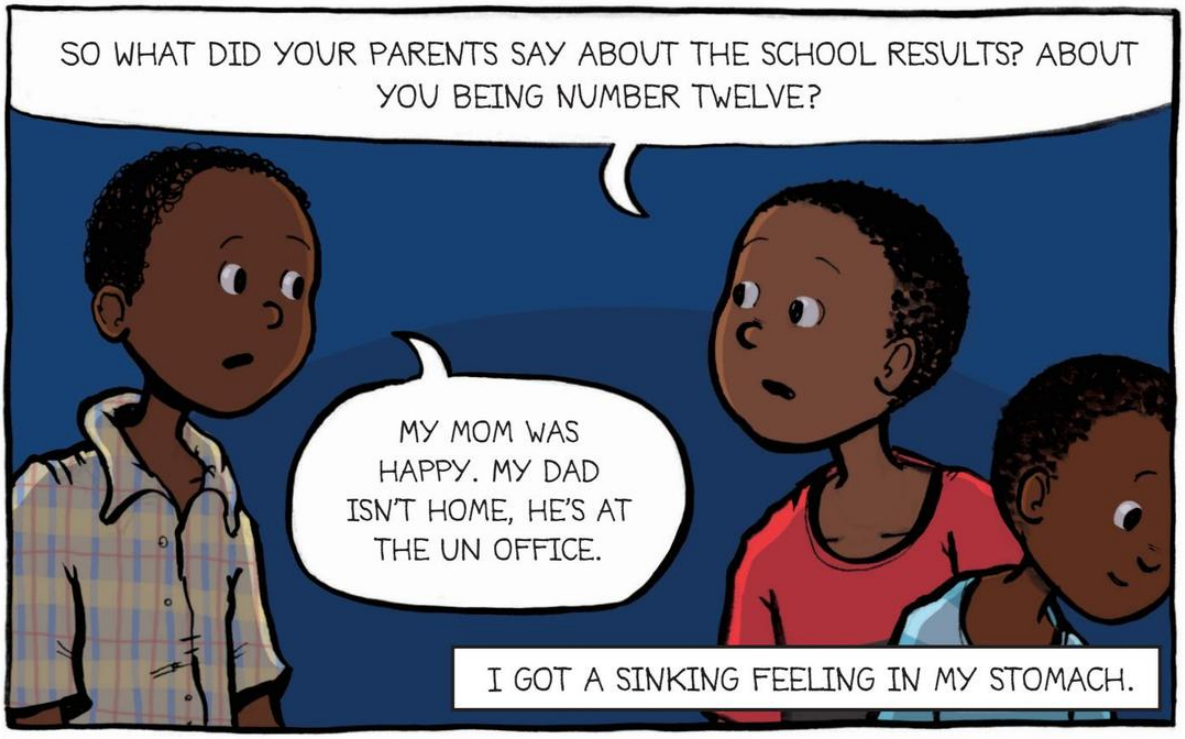




SINCE WE DIDN'T HAVE TO WAKE UP QUITE SO EARLY THE NEXT MORNING, SOME OF THE KIDS IN A2 DECIDED TO PLAY NIGHTTIME HIDE-AND-SEEK.



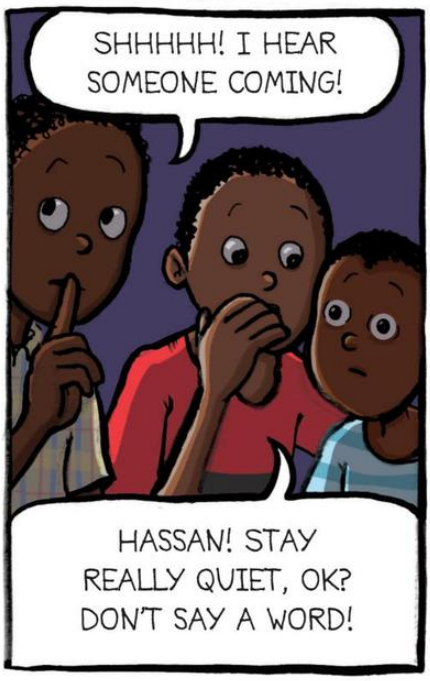

SINCE THERE'S NO ELECTRICITY IN THE CAMP, IT GETS **SUPER** DARK. YOU CAN BASICALLY STAND IN THE MIDDLE OF A FIELD AND NO ONE WILL SEE YOU!
SOMETIMES YOU'RE WAITING A LONG TIME TO BE FOUND.
WHERE **IS** EVERYBODY?


SO WHAT DID YOUR PARENTS SAY ABOUT THE SCHOOL RESULTS? ABOUT YOU BEING NUMBER TWELVE?
MY MOM WAS HAPPY. MY DAD ISN'T HOME, HE'S AT THE UN OFFICE.
I GOT A SINKING FEELING IN MY STOMACH.


DID HE GET NEWS ON YOUR CASE? ARE YOU GOING TO AMERICA?
NAH. BUT...LISTEN, DON'T TELL ANYONE THIS. HE HAS A FRIEND WHO KNOWS SOMEONE AT THE UN. MY DAD JUST GAVE HIM 100 SHILLINGS TO GET OUR PAPERWORK PUSHED TO THE TOP OF THE PILE. SO IT SHOULD BE ANY TIME NOW.


WHERE'D HE GET 100 SHILLINGS?!?
HE BORROWED IT. HE SAID IT'D BE NO PROBLEM TO REPAY IT. ONCE YOU'RE IN AMERICA, YOU CAN FIND A JOB AND EARN GOOD MONEY.


OH.
I DIDN'T WANT TO THINK ABOUT JERI GOING TO AMERICA WHILE I STAYED HERE. BUT I DIDN'T HAVE 100 SHILLINGS, AND I WOULD **NEVER** HAVE 100 SHILLINGS. THERE WAS NO CHANCE FOR ME AND HASSAN TO BE RESETTLED.


SHHHHH! I HEAR SOMEONE COMING!
HASSAN! STAY REALLY QUIET, OK? DON'T SAY A WORD!




HOOYO!
TAG. YOU'RE IT.

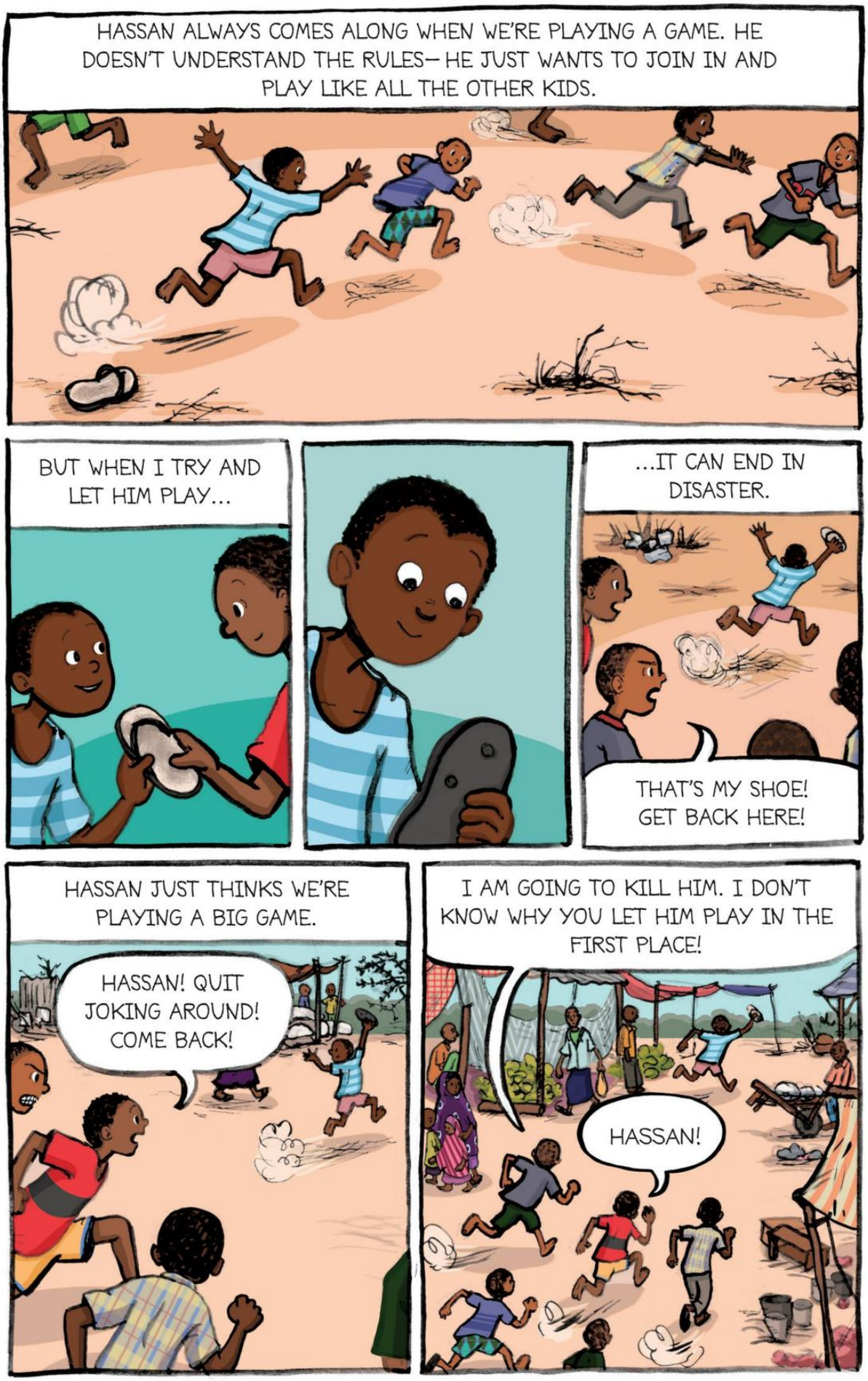
WE PLAY A LOT OF GAMES DURING THE SCHOOL BREAK. FOR ONE THING, IT FILLS UP THE TIME SO YOU DON'T HAVE HOURS AND HOURS TO THINK ABOUT YOUR PROBLEMS. IT ALMOST HELPED ME FORGET THAT JERI WAS GOING TO GO TO AMERICA, AND I'D BE ALL ALONE HERE.





KABTA BILATOY IS MY FAVORITE GAME. "KABTA" IS THE SOMALI WORD FOR SANDAL. SO ONE KID TAKES OFF HIS SANDAL, AND EACH TEAM PICKS A SIDE OF THE SANDAL— HEADS OR TAILS. THEN YOU TOSS THE SANDAL IN THE AIR. IF IT LANDS HEADS UP, THEN THAT TEAM RUNS TO THE OTHER TEAM'S GOAL AND TRIES NOT TO GET TAGGED.




HASSAN ALWAYS COMES ALONG WHEN WE'RE PLAYING A GAME. HE DOESN'T UNDERSTAND THE RULES— HE JUST WANTS TO JOIN IN AND PLAY LIKE ALL THE OTHER KIDS.
BUT WHEN I TRY AND LET HIM PLAY...
...IT CAN END IN DISASTER.
THAT'S MY SHOE! GET BACK HERE!
HASSAN JUST THINKS WE'RE PLAYING A BIG GAME.
HASSAN! QUIT JOKING AROUND! COME BACK!
I AM GOING TO KILL HIM. I DON'T KNOW WHY YOU LET HIM PLAY IN THE FIRST PLACE!
HASSAN!


GRAB
LET GO, YOU IDIOT! IT'S NOT FUNNY!
STOP! DON'T HURT HIM!
SHOVE
I DON'T KNOW WHY YOU BOTHER TAKING CARE OF THIS MORON! HE'S A WASTE OF SPACE. YOU SHOULD LET HIM WANDER OFF INTO THE BUSH TO GET EATEN BY LIONS!
STOP IT, ALI. JUST STOP.
NOW I KNOW WHY YOU'RE ORPHANS. THAT'S PROBABLY WHY YOUR MOM LEFT YOU— I'D RATHER BE DEAD TOO, THAN—


AAAAARGH!!
SHUT UP! JUST SHUT UP!
HEY! KNOCK IT OFF, YOU HOODLUMS! YOU'RE DRIVING AWAY MY CUSTOMERS!
STOP! ALI, GET OUT OF HERE, YOU BIG JERK! TAKE YOUR STUPID SANDAL! COME ON, DANTEY, LET'S GO.
OW! LET GO OF ME! I HAVE TO STOP FOR A MINUTE.

THE TRUTH IS...I WORRY ALL THE TIME ABOUT HASSAN AND HIS FUTURE. I KNOW THAT LOTS OF PEOPLE THINK LIKE TALL ALI. SOME PEOPLE JUST AREN'T KIND TO SOMEONE WITH DISABILITIES AROUND HERE.





I DON'T KNOW HOW SOME PEOPLE CAN BE SO CRUEL.

HERE, HASSAN. WIPE YOUR NOSE ON MY SHIRT. IT'S OK—IT'S TIME TO WASH THIS SHIRT ANYWAY.



YOU KNOW, I REALLY HATED IT WHEN EVERYONE STARTED CALLING ME "JERI." IT REMINDED ME THAT I WAS DIFFERENT FROM EVERYONE ELSE.



I DIDN'T KNOW THAT! I COULD CALL YOU SOMETHING ELSE...

I WASN'T FINISHED.

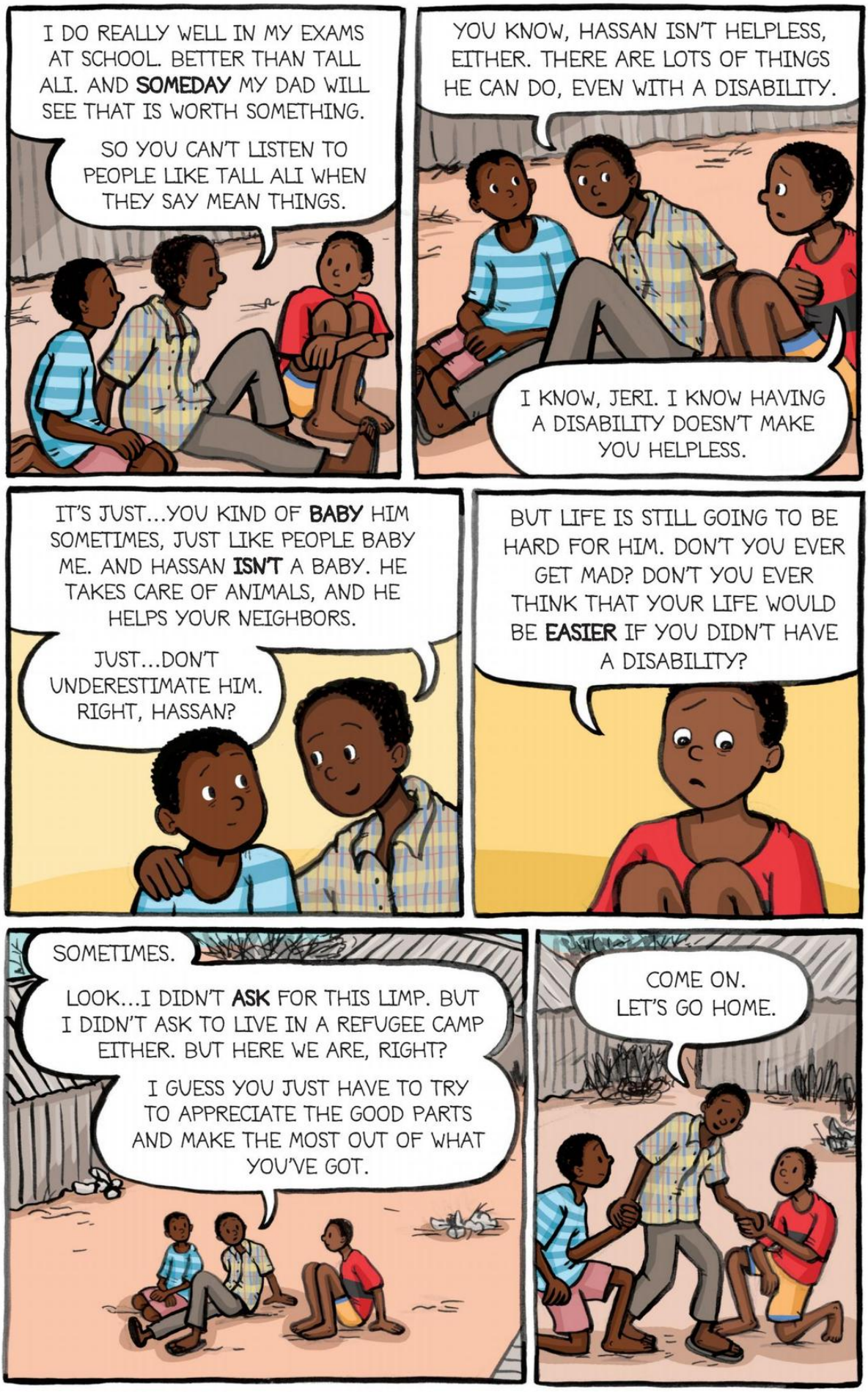
BUT NOW...I DON'T MIND THE NAME SO MUCH. I MEAN, IT'S PART OF WHO I AM. I LIMP. BUT IT'S ONLY **PART** OF WHO I AM.



SHAME WASHED OVER ME. I'M ALWAYS THINKING ABOUT ME AND HASSAN AND **OUR** PROBLEMS. I FORGET OTHER PEOPLE HAVE THEIR OWN STRUGGLES TO DEAL WITH.

THERE ARE LOTS OF JERKS LIKE TALL ALI AND...WELL, **OTHER** PEOPLE...WHO THINK I CAN'T DO ANYTHING BECAUSE I LIMP. BUT THEY'RE **WRONG**.




I DO REALLY WELL IN MY EXAMS AT SCHOOL. BETTER THAN TALL ALI. AND **SOMEDAY** MY DAD WILL SEE THAT IS WORTH SOMETHING.
SO YOU CAN'T LISTEN TO PEOPLE LIKE TALL ALI WHEN THEY SAY MEAN THINGS.
YOU KNOW, HASSAN ISN'T HELPLESS, EITHER. THERE ARE LOTS OF THINGS HE CAN DO, EVEN WITH A DISABILITY.
I KNOW, JERI. I KNOW HAVING A DISABILITY DOESN'T MAKE YOU HELPLESS.
IT'S JUST...YOU KIND OF **BABY** HIM SOMETIMES, JUST LIKE PEOPLE BABY ME. AND HASSAN **ISN'T** A BABY. HE TAKES CARE OF ANIMALS, AND HE HELPS YOUR NEIGHBORS.
JUST...DON'T UNDERESTIMATE HIM. RIGHT, HASSAN?
BUT LIFE IS STILL GOING TO BE HARD FOR HIM. DON'T YOU EVER GET MAD? DON'T YOU EVER THINK THAT YOUR LIFE WOULD BE **EASIER** IF YOU DIDN'T HAVE A DISABILITY?
SOMETIMES.
LOOK...I DIDN'T **ASK** FOR THIS LIMP. BUT I DIDN'T ASK TO LIVE IN A REFUGEE CAMP EITHER. BUT HERE WE ARE, RIGHT?
I GUESS YOU JUST HAVE TO TRY TO APPRECIATE THE GOOD PARTS AND MAKE THE MOST OUT OF WHAT YOU'VE GOT.
COME ON. LET'S GO HOME.

OVER THE NEXT FEW DAYS, I TOOK JERI'S ADVICE. I TOOK HASSAN WITH ME TO COLLECT FIREWOOD, AND HE HELPED ME CARRY WATER AND SWEEP UP.

HASSAN SEEMED TO LIKE THESE CHORES, AND HE WAS GOOD AT THEM. MAYBE JERI WAS RIGHT— MAYBE I **WAS** UNDERESTIMATING MY BROTHER.

I'M SORRY, HASSAN. I'LL TRY TO DO BETTER.

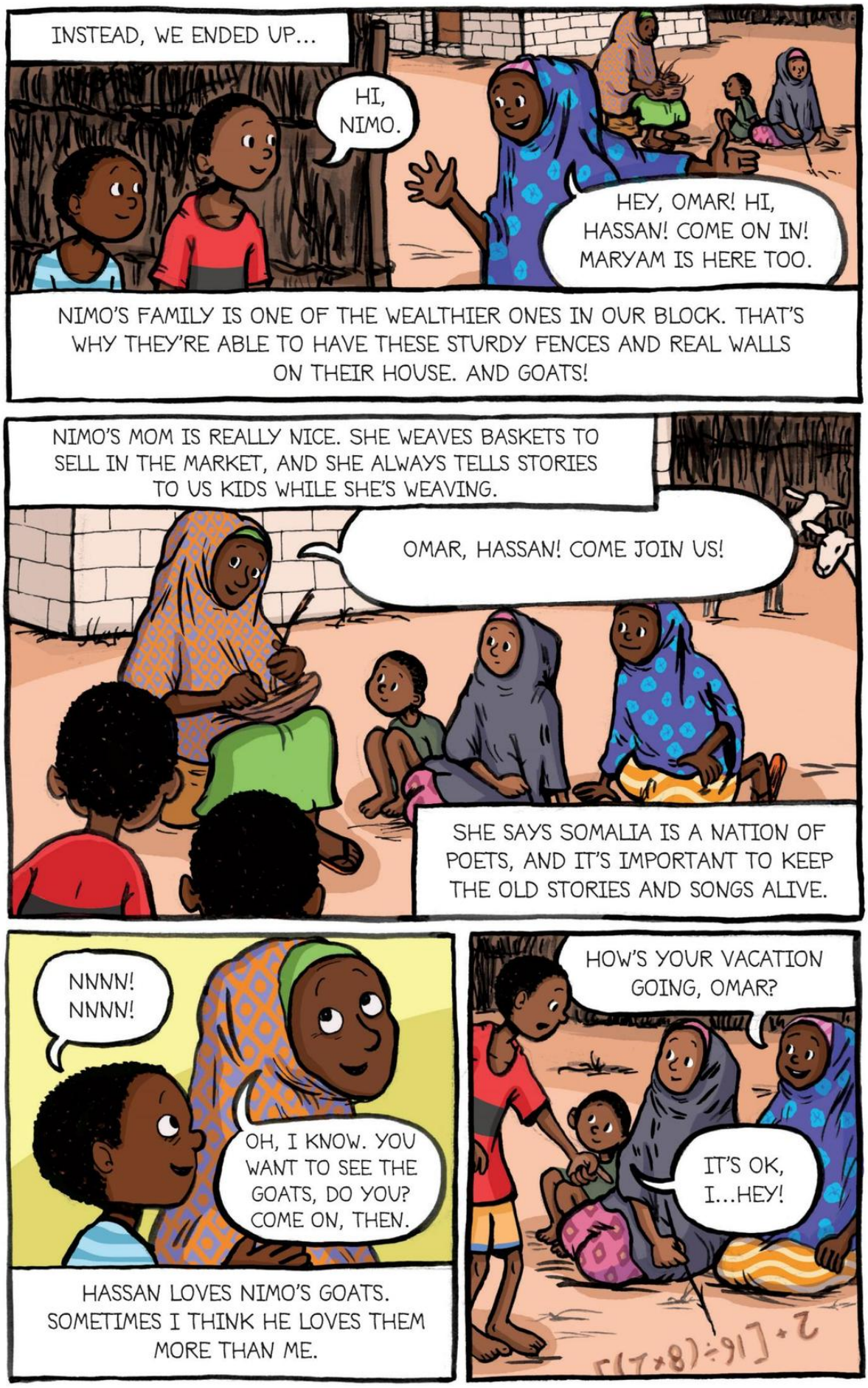
ONE DAY WHILE WE WERE DOING CHORES, FATUMA FELL INTO ONE OF HER QUIET SPELLS. FATUMA IS **ALWAYS** QUIET...BUT SOMETIMES SHE DOESN'T TALK AT **ALL**. SHE JUST SITS AND STARES OFF INTO SPACE, LIKE SHE IS SEEING A GHOST. SHE CAN STAY THIS WAY FOR **HOURS**.

I'VE LEARNED TO GIVE HER SOME TIME ALONE WHEN THIS HAPPENS.

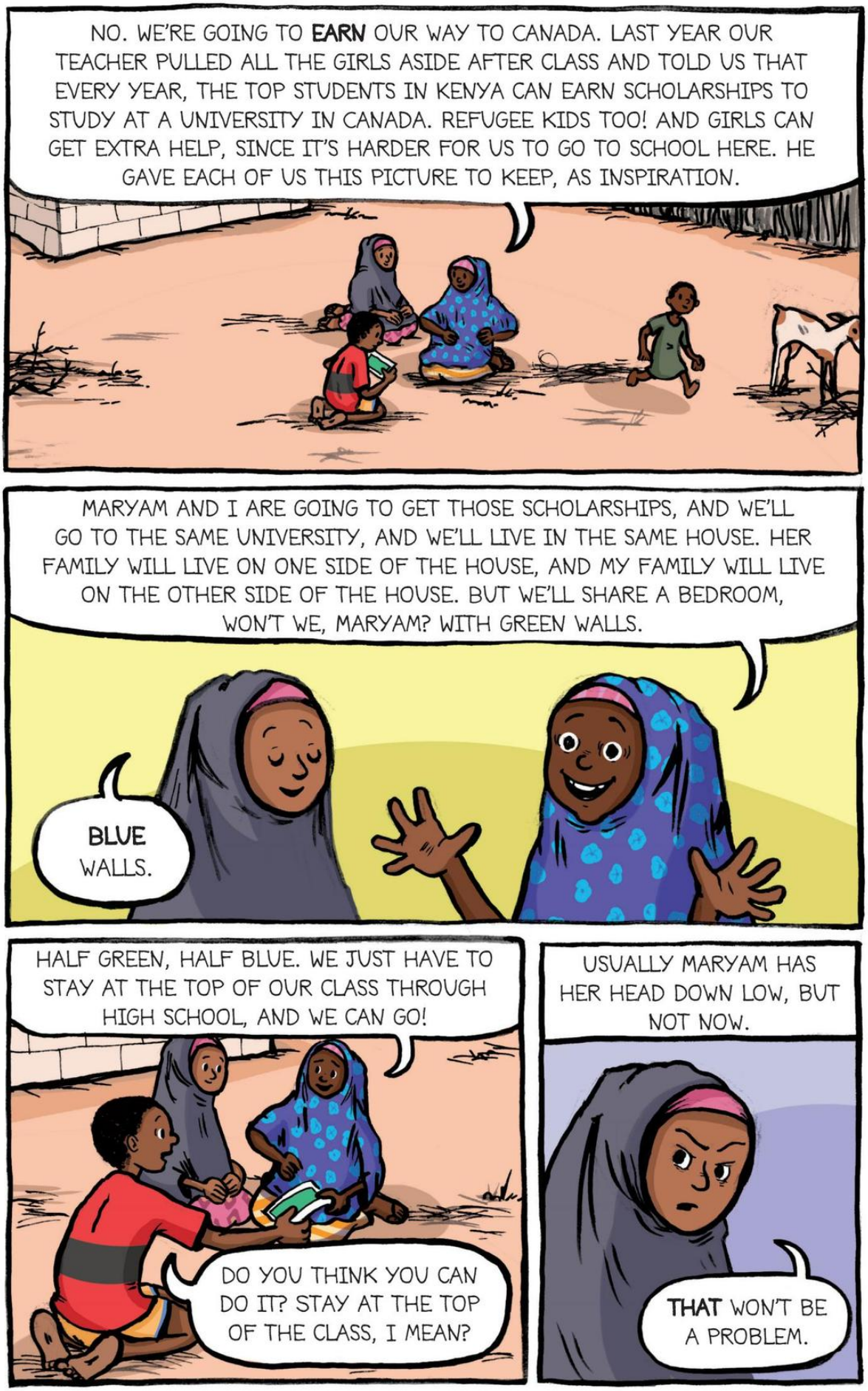
COME ON, HASSAN. LET'S GO FOR A WALK.

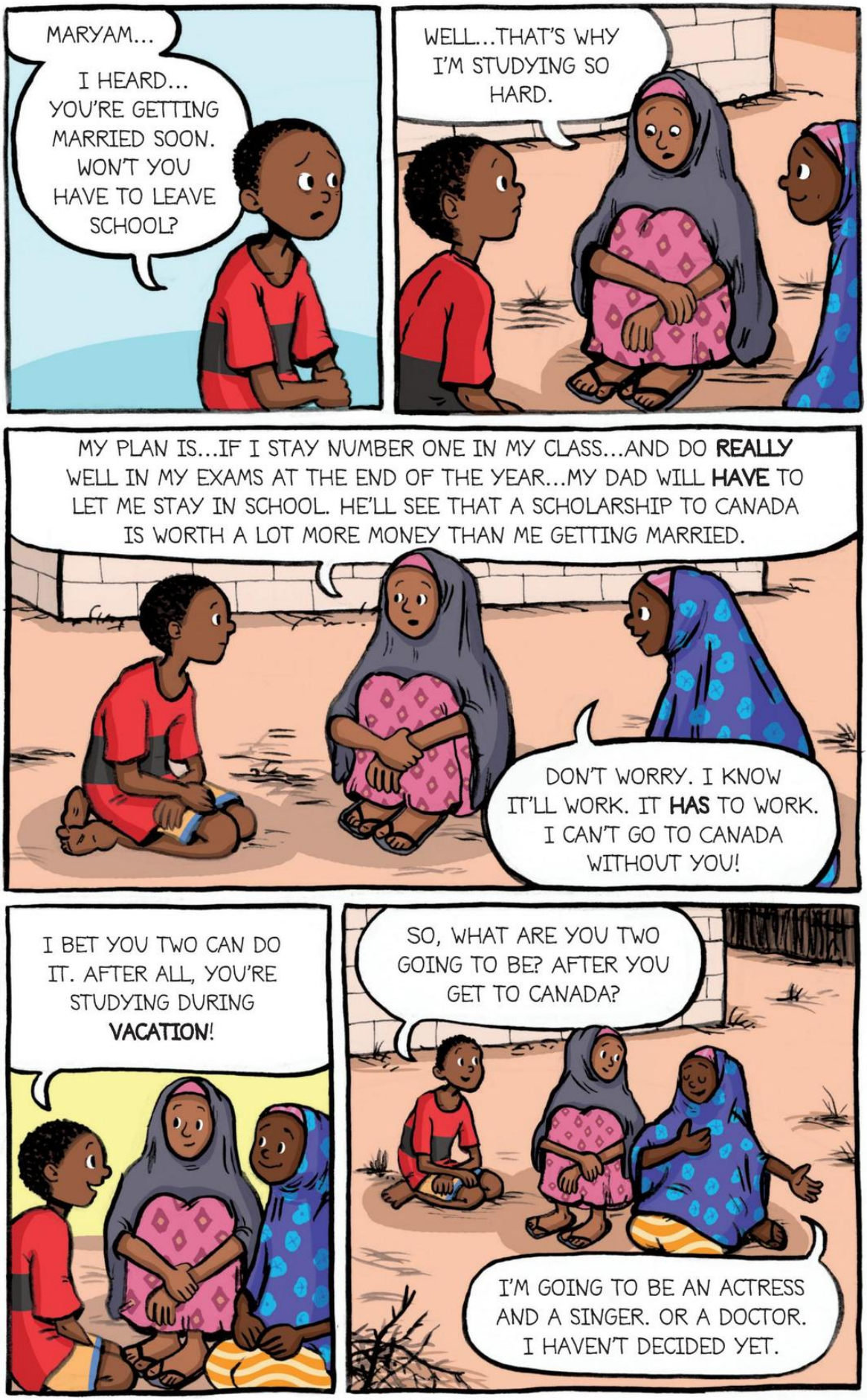
USUALLY WHEN WE WENT FOR WALKS, WE'D GO BY THE NEW ARRIVAL AREA TO SCAN THE CROWDS. FOR **HER**. BUT I DIDN'T FEEL LIKE DOING THAT RIGHT NOW.

EVER SINCE THAT DAY I THOUGHT I SAW MY MOM...I'VE BEEN KIND OF **MAD** AT HER. WHICH OF COURSE IS TOTALLY STUPID. HOW CAN YOU BE IN A FIGHT WITH SOMEONE WHO'S NOT EVEN HERE?


INSTEAD, WE ENDED UP...
HI, NIMO.
HEY, OMAR! HI, HASSAN! COME ON IN! MARYAM IS HERE TOO.
NIMO'S FAMILY IS ONE OF THE WEALTHIER ONES IN OUR BLOCK. THAT'S WHY THEY'RE ABLE TO HAVE THESE STURDY FENCES AND REAL WALLS ON THEIR HOUSE. AND GOATS!
NIMO'S MOM IS REALLY NICE. SHE WEAVES BASKETS TO SELL IN THE MARKET, AND SHE ALWAYS TELLS STORIES TO US KIDS WHILE SHE'S WEAVING.
OMAR, HASSAN! COME JOIN US!
SHE SAYS SOMALIA IS A NATION OF POETS, AND IT'S IMPORTANT TO KEEP THE OLD STORIES AND SONGS ALIVE.
NNNN! NNNN!
OH, I KNOW. YOU WANT TO SEE THE GOATS, DO YOU? COME ON, THEN.
HASSAN LOVES NIMO'S GOATS. SOMETIMES I THINK HE LOVES THEM MORE THAN ME.
HOW'S YOUR VACATION GOING, OMAR?
IT'S OK, I...HEY!
2 × [16 ÷ (8 × 7)]


ARE YOU TWO **STUDYING**? IT'S **VACATION**! AND YOU'RE NUMBERS ONE AND TWO IN THE CLASS—YOU DON'T NEED TO STUDY NOW!
HOW DO YOU THINK WE GOT TO NUMBERS ONE AND TWO IN THE CLASS? IT TAKES A LOT OF WORK TO STAY AT THE TOP!
BUT... **WHY**? YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE THE VERY BEST IN CLASS.
IF YOU'RE JUST GOING TO GET MARRIED SOON ANYWAY, I THINK...BUT DON'T SAY.
LISTEN...CAN YOU KEEP A SECRET?
NO! DON'T TELL HIM!
OH, IT'S JUST DANTEY. HE WON'T TELL ANYONE. WILL YOU, DANTEY?
NIMO DIDN'T WAIT FOR AN ANSWER. SHE JUST PULLED SOMETHING OUT OF HER POCKET AND HANDED IT TO ME.
CANADA? SO? YOU WANT TO BE RESETTLED THERE BY THE UN?
CANADA
McGILL UNIVERSITY


NO. WE'RE GOING TO **EARN** OUR WAY TO CANADA. LAST YEAR OUR TEACHER PULLED ALL THE GIRLS ASIDE AFTER CLASS AND TOLD US THAT EVERY YEAR, THE TOP STUDENTS IN KENYA CAN EARN SCHOLARSHIPS TO STUDY AT A UNIVERSITY IN CANADA. REFUGEE KIDS TOO! AND GIRLS CAN GET EXTRA HELP, SINCE IT'S HARDER FOR US TO GO TO SCHOOL HERE. HE GAVE EACH OF US THIS PICTURE TO KEEP, AS INSPIRATION.
MARYAM AND I ARE GOING TO GET THOSE SCHOLARSHIPS, AND WE'LL GO TO THE SAME UNIVERSITY, AND WE'LL LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSE. HER FAMILY WILL LIVE ON ONE SIDE OF THE HOUSE, AND MY FAMILY WILL LIVE ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE HOUSE. BUT WE'LL SHARE A BEDROOM, WON'T WE, MARYAM? WITH GREEN WALLS.
BLUE WALLS.
HALF GREEN, HALF BLUE. WE JUST HAVE TO STAY AT THE TOP OF OUR CLASS THROUGH HIGH SCHOOL, AND WE CAN GO!
DO YOU THINK YOU CAN DO IT? STAY AT THE TOP OF THE CLASS, I MEAN?
USUALLY MARYAM HAS HER HEAD DOWN LOW, BUT NOT NOW.
THAT WON'T BE A PROBLEM.


MARYAM...
I HEARD... YOU'RE GETTING MARRIED SOON. WON'T YOU HAVE TO LEAVE SCHOOL?
WELL...THAT'S WHY I'M STUDYING SO HARD.
MY PLAN IS...IF I STAY NUMBER ONE IN MY CLASS...AND DO **REALLY** WELL IN MY EXAMS AT THE END OF THE YEAR...MY DAD WILL **HAVE** TO LET ME STAY IN SCHOOL. HE'LL SEE THAT A SCHOLARSHIP TO CANADA IS WORTH A LOT MORE MONEY THAN ME GETTING MARRIED.
DON'T WORRY. I KNOW IT'LL WORK. IT **HAS** TO WORK. I CAN'T GO TO CANADA WITHOUT YOU!
I BET YOU TWO CAN DO IT. AFTER ALL, YOU'RE STUDYING DURING **VACATION**!
SO, WHAT ARE YOU TWO GOING TO BE? AFTER YOU GET TO CANADA?
I'M GOING TO BE AN ACTRESS AND A SINGER. OR A DOCTOR. I HAVEN'T DECIDED YET.


I'M GOING TO GO TO LAW SCHOOL IN CANADA, BUT THEN I'M GOING TO COME BACK HERE TO DADAAB. I'LL HELP REFUGEE GIRLS KNOW THEIR RIGHTS.
LISTEN, I ADMIRE YOUR SPIRIT, BUT I STILL THINK YOU'RE NUTS. WHO WOULD EVER WANT TO LEAVE CANADA AND COME BACK TO THIS PLACE?!
OH, HUSH. WHAT ABOUT YOU, OMAR? WHAT DO YOU WANT TO DO WHEN YOU GROW UP?
I ALWAYS THOUGHT I WANTED TO GO BACK TO SOMALIA AND BECOME A FARMER.
BUT MAYBE I WANT TO BE A SOCIAL WORKER SO I CAN HELP OTHER REFUGEES. LIFE IS HARD AROUND HERE FOR A LOT OF PEOPLE.
...I GUESS I HAVEN'T DECIDED YET EITHER.
IT WAS NICE TALKING LIKE THIS. PRETENDING WE WERE NORMAL KIDS, WITH NORMAL FUTURES TO LOOK FORWARD TO.

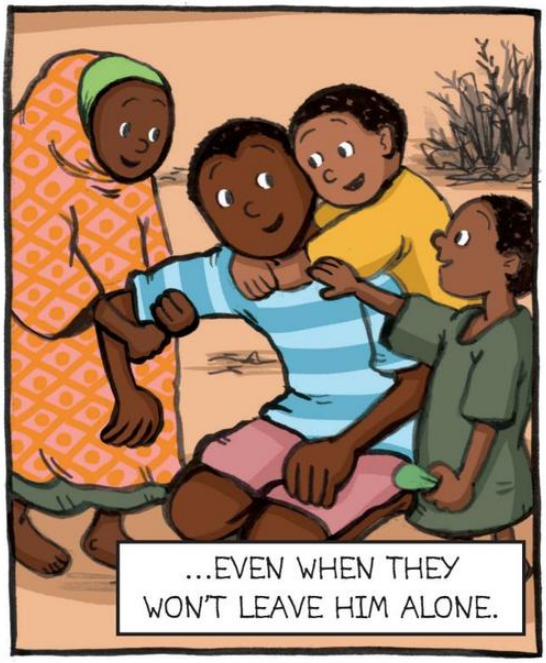

WE SPENT A LOT OF THE REST OF VACATION WITH MARYAM AND NIMO. I ALWAYS THOUGHT MARYAM WAS SO QUIET, BUT SHE WAS REALLY EASY TO TALK TO ONCE YOU GOT TO KNOW HER. ONE DAY SHE EVEN SURPRISED ME AND HASSAN WITH A GIFT.
CLOSE YOUR EYES— BOTH OF YOU!
HERE, I'LL HELP!
AND... OPEN THEM!
IT'S A...WELL, IT'S A REALLY NICE, UH...
IT'S A **SWING**! I MADE IT OUT OF PLASTIC BAGS. I MADE IT FOR **YOU**, HASSAN. I KNOW YOU LIKE TO BE OUTSIDE. NOW YOU AND MY BROTHERS AND SISTER CAN PLAY TOGETHER!

MARYAM WAS RIGHT— HASSAN LOVED THE SWING. HE SEEMED TO LOVE MARYAM'S LITTLE SIBLINGS TOO— AND THEY LOVED **HIM**.



I GUESS I HAVEN'T SEEN MY BROTHER AROUND LITTLE KIDS TOO OFTEN— BECAUSE I'M SURPRISED BY HOW GENTLE AND CARING HE IS WITH THE LITTLE ONES...



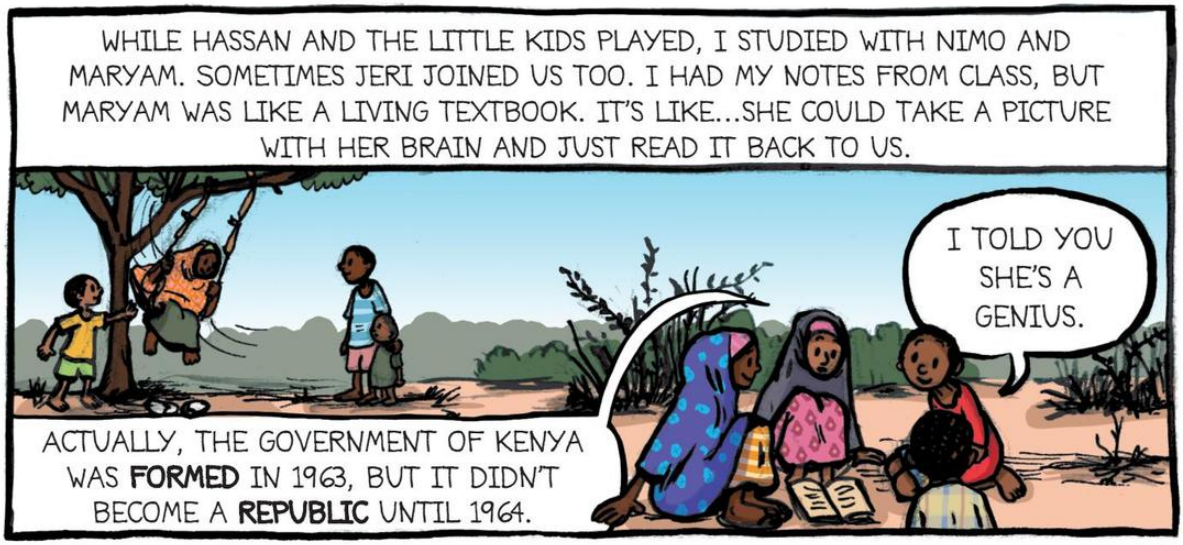


...EVEN WHEN THEY WON'T LEAVE HIM ALONE.

I THOUGHT I KNEW EVERYTHING THERE WAS TO KNOW ABOUT MY BROTHER. I THOUGHT I WAS HELPING HIM AND KEEPING HIM SAFE BY SHIELDING HIM FROM NEW PEOPLE.



BUT I THINK JERI WAS RIGHT. MAYBE I DON'T KNOW EVERYTHING ABOUT HASSAN AFTER ALL.


WHILE HASSAN AND THE LITTLE KIDS PLAYED, I STUDIED WITH NIMO AND MARYAM. SOMETIMES JERI JOINED US TOO. I HAD MY NOTES FROM CLASS, BUT MARYAM WAS LIKE A LIVING TEXTBOOK. IT'S LIKE...SHE COULD TAKE A PICTURE WITH HER BRAIN AND JUST READ IT BACK TO US.
I TOLD YOU SHE'S A GENIUS.
ACTUALLY, THE GOVERNMENT OF KENYA WAS **FORMED** IN 1963, BUT IT DIDN'T BECOME A **REPUBLIC** UNTIL 1964.

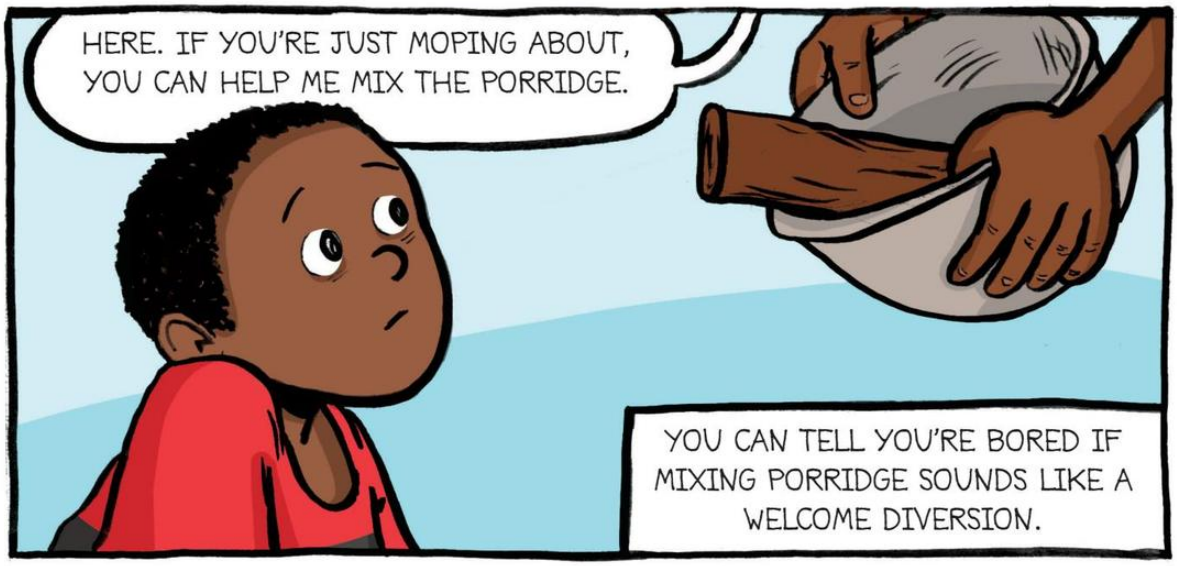

WHEN WE GOT TIRED OF STUDYING, SOMETIMES NIMO WOULD SING. SHE HAS A REALLY NICE VOICE. THE LITTLE KIDS LOVED WHEN SHE SANG.


I'VE NEVER HEARD THAT SONG BEFORE.
MARYAM WROTE IT! SHE'S A POET TOO. WHEN WE GO TO CANADA, SHE'S GOING TO WRITE SONGS AND I'M GOING TO PERFORM THEM. OR MAYBE SHE'LL WRITE PLAYS AND I'LL BE THE ACTRESS.


MARYAM, I THOUGHT YOU WERE GOING TO BE A LAWYER!
I CAN DO BOTH. I'M MULTI-TALENTED, YOU KNOW.

VACATION SEEMED TO GO ON AND ON, AND I COULDN'T SPEND ALL MY TIME WITH JERI, NIMO, AND MARYAM— THEY HAD OTHER THINGS THEY HAD TO DO. I DIDN'T FEEL LIKE PLAYING GAMES WITH THE OTHER A2 BOYS, SO AFTER THE CHORES WERE DONE, HASSAN AND I SPENT A LOT OF TIME SITTING AROUND.



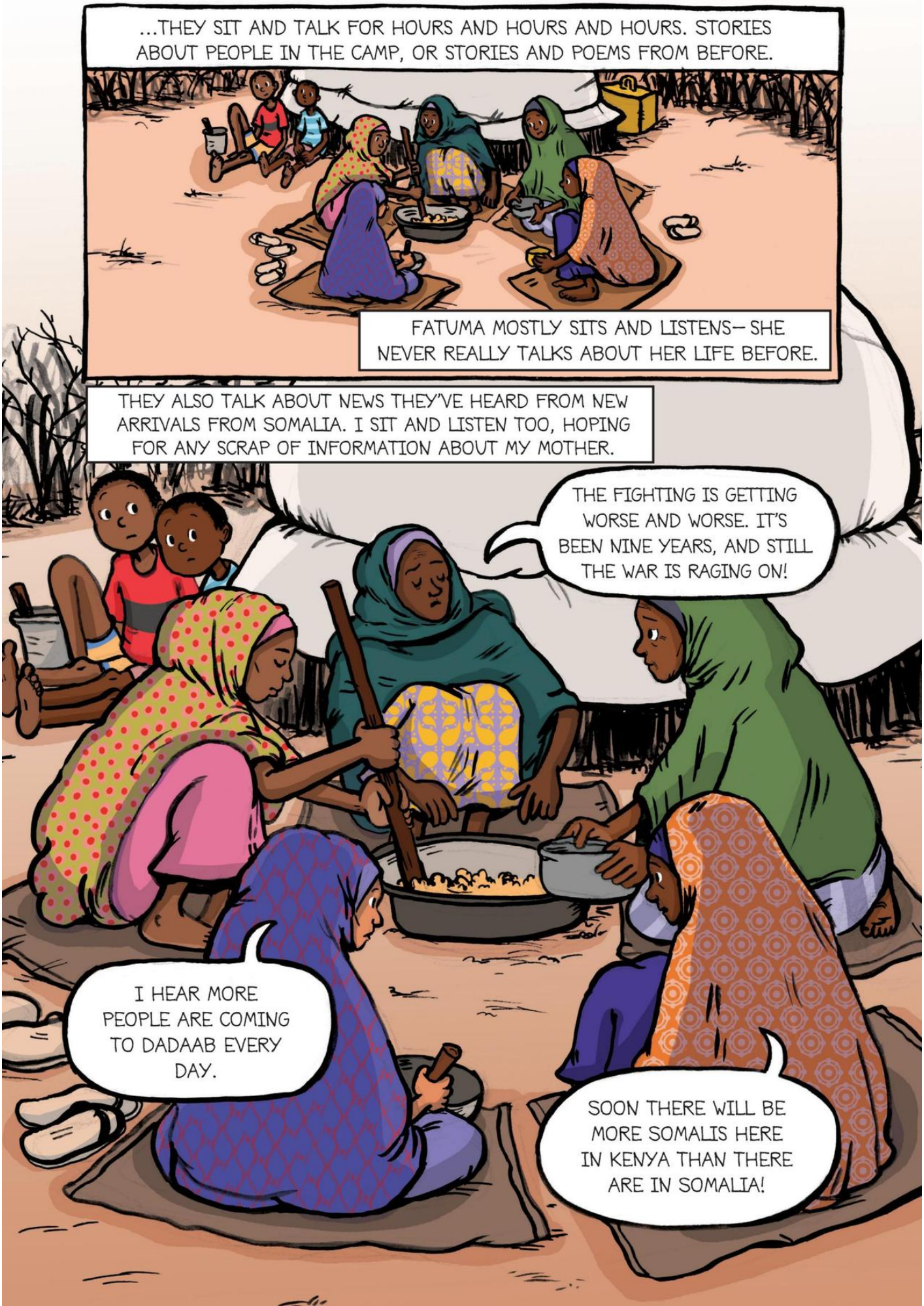


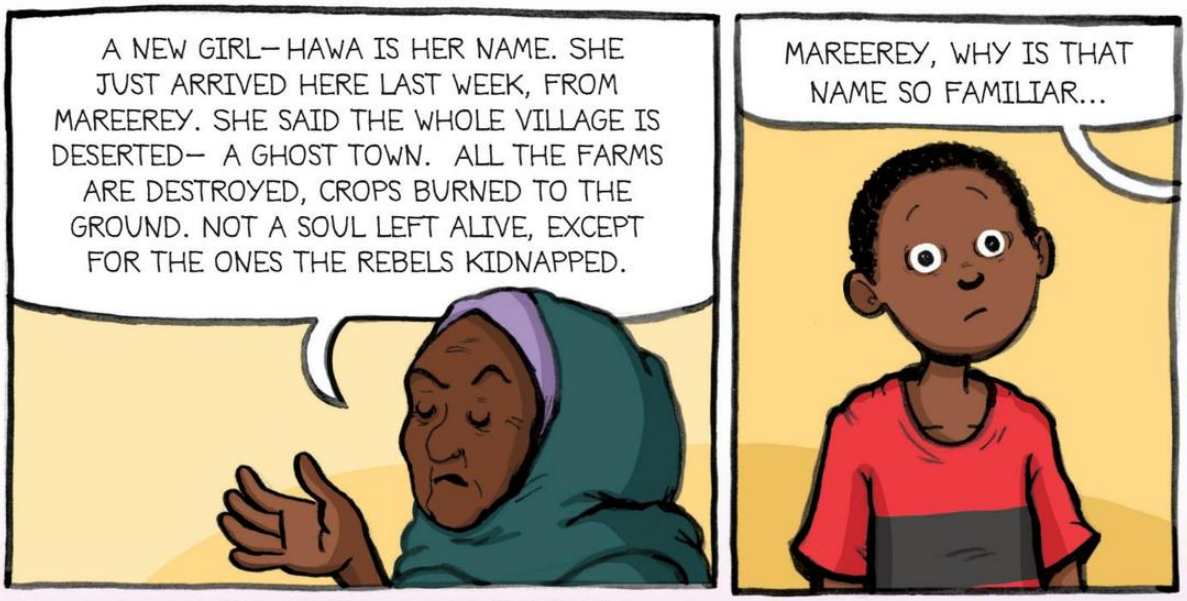
FATUMA HAS LOTS OF RELATIVES WHO LIVE IN THE CAMP. THEY USUALLY COME BY DURING THE DAY WHEN I'M IN SCHOOL.

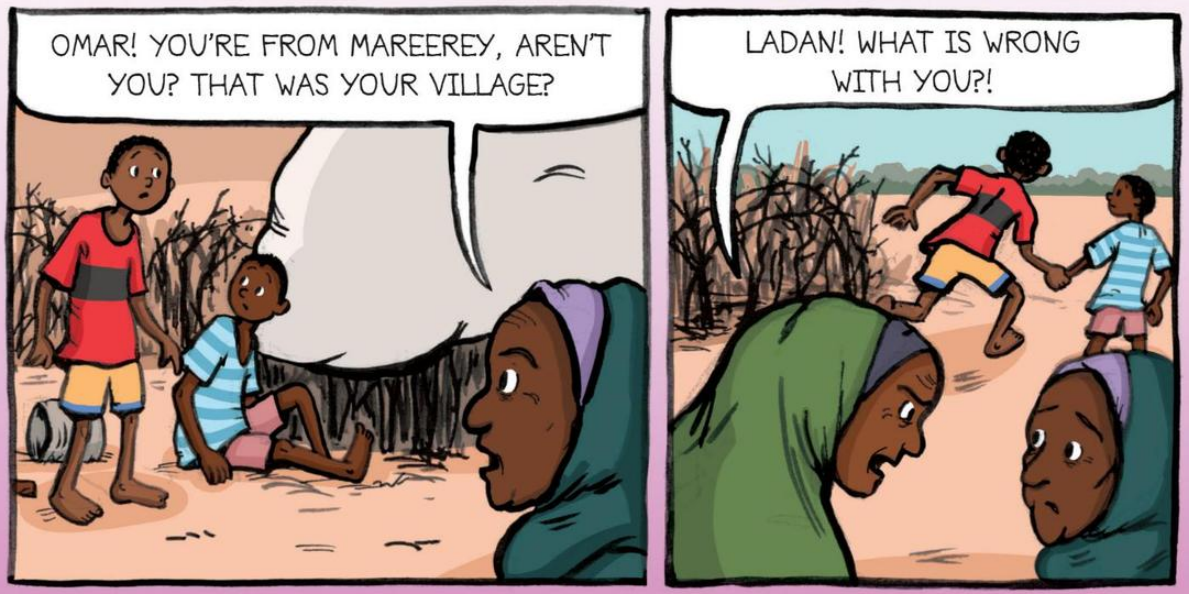


AFTER THEY'RE DONE PINCHING AND PATTING...




...THEY SIT AND TALK FOR HOURS AND HOURS AND HOURS. STORIES ABOUT PEOPLE IN THE CAMP, OR STORIES AND POEMS FROM BEFORE.
FATUMA MOSTLY SITS AND LISTENS— SHE NEVER REALLY TALKS ABOUT HER LIFE BEFORE.
THEY ALSO TALK ABOUT NEWS THEY'VE HEARD FROM NEW ARRIVALS FROM SOMALIA. I SIT AND LISTEN TOO, HOPING FOR ANY SCRAP OF INFORMATION ABOUT MY MOTHER.
THE FIGHTING IS GETTING WORSE AND WORSE. IT'S BEEN NINE YEARS, AND STILL THE WAR IS RAGING ON!
I HEAR MORE PEOPLE ARE COMING TO DADAAB EVERY DAY.
SOON THERE WILL BE MORE SOMALIS HERE IN KENYA THAN THERE ARE IN SOMALIA!





I HAD TO GET OUT OF THERE.



HASSAN DIDN'T COMPLAIN, EVEN THOUGH WE WALKED AND WALKED UNTIL WE WERE ALMOST LOST IN THE BUSH. I KNEW IT WAS DANGEROUS OUT HERE, BUT I DIDN'T CARE. I FELT EMPTY AND NUMB INSIDE.

I FELT SO STUPID, LIKE A LITTLE KID PLAYING PRETEND ALL THESE YEARS. BUT NOW THE TRUTH WAS STARING ME IN THE FACE. I HAD TO STOP PRETENDING.

OUR VILLAGE WAS DESTROYED. WE COULD NEVER GO HOME AGAIN.

AND IF WE COULDN'T GO HOME, HOW COULD WE EVER...

WAS I ALSO PRETENDING...



NO. SHE WAS ALIVE. SHE **HAD** TO BE.

I LOVE MY MOM. BUT SOMETIMES I HATE HER FOR LEAVING US. IT'S LIKE THESE TWO FEELINGS ARE TEARING ME APART.

YOU SAID YOU WOULD COME FIND US. WELL, HERE WE ARE!

WE'RE HERE ALL ALONE! YOUR TWO SONS! DON'T YOU CARE?!?

DON'T YOU LOVE US?!



HASSAN AND I GET UP AND WALK BACK TO THE CAMP— ONE FOOT IN FRONT OF THE OTHER.



HER FRIENDS HAVE LEFT, BUT FATUMA IS STILL AWAKE, WAITING FOR US.



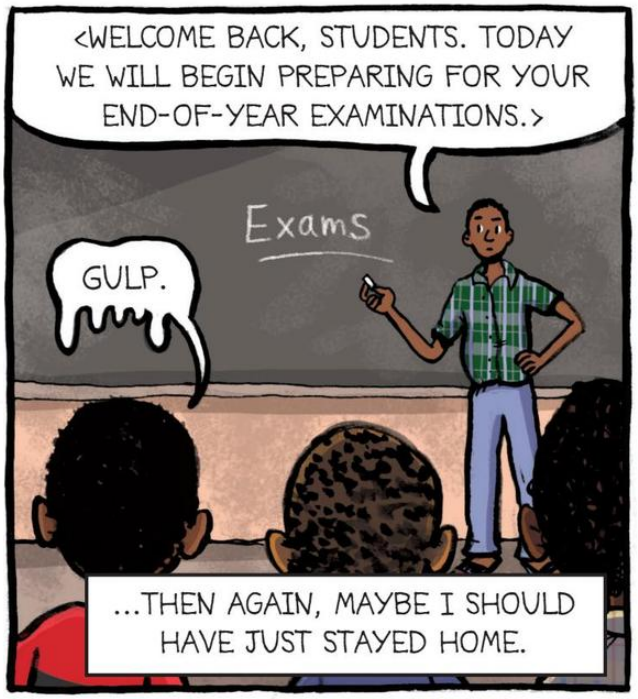
SHE MAY HAVE GOTTEN THE NAME WRONG. MAYBE IT WAS A DIFFERENT VILLAGE. MAYBE YOUR FARM IS STILL ALL RIGHT. EVERYTHING—



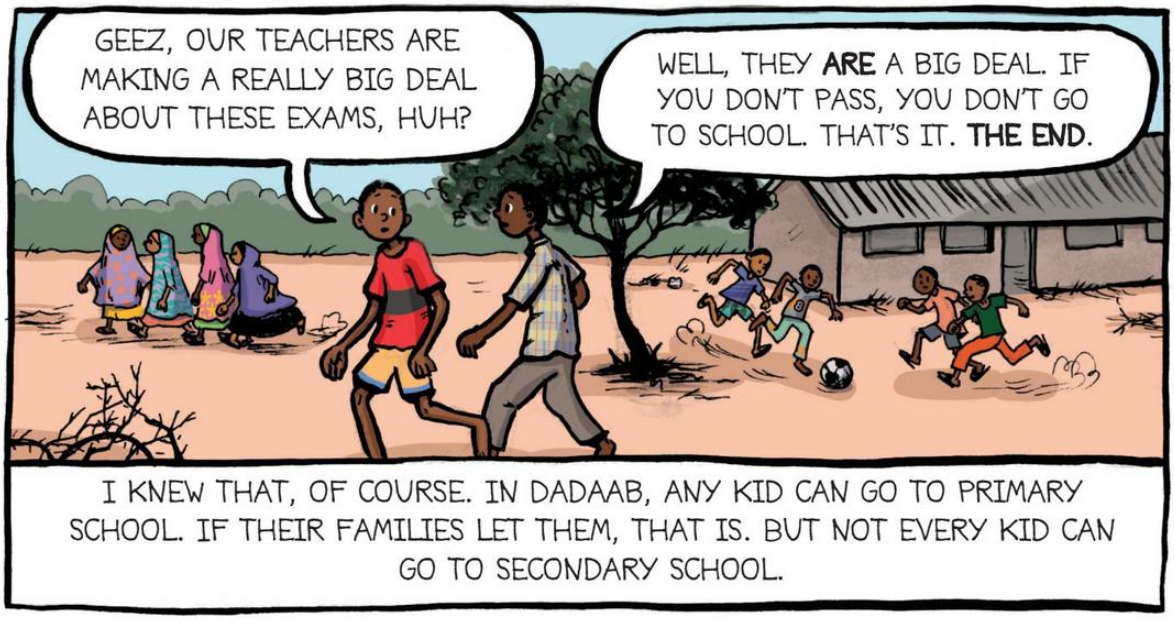
BUT I'M NOT A CHILD ANYMORE. I KNOW MAYBE EVERYTHING **WON'T** BE OK. BUT WE HAVE TO KEEP GOING ANYWAY, AND MAKE THE MOST WITH WHAT WE'VE GOT.

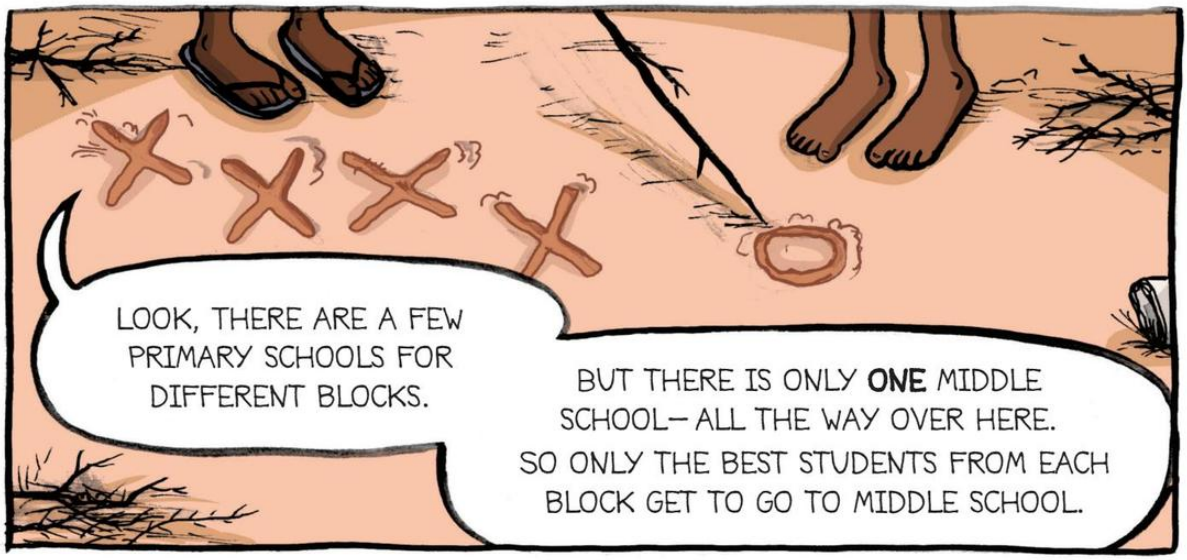
CHAPTER 7

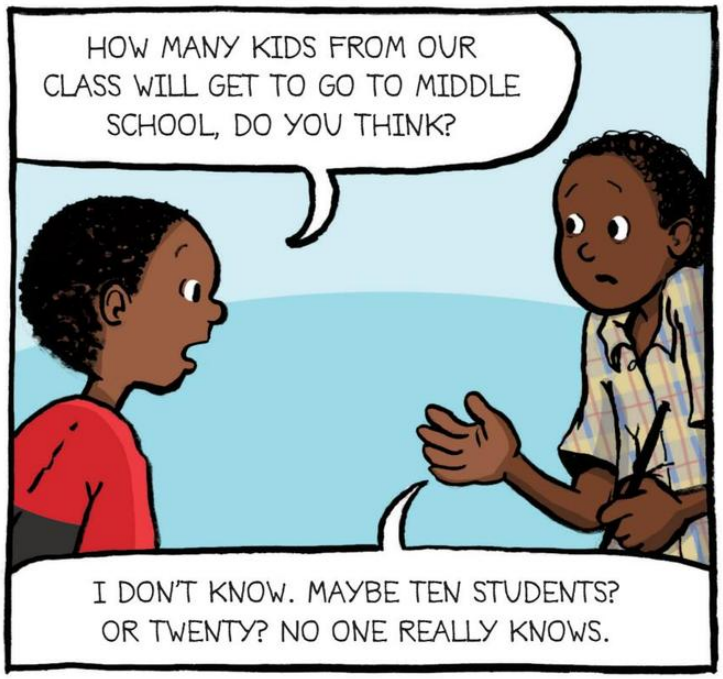

I WAS SO HAPPY WHEN SCHOOL STARTED UP AGAIN.


<WELCOME BACK, STUDENTS. TODAY WE WILL BEGIN PREPARING FOR YOUR END-OF-YEAR EXAMINATIONS.>
Exams
GULP.
...THEN AGAIN, MAYBE I SHOULD HAVE JUST STAYED HOME.


THAT DAY, EVERY SINGLE TEACHER TALKED ABOUT EXAMINATIONS. EVEN ARTS & CRAFTS— AND ALL WE DO IN THAT CLASS IS MAKE ELEPHANTS OUT OF MUD.


GEEZ, OUR TEACHERS ARE MAKING A REALLY BIG DEAL ABOUT THESE EXAMS, HUH?
WELL, THEY **ARE** A BIG DEAL. IF YOU DON'T PASS, YOU DON'T GO TO SCHOOL. THAT'S IT. **THE END**.
I KNEW THAT, OF COURSE. IN DADAAB, ANY KID CAN GO TO PRIMARY SCHOOL. IF THEIR FAMILIES LET THEM, THAT IS. BUT NOT EVERY KID CAN GO TO SECONDARY SCHOOL.







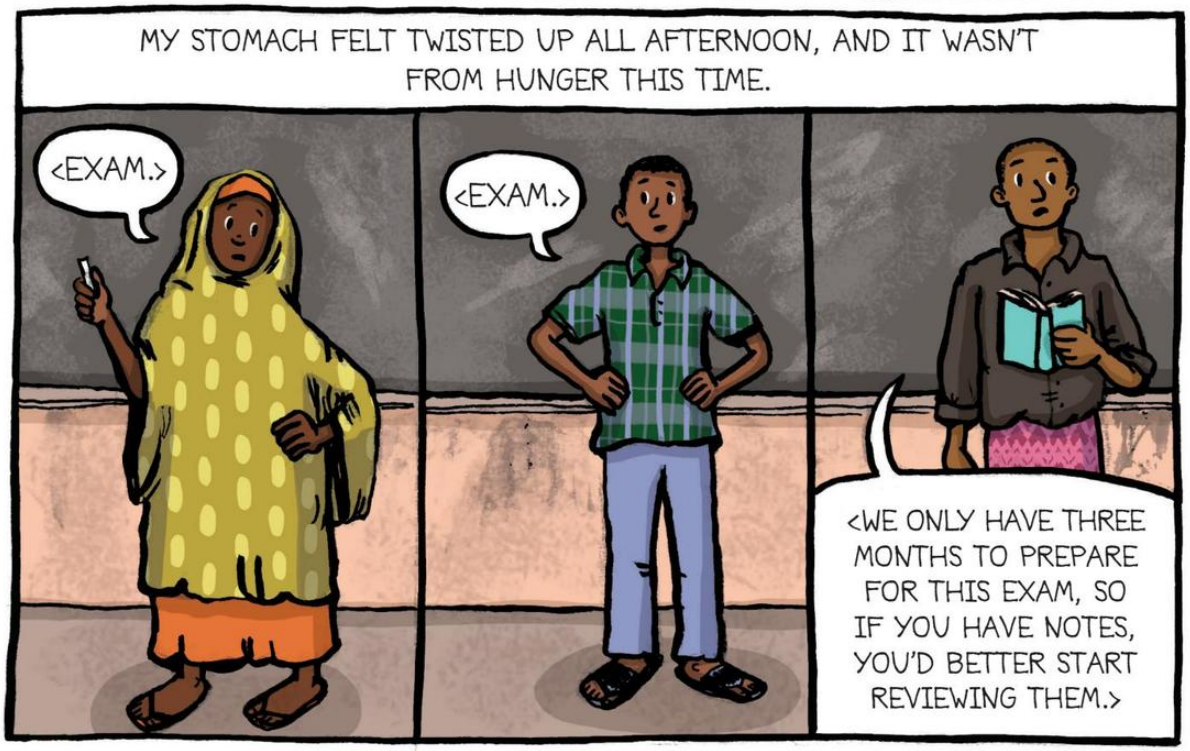
IT'S STRANGE THAT JUST A FEW MONTHS AGO, I WASN'T EVEN SURE THAT I WANTED TO GO TO SCHOOL...

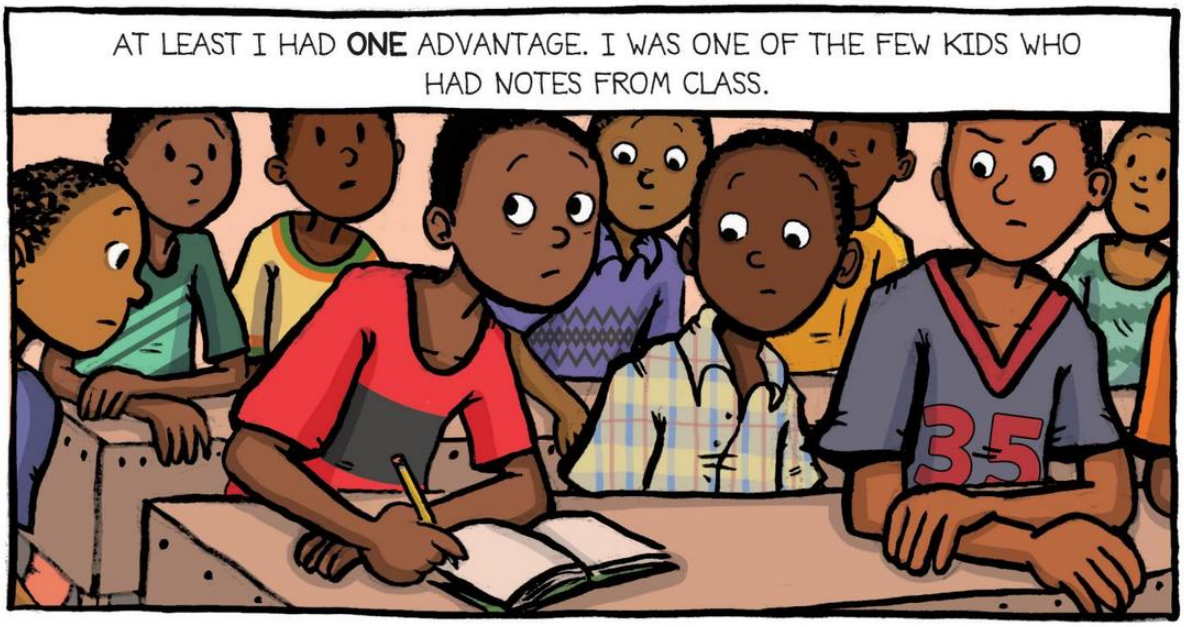
...AND NOW I WAS DESPERATE TO STAY.

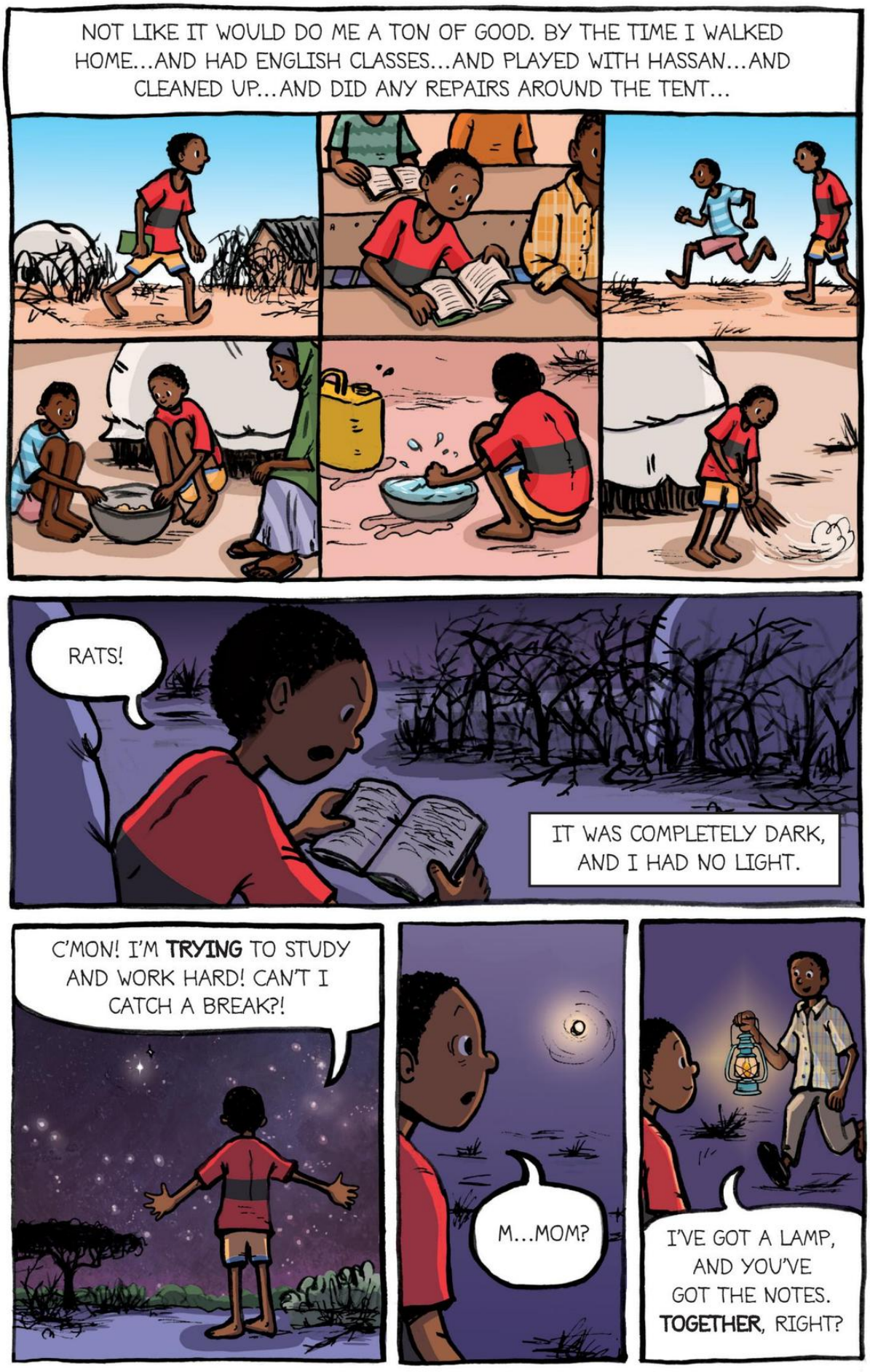


IF I COULDN'T GO BACK TO MY VILLAGE...I GUESS I NEEDED SOMETHING TO BELIEVE IN. LIKE SCHOOL.


I HAVE TO KEEP GOING TO SCHOOL, JERI. I **HAVE** TO.
I CAN'T STAY AT HOME ALL DAY EITHER. I JUST... CAN'T.
I GUESS WE'D BETTER PASS THOSE TESTS, THEN.
TOGETHER.

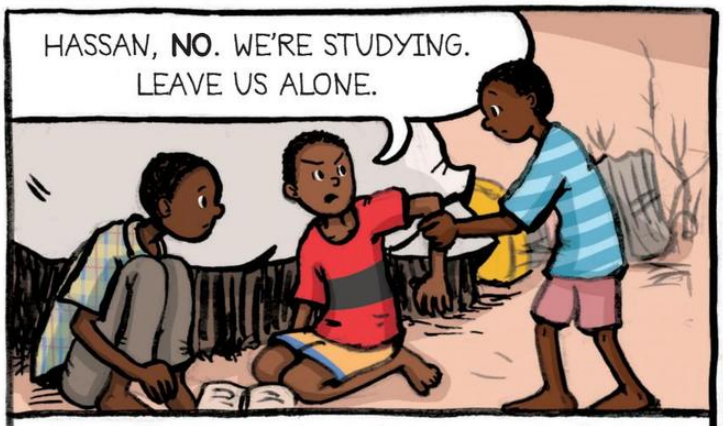

MY STOMACH FELT TWISTED UP ALL AFTERNOON, AND IT WASN'T FROM HUNGER THIS TIME.
<EXAM.>
<EXAM.>
<WE ONLY HAVE THREE MONTHS TO PREPARE FOR THIS EXAM, SO IF YOU HAVE NOTES, YOU'D BETTER START REVIEWING THEM.>


AT LEAST I HAD **ONE** ADVANTAGE. I WAS ONE OF THE FEW KIDS WHO HAD NOTES FROM CLASS.
35


NOT LIKE IT WOULD DO ME A TON OF GOOD. BY THE TIME I WALKED HOME...AND HAD ENGLISH CLASSES...AND PLAYED WITH HASSAN...AND CLEANED UP...AND DID ANY REPAIRS AROUND THE TENT...
RATS!
IT WAS COMPLETELY DARK, AND I HAD NO LIGHT.
C'MON! I'M **TRYING** TO STUDY AND WORK HARD! CAN'T I CATCH A BREAK?!
M...MOM?
I'VE GOT A LAMP, AND YOU'VE GOT THE NOTES. **TOGETHER**, RIGHT?


JERI AND I STARTED STUDYING TOGETHER EVERY NIGHT. SOON OTHER KIDS HEARD ABOUT OUR STUDY GROUP AND JOINED US— EVEN TALL ALI'S FRIENDS. TALL ALI KNEW BETTER THAN TO TRY AND JOIN US, THOUGH.
WE USUALLY MET IN MY TENT. I ONLY HAD HASSAN—MOST OF THE OTHER KIDS HAD A BUNCH OF YOUNGER SIBLINGS TO BOTHER US.
ONLY BOYS FROM MY CLASS CAME TO STUDY. NIMO AND MARYAM WOULD NEVER BE ALLOWED TO COME STUDY WITH A GROUP OF BOYS AT NIGHT.
I WONDER HOW THEY'RE DOING WITH THEIR STUDIES...





HE DIDN'T LIKE THAT I STAYED AT SCHOOL LATER AND LATER, EVEN ON NIGHTS I DIDN'T HAVE ENGLISH LESSONS. I THINK HE WANTED ME TO BE ON VACATION AGAIN, SO WE COULD PLAY TOGETHER ALL DAY.



FATUMA WAS HAVING A HARDER TIME KEEPING UP WITH HIM. HE RAN AWAY TWICE IN ONE WEEK, BUT NEIGHBORS FOUND HIM AND BROUGHT HIM HOME.



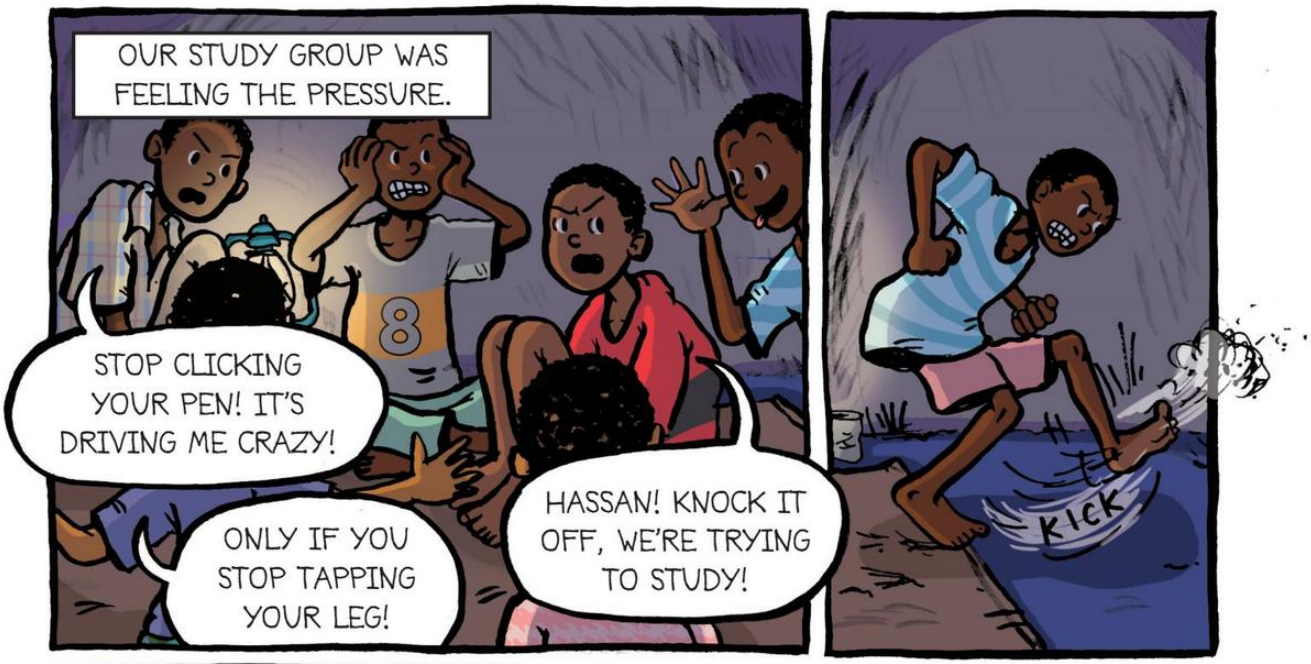


FATUMA STARTED TYING THE DOOR SHUT WHEN SHE TOOK A NAP IN THE AFTERNOONS. I DON'T THINK HE LIKED BEING TRAPPED INDOORS **AT ALL**.

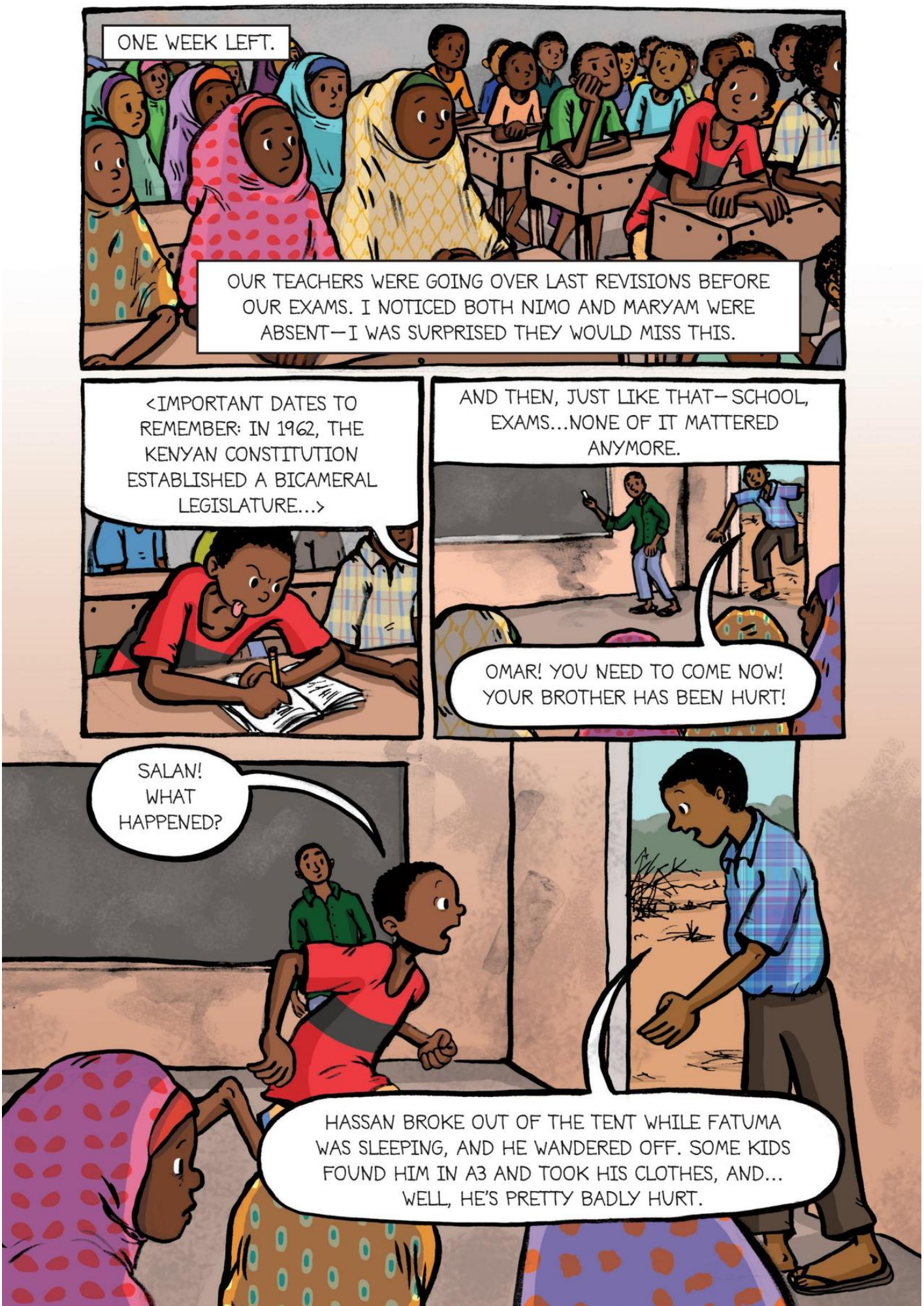
THE EXAMS WERE ALMOST HERE, THOUGH. WE ONLY HAD TO HOLD OUT FOR TWO MORE WEEKS. I COULD SEE SOME OF THE OTHER KIDS AT SCHOOL STARTING TO CRACK.



THERE WAS MUCH LESS LAUGHTER COMING FROM THE GIRLS' SIDE OF THE ROOM. YOU KNEW SOMETHING WAS WRONG IF NIMO WASN'T SINGING.

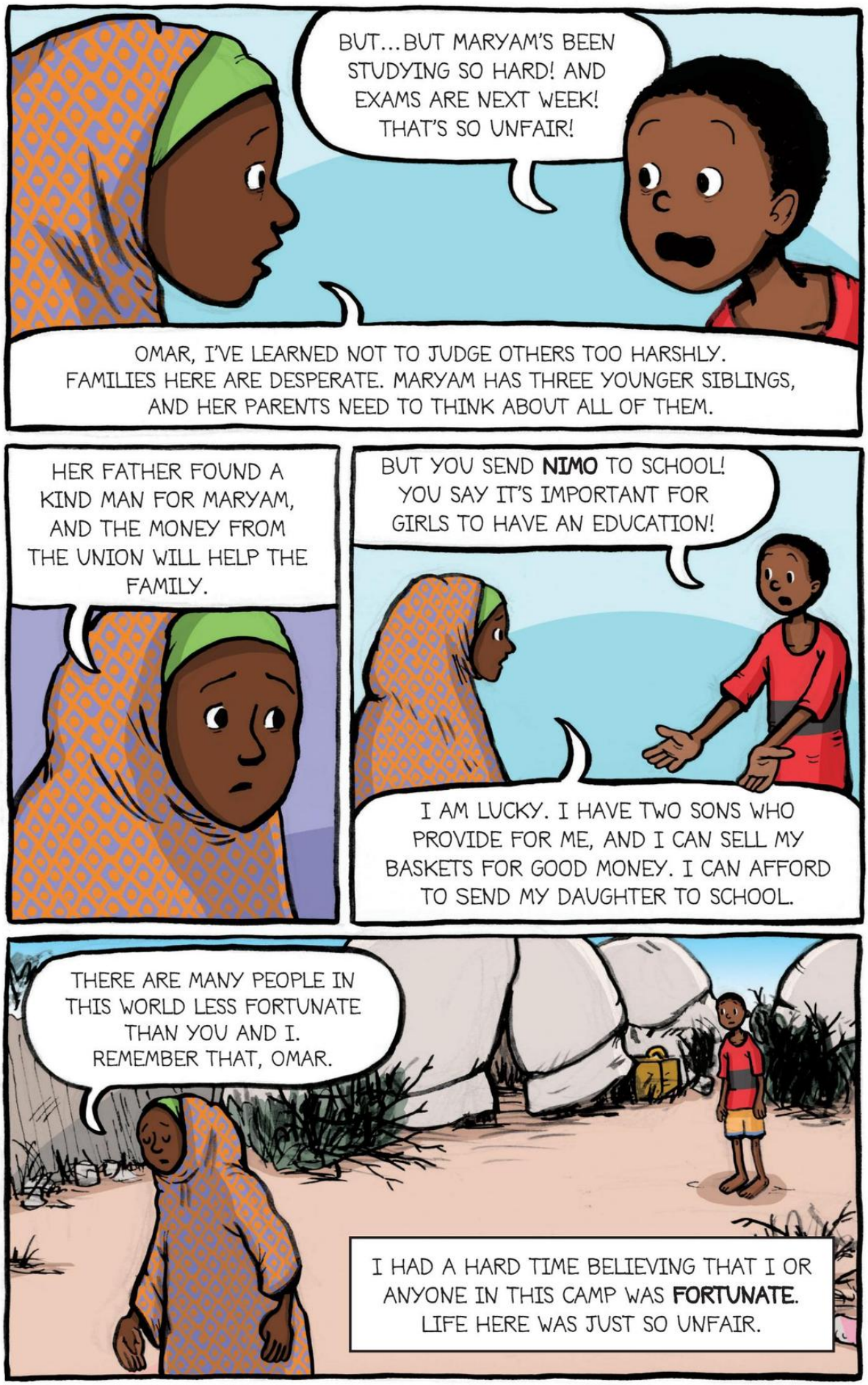


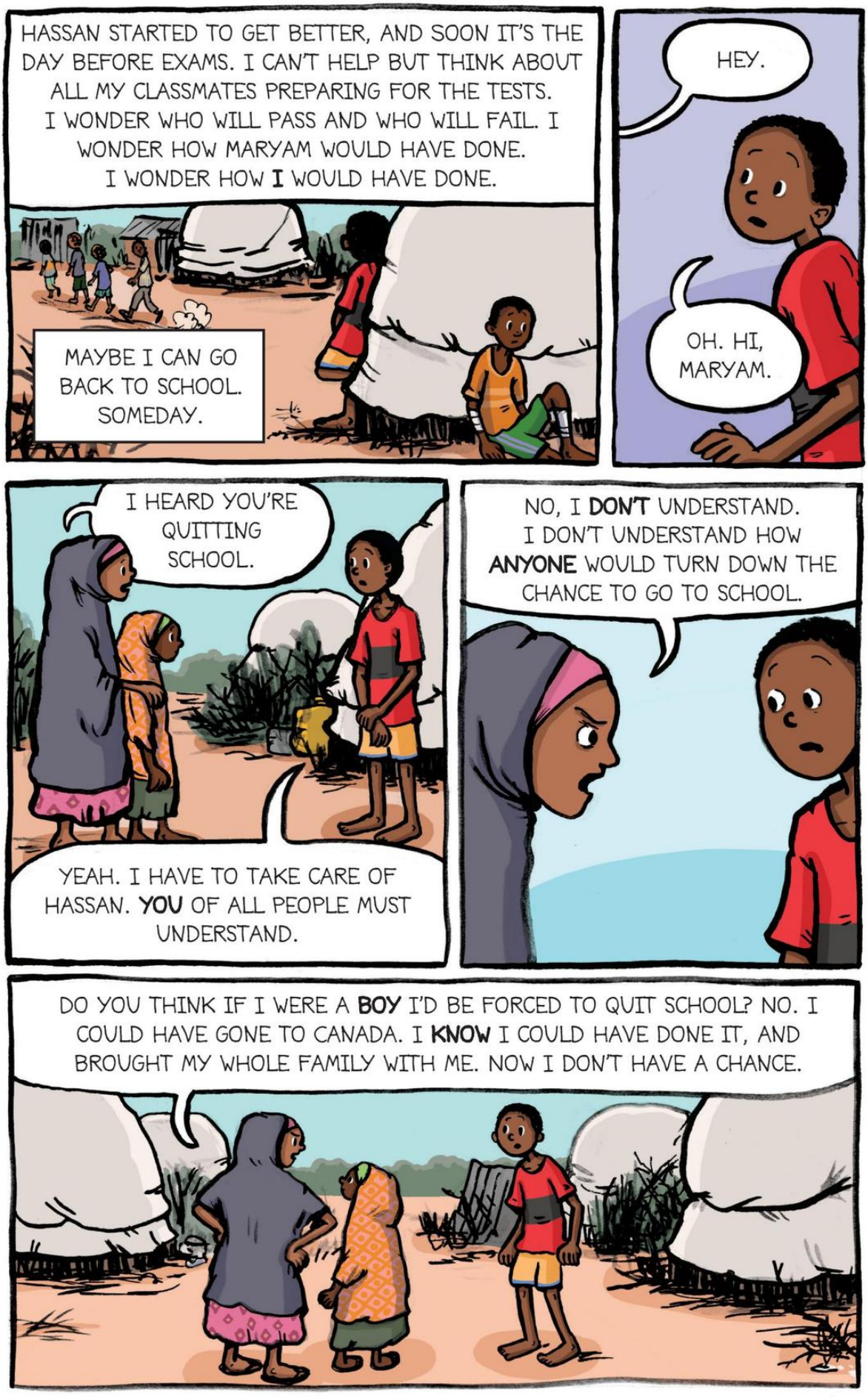


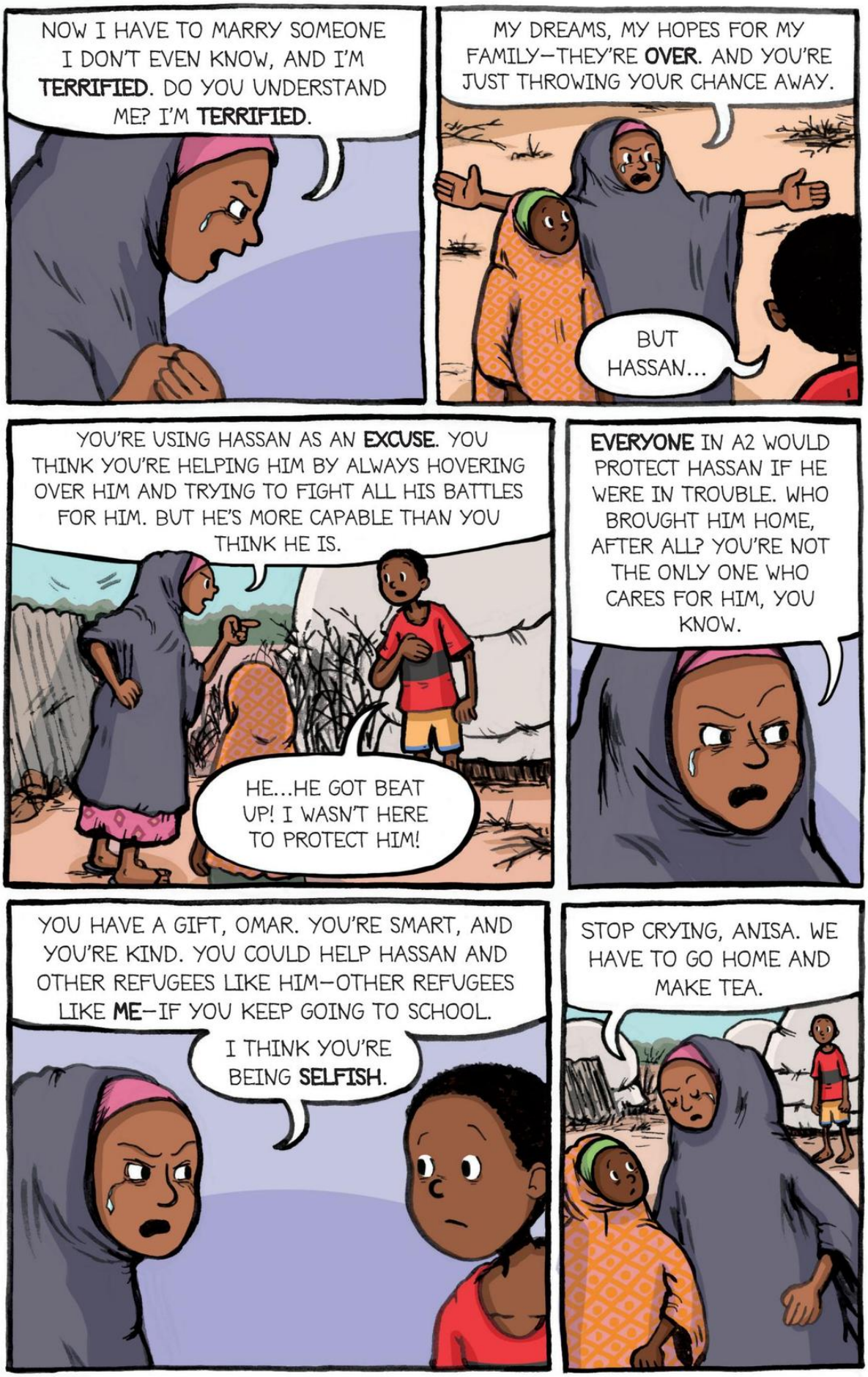

ONE WEEK LEFT.
OUR TEACHERS WERE GOING OVER LAST REVISIONS BEFORE OUR EXAMS. I NOTICED BOTH NIMO AND MARYAM WERE ABSENT—I WAS SURPRISED THEY WOULD MISS THIS.
<IMPORTANT DATES TO REMEMBER: IN 1962, THE KENYAN CONSTITUTION ESTABLISHED A BICAMERAL LEGISLATURE...>
AND THEN, JUST LIKE THAT—SCHOOL, EXAMS...NONE OF IT MATTERED ANYMORE.
OMAR! YOU NEED TO COME NOW! YOUR BROTHER HAS BEEN HURT!
SALAN! WHAT HAPPENED?
HASSAN BROKE OUT OF THE TENT WHILE FATUMA WAS SLEEPING, AND HE WANDERED OFF. SOME KIDS FOUND HIM IN A3 AND TOOK HIS CLOTHES, AND... WELL, HE'S PRETTY BADLY HURT.

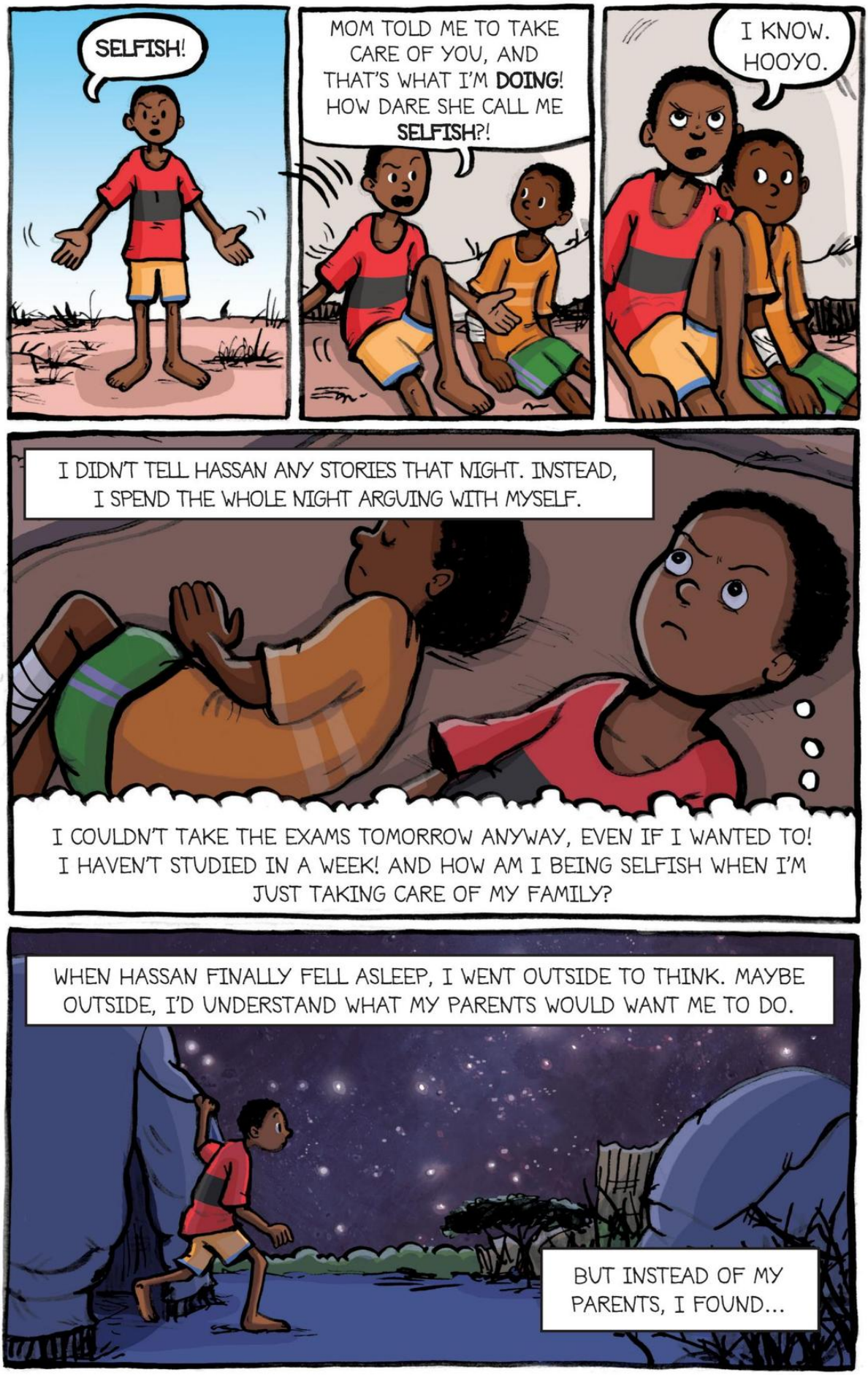

SOME OF YOUR NEIGHBORS FOUND HIM AND BROUGHT HIM HOME AND...
SLOW DOWN!
HE'S WEARING NEW CLOTHES—ONE OF THE NEIGHBORS MUST HAVE GIVEN THEM TO HIM.
NO BROKEN BONES, NO MAJOR INJURIES. IT COULD HAVE BEEN MUCH WORSE.
IT COULD HAVE BEEN WORSE. BUT IT **WON'T** BE. NOTHING LIKE THIS WILL EVER HAPPEN AGAIN.
I'M HERE NOW. I'M NOT LEAVING. DON'T WORRY. EVERYTHING WILL BE OK.
JERI CAME BY AFTER SCHOOL WITH MY NOTEBOOK, BUT I TOLD HIM TO KEEP IT. I'VE BEEN SELFISH LONG ENOUGH. OBVIOUSLY I WAS WRONG ABOUT SCHOOL—I NEED TO BE WITH MY BROTHER.


THE NEXT DAY, I DIDN'T LEAVE HASSAN'S SIDE. I WAS HIS ONLY FAMILY—HOW COULD I HAVE FORGOTTEN THAT IT WAS MY JOB TO TAKE CARE OF HIM?
NIMO AND HER MOM CAME BY WITH SOME FOOD.
EVERYONE SAYS YOU'RE QUITTING SCHOOL.
I NEED TO STAY HERE WITH HASSAN.
BUT HEY, THAT'S GOOD NEWS FOR YOU AND MARYAM, RIGHT? ONE LESS PERSON TO COMPETE WITH FOR CANADA?
WHAT...WHAT DID I SAY?
SIGH IT'S NOT YOU. IT'S MARYAM.
HER FATHER HAS ARRANGED FOR HER TO BE MARRIED NEXT MONTH. HE'S NOT LETTING HER TAKE THE EXAMS. HE SAYS THERE'S NO POINT SINCE SHE WON'T BE CONTINUING ON IN SCHOOL.


BUT...BUT MARYAM'S BEEN STUDYING SO HARD! AND EXAMS ARE NEXT WEEK! THAT'S SO UNFAIR!
OMAR, I'VE LEARNED NOT TO JUDGE OTHERS TOO HARSHLY. FAMILIES HERE ARE DESPERATE. MARYAM HAS THREE YOUNGER SIBLINGS, AND HER PARENTS NEED TO THINK ABOUT ALL OF THEM.
HER FATHER FOUND A KIND MAN FOR MARYAM, AND THE MONEY FROM THE UNION WILL HELP THE FAMILY.
BUT YOU SEND **NIMO** TO SCHOOL! YOU SAY IT'S IMPORTANT FOR GIRLS TO HAVE AN EDUCATION!
I AM LUCKY. I HAVE TWO SONS WHO PROVIDE FOR ME, AND I CAN SELL MY BASKETS FOR GOOD MONEY. I CAN AFFORD TO SEND MY DAUGHTER TO SCHOOL.
THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE IN THIS WORLD LESS FORTUNATE THAN YOU AND I. REMEMBER THAT, OMAR.
I HAD A HARD TIME BELIEVING THAT I OR ANYONE IN THIS CAMP WAS **FORTUNATE**. LIFE HERE WAS JUST SO UNFAIR.

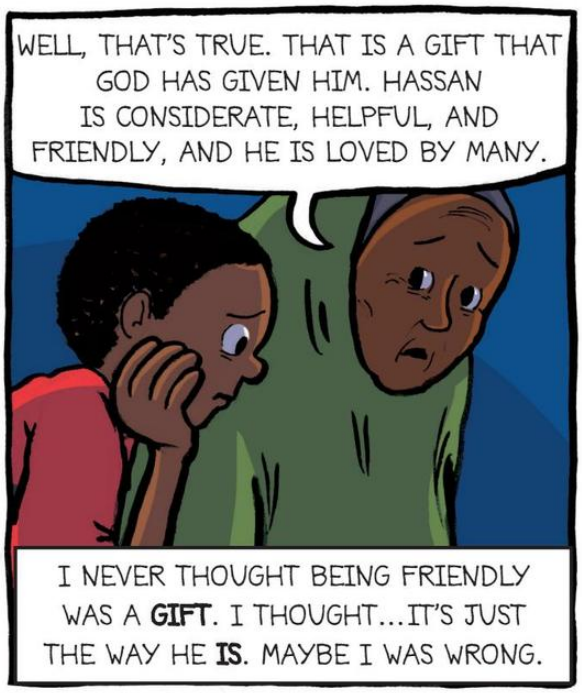

HASSAN STARTED TO GET BETTER, AND SOON IT'S THE DAY BEFORE EXAMS. I CAN'T HELP BUT THINK ABOUT ALL MY CLASSMATES PREPARING FOR THE TESTS. I WONDER WHO WILL PASS AND WHO WILL FAIL. I WONDER HOW MARYAM WOULD HAVE DONE. I WONDER HOW **I** WOULD HAVE DONE.
MAYBE I CAN GO BACK TO SCHOOL. SOMEDAY.
HEY.
OH. HI, MARYAM.
I HEARD YOU'RE QUITTING SCHOOL.
YEAH. I HAVE TO TAKE CARE OF HASSAN. **YOU** OF ALL PEOPLE MUST UNDERSTAND.
NO, I **DON'T** UNDERSTAND. I DON'T UNDERSTAND HOW **ANYONE** WOULD TURN DOWN THE CHANCE TO GO TO SCHOOL.
DO YOU THINK IF I WERE A **BOY** I'D BE FORCED TO QUIT SCHOOL? NO. I COULD HAVE GONE TO CANADA. I **KNOW** I COULD HAVE DONE IT, AND BROUGHT MY WHOLE FAMILY WITH ME. NOW I DON'T HAVE A CHANCE.


NOW I HAVE TO MARRY SOMEONE I DON'T EVEN KNOW, AND I'M **TERRIFIED**. DO YOU UNDERSTAND ME? I'M **TERRIFIED**.
MY DREAMS, MY HOPES FOR MY FAMILY—THEY'RE **OVER**. AND YOU'RE JUST THROWING YOUR CHANCE AWAY.
BUT HASSAN...
YOU'RE USING HASSAN AS AN **EXCUSE**. YOU THINK YOU'RE HELPING HIM BY ALWAYS HOVERING OVER HIM AND TRYING TO FIGHT ALL HIS BATTLES FOR HIM. BUT HE'S MORE CAPABLE THAN YOU THINK HE IS.
HE...HE GOT BEAT UP! I WASN'T HERE TO PROTECT HIM!
EVERYONE IN A2 WOULD PROTECT HASSAN IF HE WERE IN TROUBLE. WHO BROUGHT HIM HOME, AFTER ALL? YOU'RE NOT THE ONLY ONE WHO CARES FOR HIM, YOU KNOW.
YOU HAVE A GIFT, OMAR. YOU'RE SMART, AND YOU'RE KIND. YOU COULD HELP HASSAN AND OTHER REFUGEES LIKE HIM—OTHER REFUGEES LIKE **ME**—IF YOU KEEP GOING TO SCHOOL.
I THINK YOU'RE BEING **SELFISH**.
STOP CRYING, ANISA. WE HAVE TO GO HOME AND MAKE TEA.


SELFISH!
MOM TOLD ME TO TAKE CARE OF YOU, AND THAT'S WHAT I'M **DOING**! HOW DARE SHE CALL ME **SELFISH**?!
I KNOW. HOOYO.
I DIDN'T TELL HASSAN ANY STORIES THAT NIGHT. INSTEAD, I SPEND THE WHOLE NIGHT ARGUING WITH MYSELF.
I COULDN'T TAKE THE EXAMS TOMORROW ANYWAY, EVEN IF I WANTED TO! I HAVEN'T STUDIED IN A WEEK! AND HOW AM I BEING SELFISH WHEN I'M JUST TAKING CARE OF MY FAMILY?
WHEN HASSAN FINALLY FELL ASLEEP, I WENT OUTSIDE TO THINK. MAYBE OUTSIDE, I'D UNDERSTAND WHAT MY PARENTS WOULD WANT ME TO DO.
BUT INSTEAD OF MY PARENTS, I FOUND...

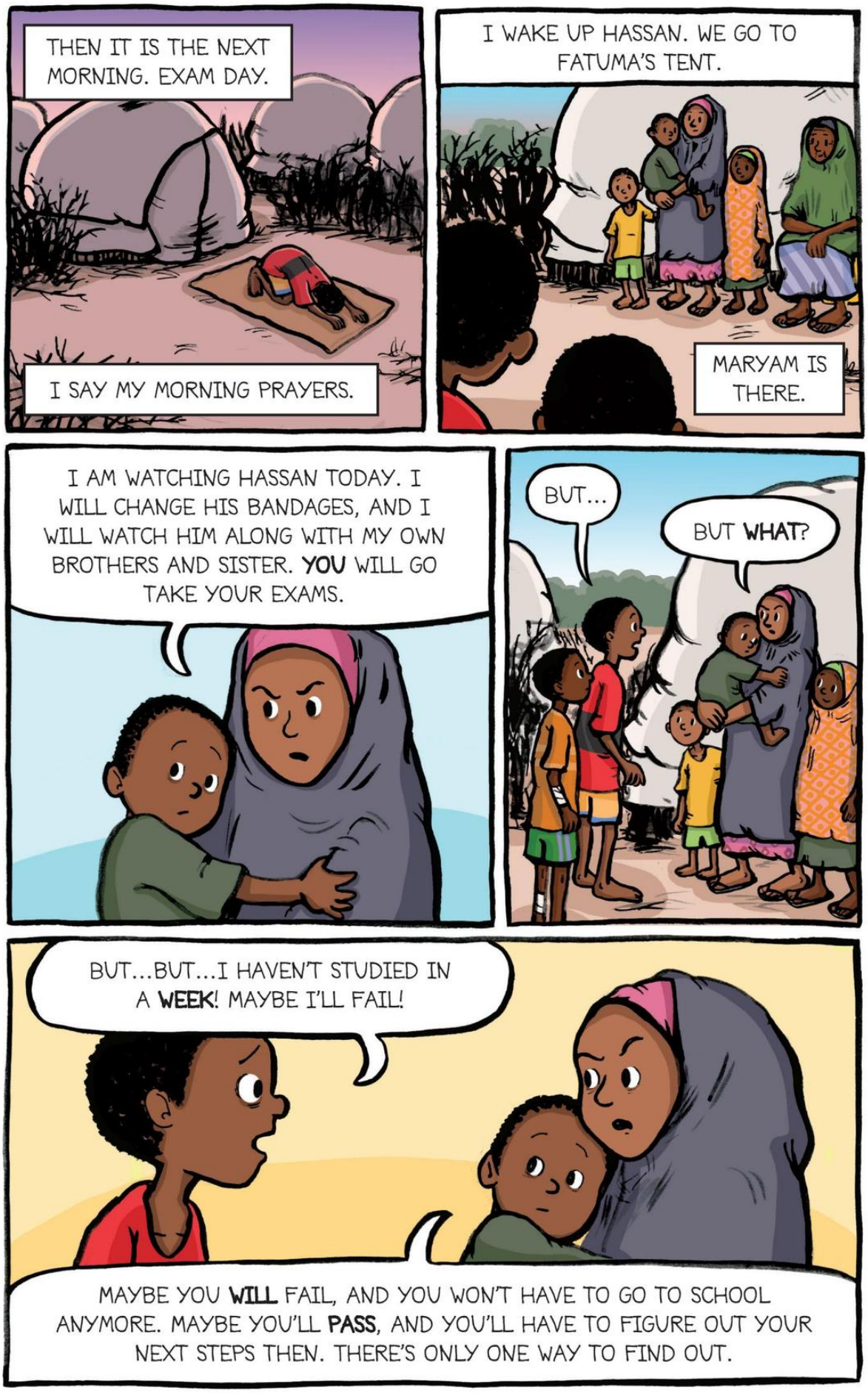

FATUMA? WHAT ARE YOU DOING AWAKE?
I'M SORRY HASSAN RAN AWAY, OMAR. I'M AN OLD WOMAN, AND I CAN'T KEEP UP WITH YOUR BROTHER LIKE I'D WANT TO.

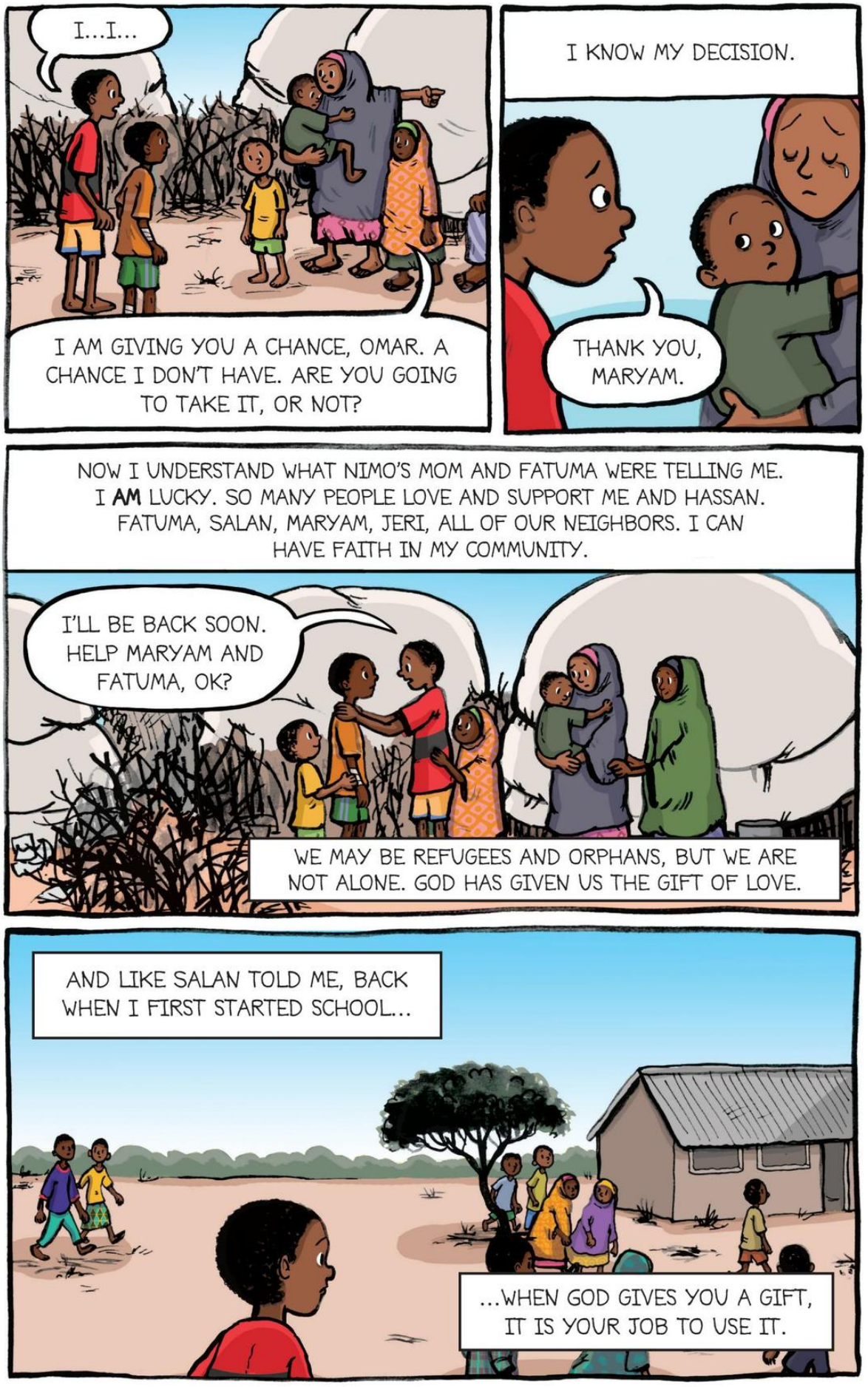

MARYAM SAYS I'M BEING OVER-PROTECTIVE. SHE SAYS THERE ARE LOTS OF PEOPLE WHO LOVE HASSAN, THAT I CAN'T WATCH OVER HIM ALL THE TIME.

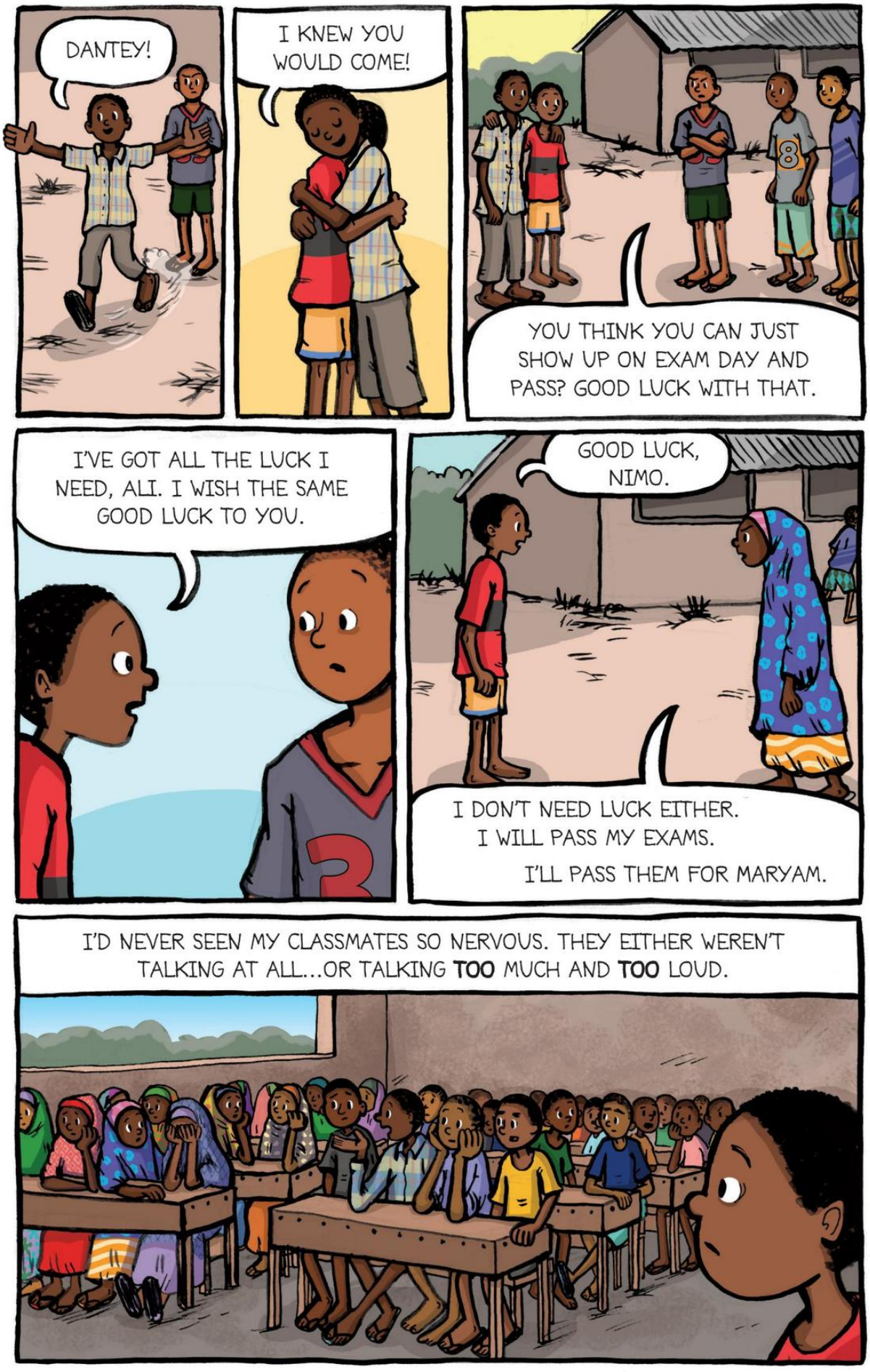

WELL, THAT'S TRUE. THAT IS A GIFT THAT GOD HAS GIVEN HIM. HASSAN IS CONSIDERATE, HELPFUL, AND FRIENDLY, AND HE IS LOVED BY MANY.
I NEVER THOUGHT BEING FRIENDLY WAS A **GIFT**. I THOUGHT...IT'S JUST THE WAY HE **IS**. MAYBE I WAS WRONG.


EVERY HUMAN IS A GIFT, JUST THE WAY GOD MAKES US. AND **LOVE** IS A GIFT. GOD HAS GIVEN YOU THE GIFT OF A COMMUNITY OF PEOPLE WHO WILL LOVE AND PROTECT YOU AND YOUR BROTHER. YOU SHOULD PRAY TO GOD AND THANK HIM. HE WILL SHOW YOU WHAT TO DO NEXT.

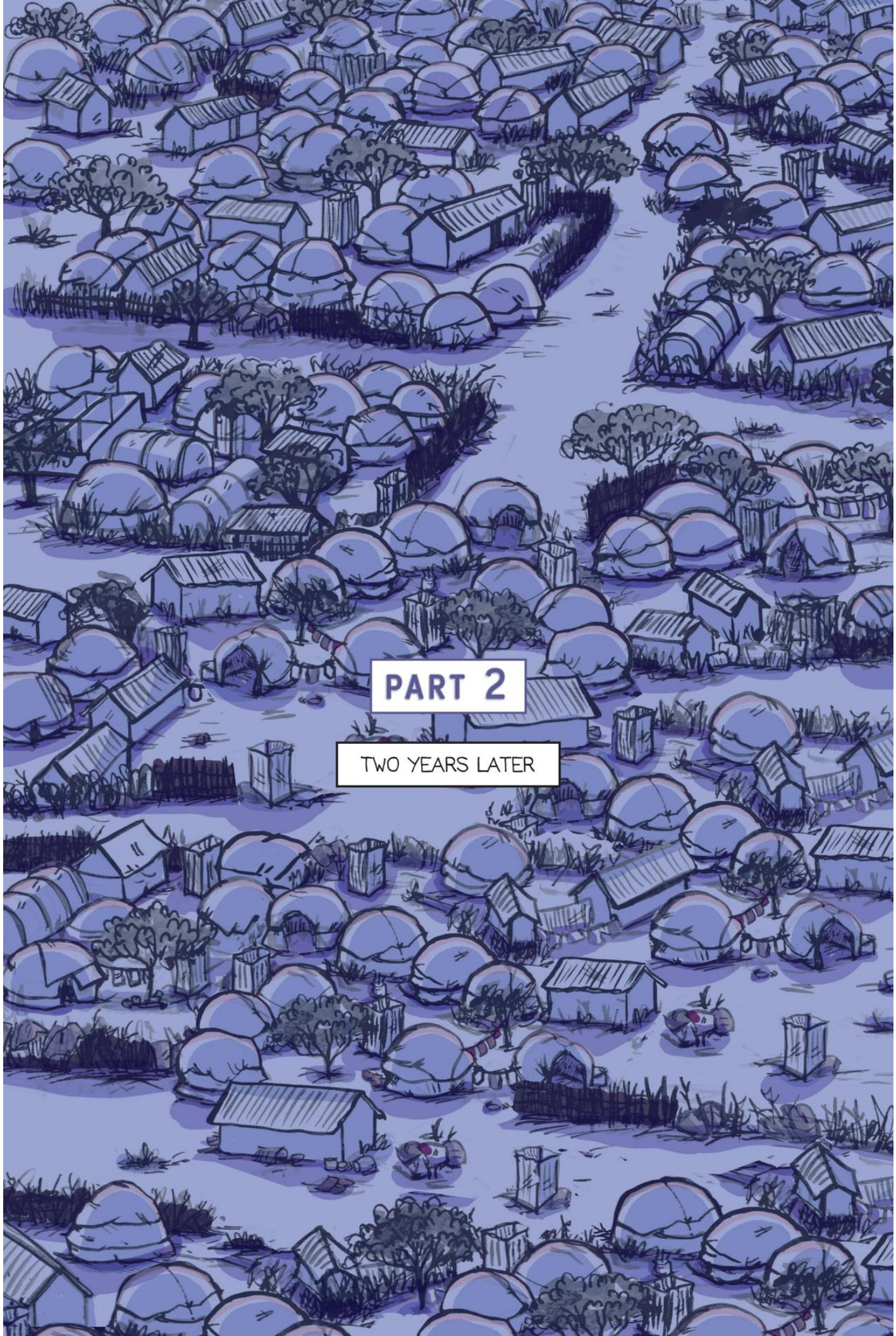

I DON'T KNOW IF IT'S TECHNICALLY PRAYING... BUT I DRIFT OFF TO SLEEP STARING AT MY BROTHER, AND I THANK GOD FOR ALL THE **GOOD** THINGS WE HAVE.

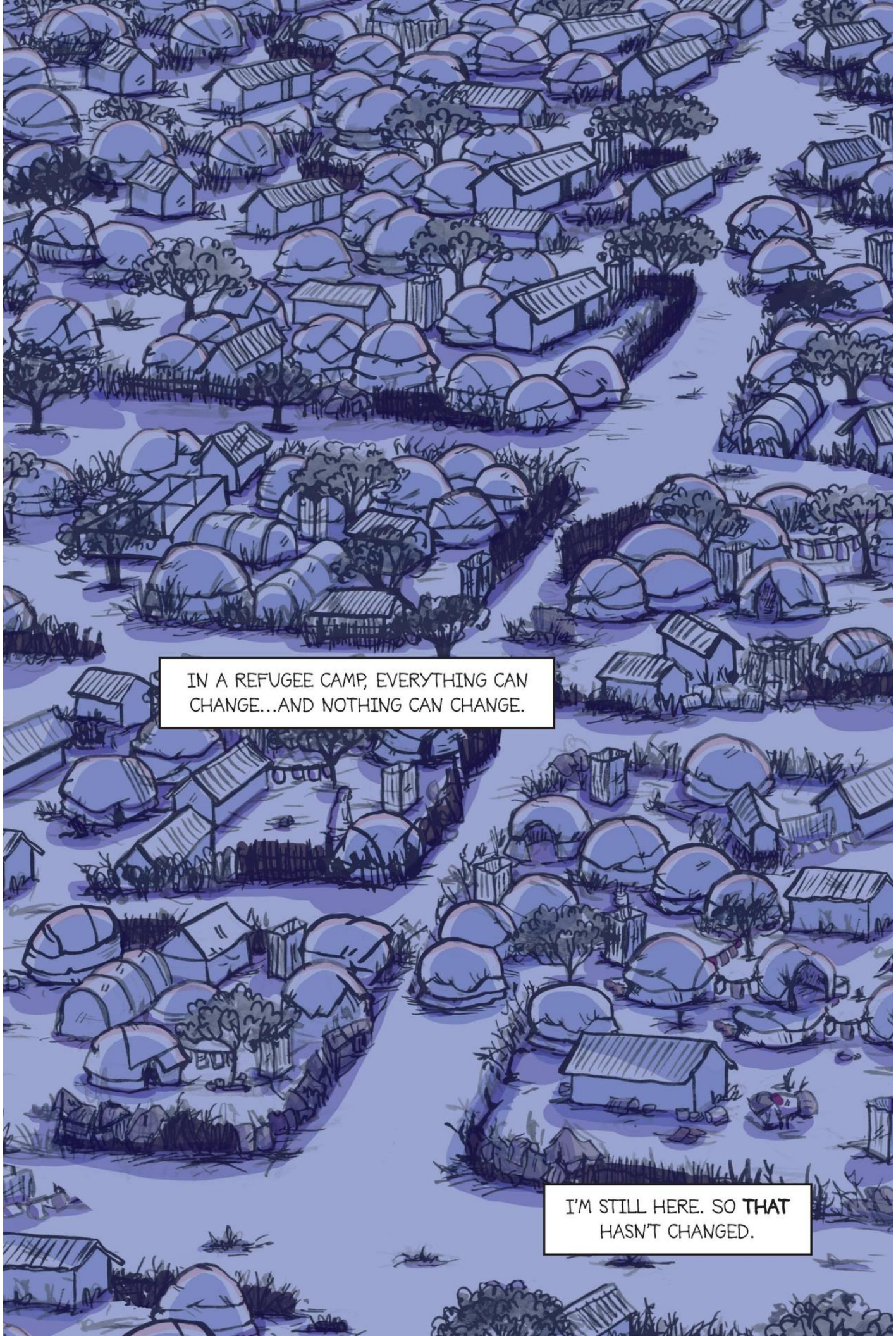

THEN IT IS THE NEXT MORNING. EXAM DAY.
I SAY MY MORNING PRAYERS.
I WAKE UP HASSAN. WE GO TO FATUMA'S TENT.
MARYAM IS THERE.
I AM WATCHING HASSAN TODAY. I WILL CHANGE HIS BANDAGES, AND I WILL WATCH HIM ALONG WITH MY OWN BROTHERS AND SISTER. YOU WILL GO TAKE YOUR EXAMS.
BUT...
BUT WHAT?
BUT...BUT...I HAVEN'T STUDIED IN A WEEK! MAYBE I'LL FAIL!
MAYBE YOU WILL FAIL, AND YOU WON'T HAVE TO GO TO SCHOOL ANYMORE. MAYBE YOU'LL PASS, AND YOU'LL HAVE TO FIGURE OUT YOUR NEXT STEPS THEN. THERE'S ONLY ONE WAY TO FIND OUT.


I...I...
I AM GIVING YOU A CHANCE, OMAR. A CHANCE I DON'T HAVE. ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE IT, OR NOT?
I KNOW MY DECISION.
THANK YOU, MARYAM.
NOW I UNDERSTAND WHAT NIMO'S MOM AND FATUMA WERE TELLING ME. I AM LUCKY. SO MANY PEOPLE LOVE AND SUPPORT ME AND HASSAN. FATUMA, SALAN, MARYAM, JERI, ALL OF OUR NEIGHBORS. I CAN HAVE FAITH IN MY COMMUNITY.
I'LL BE BACK SOON. HELP MARYAM AND FATUMA, OK?
WE MAY BE REFUGEES AND ORPHANS, BUT WE ARE NOT ALONE. GOD HAS GIVEN US THE GIFT OF LOVE.
AND LIKE SALAN TOLD ME, BACK WHEN I FIRST STARTED SCHOOL...
...WHEN GOD GIVES YOU A GIFT, IT IS YOUR JOB TO USE IT.


DANTEY!
I KNEW YOU WOULD COME!
YOU THINK YOU CAN JUST SHOW UP ON EXAM DAY AND PASS? GOOD LUCK WITH THAT.
I'VE GOT ALL THE LUCK I NEED, ALI. I WISH THE SAME GOOD LUCK TO YOU.
GOOD LUCK, NIMO.
I DON'T NEED LUCK EITHER. I WILL PASS MY EXAMS.
I'LL PASS THEM FOR MARYAM.
I'D NEVER SEEN MY CLASSMATES SO NERVOUS. THEY EITHER WEREN'T TALKING AT ALL...OR TALKING TOO MUCH AND TOO LOUD.

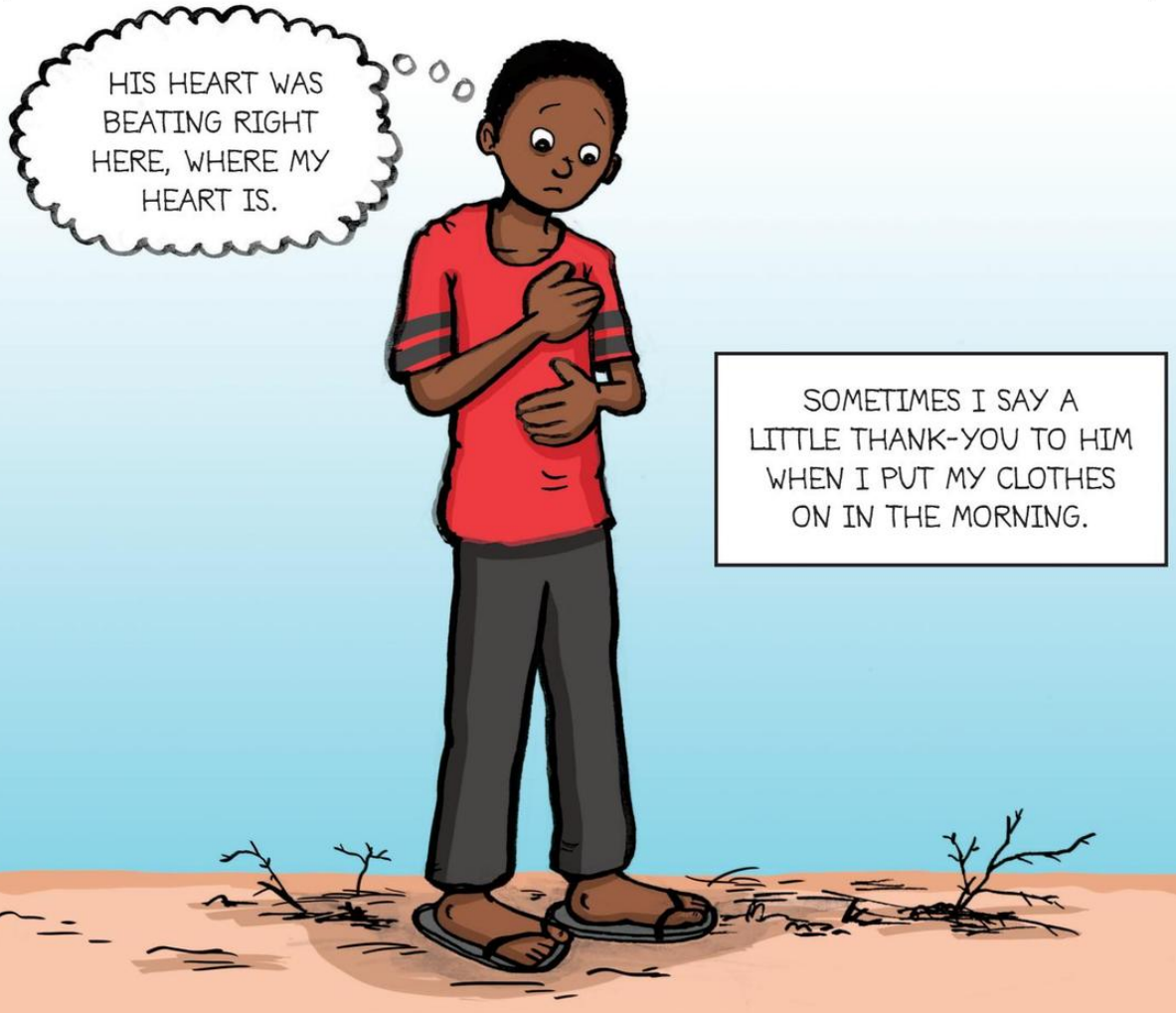

EVEN FOR CLASSMATES I **DIDN'T** LIKE...IT DIDN'T SEEM FAIR. WE WERE ALL JUST KIDS WHO WANTED TO GO TO SCHOOL.
AT LEAST IN EXAMS—UNLIKE REAL LIFE—THERE WOULD BE RIGHT AND WRONG ANSWERS.
PASS OR FAIL—I'VE DONE MY BEST. IT'S IN GOD'S HANDS NOW.
I TAKE A DEEP BREATH.
Name: Omar
Question 1:

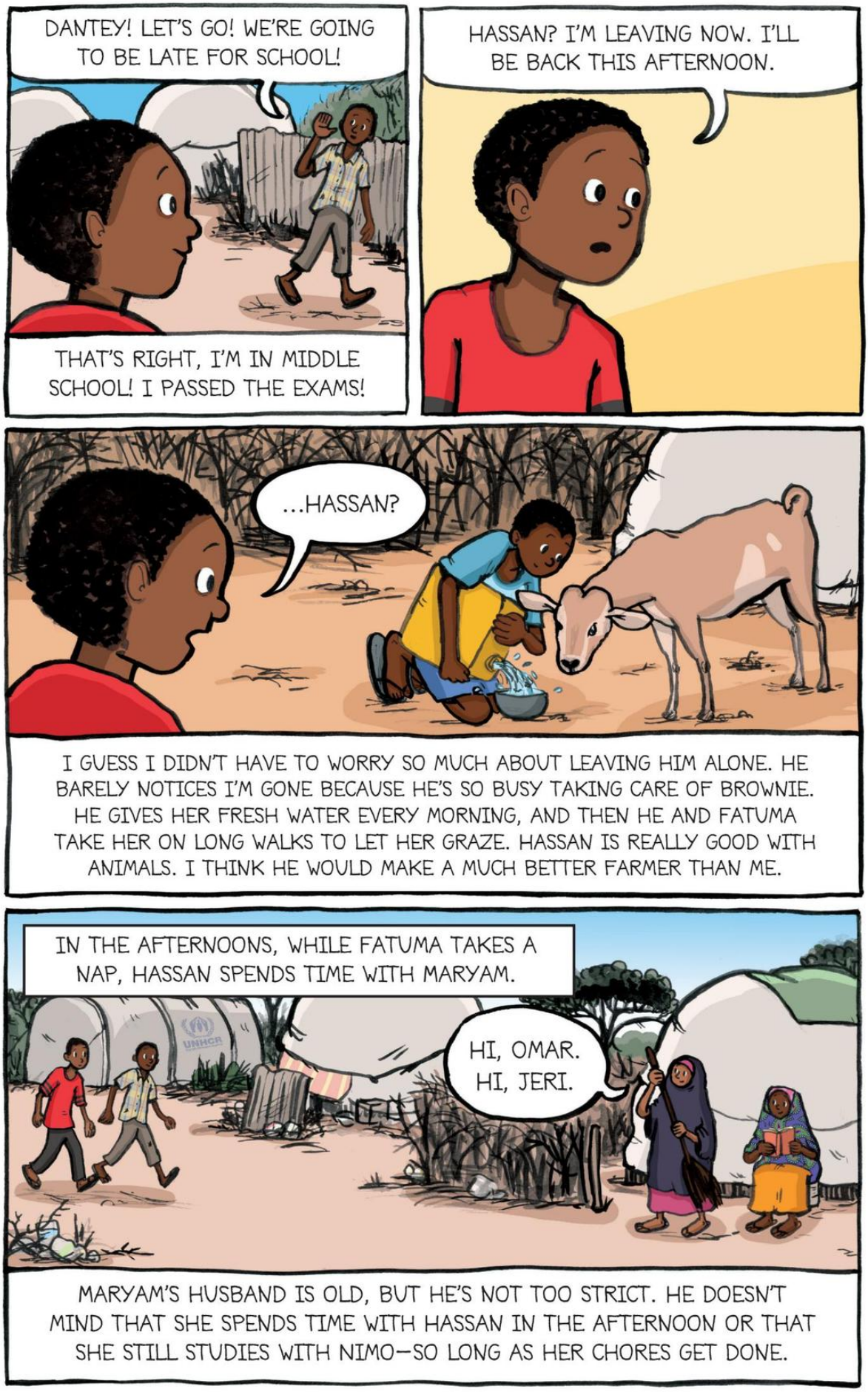

PART 2
TWO YEARS LATER

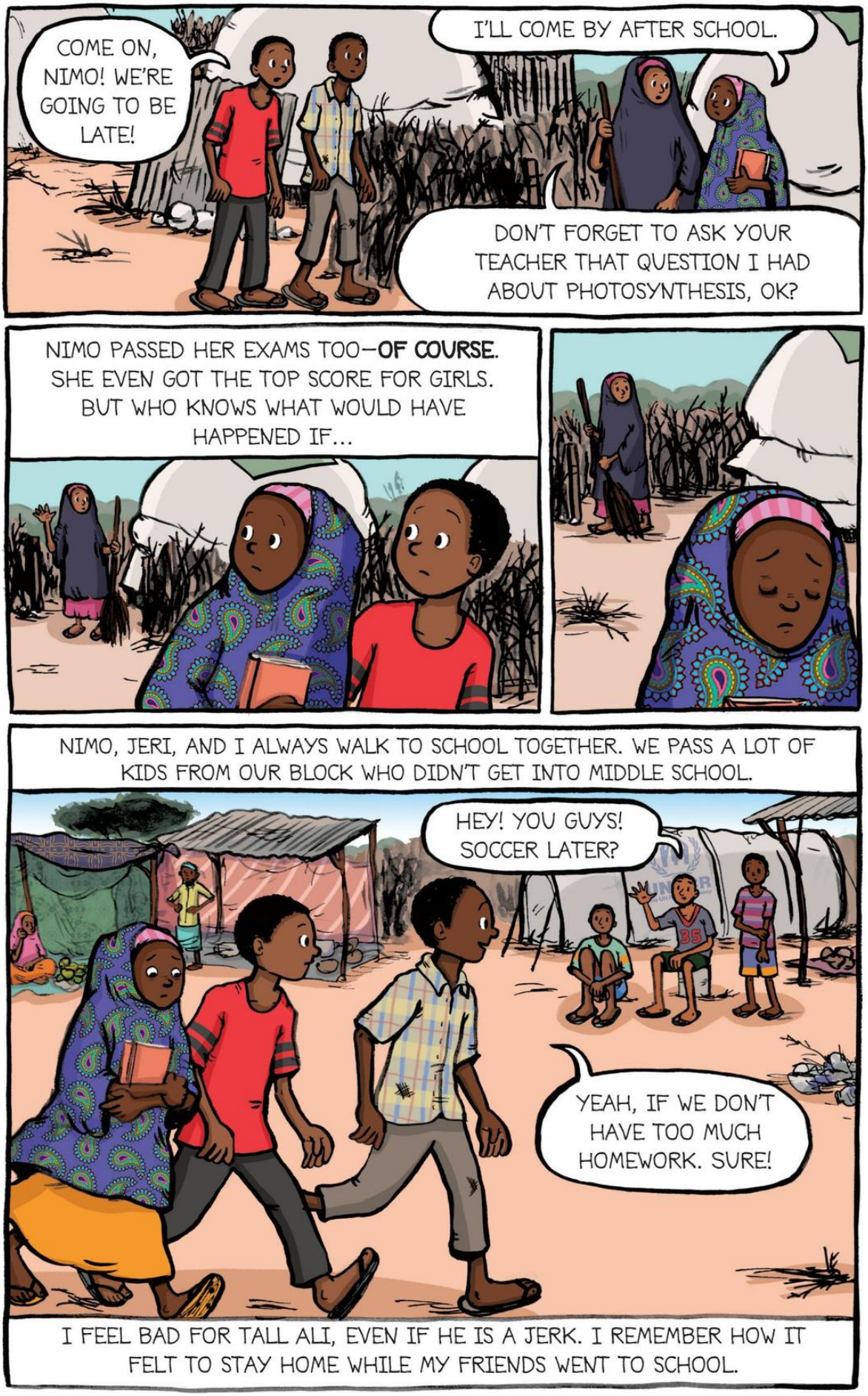

IN A REFUGEE CAMP, EVERYTHING CAN CHANGE...AND NOTHING CAN CHANGE.
I'M STILL HERE. SO **THAT** HASN'T CHANGED.

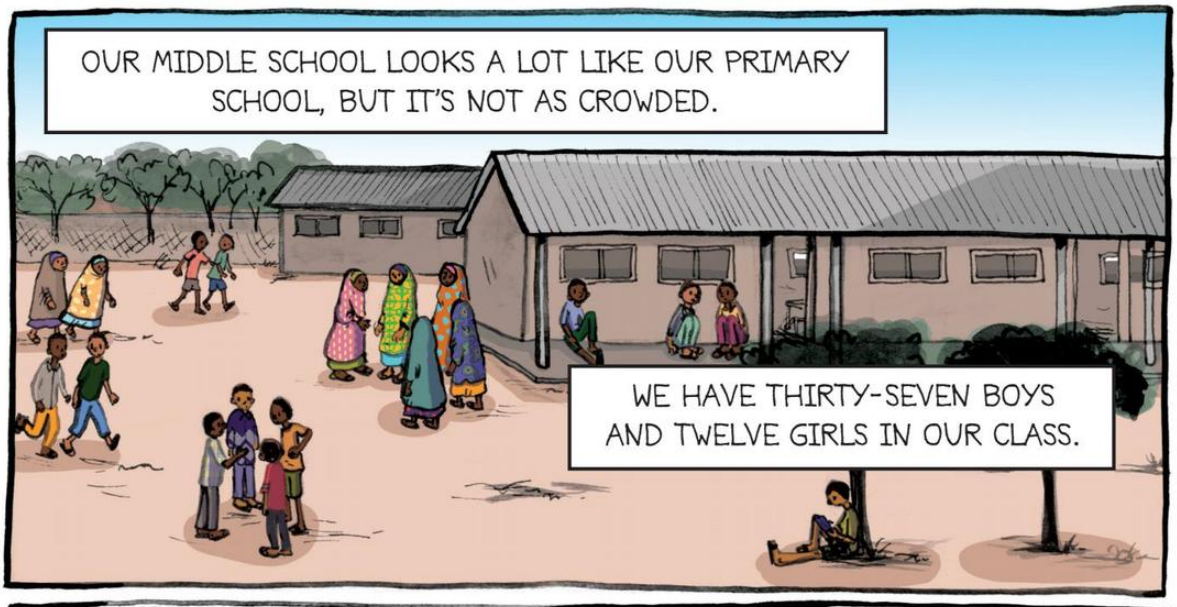


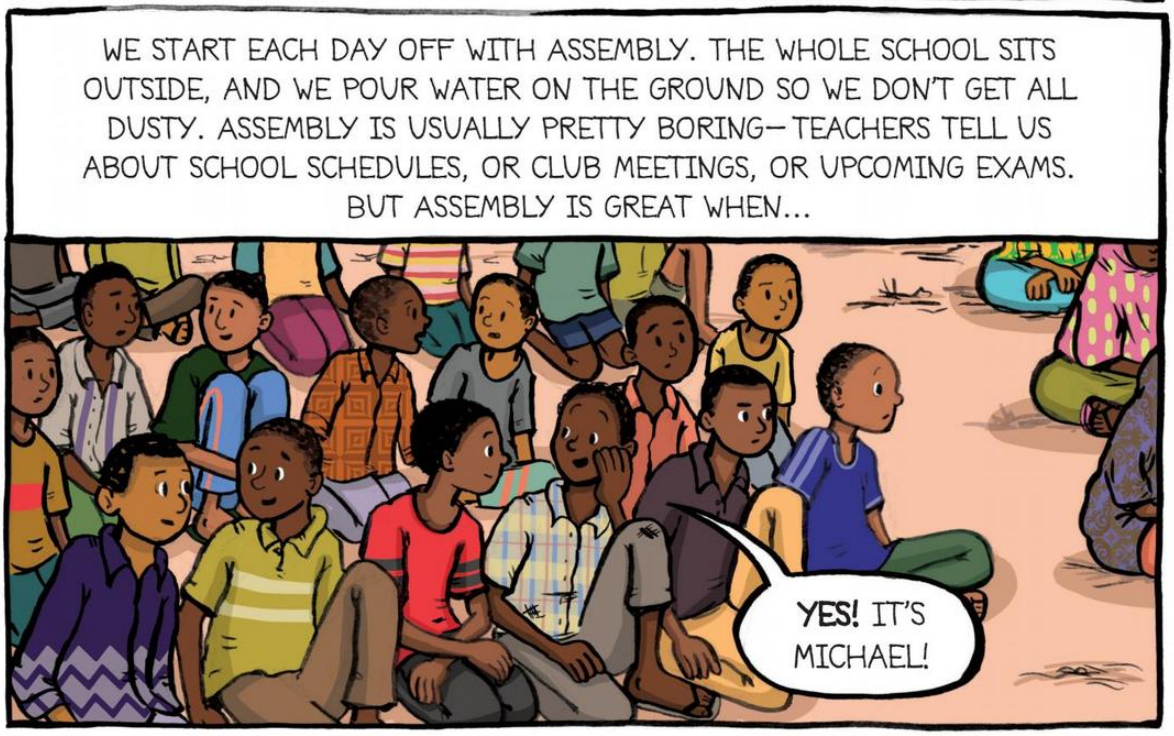
YOU MAY HAVE ALSO NOTICED MY SWANKY NEW OUTFIT. ONE OF FATUMA'S FRIEND'S SON DIED, AND HE WAS ABOUT MY SIZE. HE HAD DIABETES. I DIDN'T KNOW HIM, OTHERWISE IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN WEIRD WEARING A DEAD KID'S CLOTHES. ACTUALLY, IT'S STILL A LITTLE WEIRD WHEN I THINK ABOUT IT.

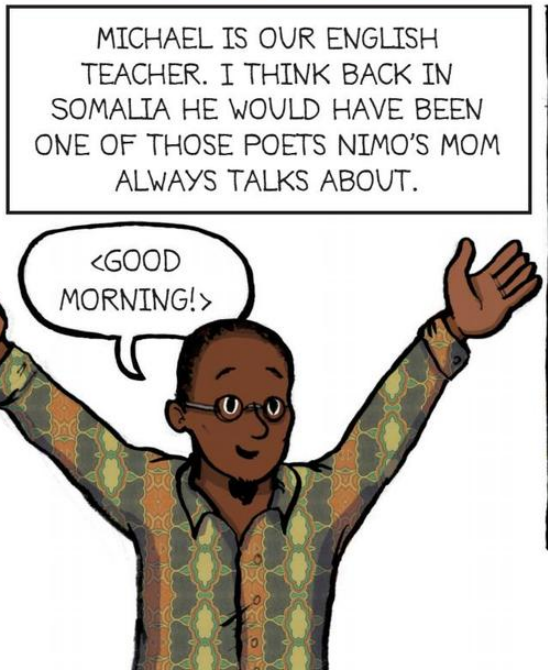


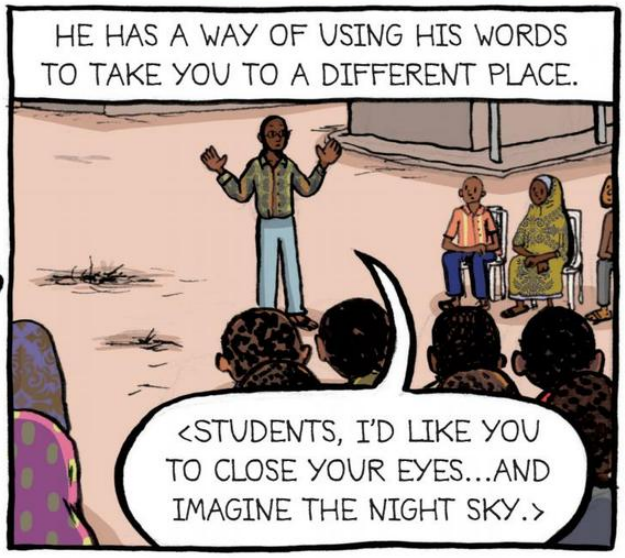

DANTEY! LET'S GO! WE'RE GOING TO BE LATE FOR SCHOOL!
THAT'S RIGHT, I'M IN MIDDLE SCHOOL! I PASSED THE EXAMS!
HASSAN? I'M LEAVING NOW. I'LL BE BACK THIS AFTERNOON.
...HASSAN?
I GUESS I DIDN'T HAVE TO WORRY SO MUCH ABOUT LEAVING HIM ALONE. HE BARELY NOTICES I'M GONE BECAUSE HE'S SO BUSY TAKING CARE OF BROWNIE. HE GIVES HER FRESH WATER EVERY MORNING, AND THEN HE AND FATUMA TAKE HER ON LONG WALKS TO LET HER GRAZE. HASSAN IS REALLY GOOD WITH ANIMALS. I THINK HE WOULD MAKE A MUCH BETTER FARMER THAN ME.
IN THE AFTERNOONS, WHILE FATUMA TAKES A NAP, HASSAN SPENDS TIME WITH MARYAM.
UNHCR
HI, OMAR. HI, JERI.
MARYAM'S HUSBAND IS OLD, BUT HE'S NOT TOO STRICT. HE DOESN'T MIND THAT SHE SPENDS TIME WITH HASSAN IN THE AFTERNOON OR THAT SHE STILL STUDIES WITH NIMO—SO LONG AS HER CHORES GET DONE.

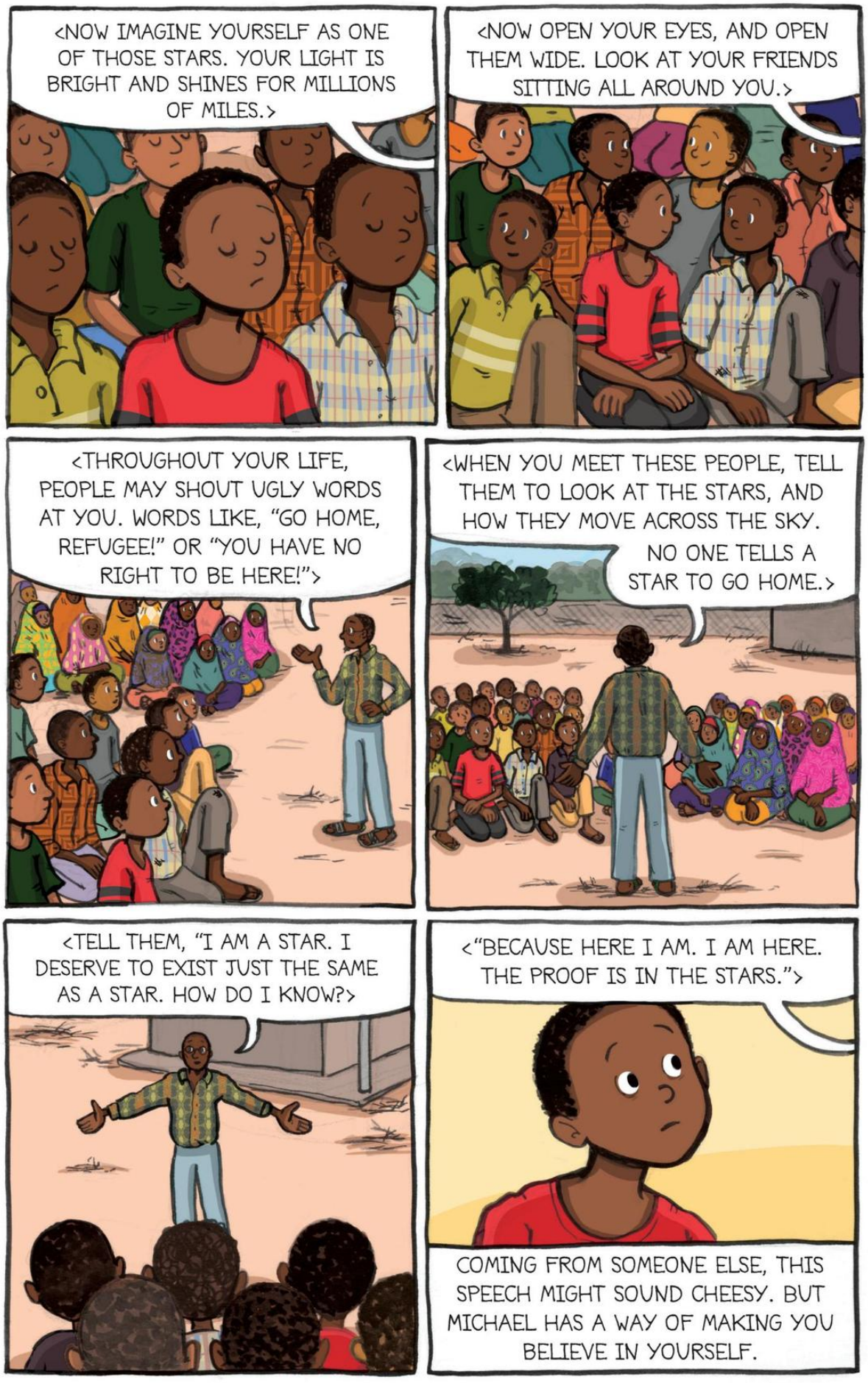

COME ON, NIMO! WE'RE GOING TO BE LATE!
I'LL COME BY AFTER SCHOOL.
DON'T FORGET TO ASK YOUR TEACHER THAT QUESTION I HAD ABOUT PHOTOSYNTHESIS, OK?
NIMO PASSED HER EXAMS TOO—OF COURSE. SHE EVEN GOT THE TOP SCORE FOR GIRLS. BUT WHO KNOWS WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IF...
NIMO, JERI, AND I ALWAYS WALK TO SCHOOL TOGETHER. WE PASS A LOT OF KIDS FROM OUR BLOCK WHO DIDN'T GET INTO MIDDLE SCHOOL.
HEY! YOU GUYS! SOCCER LATER?
YEAH, IF WE DON'T HAVE TOO MUCH HOMEWORK. SURE!
I FEEL BAD FOR TALL ALI, EVEN IF HE IS A JERK. I REMEMBER HOW IT FELT TO STAY HOME WHILE MY FRIENDS WENT TO SCHOOL.


OUR MIDDLE SCHOOL LOOKS A LOT LIKE OUR PRIMARY SCHOOL, BUT IT'S NOT AS CROWDED.
WE HAVE THIRTY-SEVEN BOYS AND TWELVE GIRLS IN OUR CLASS.

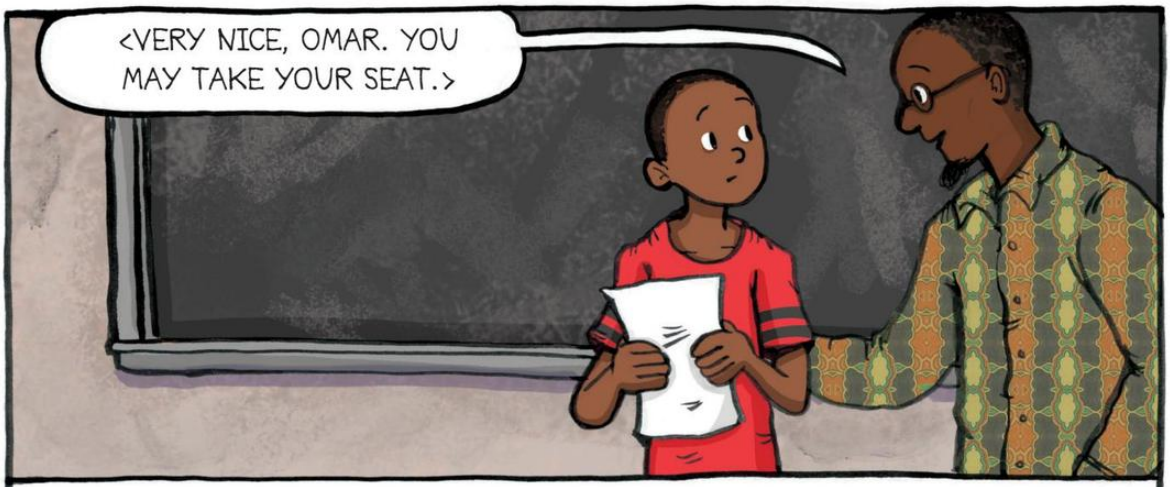

WE START EACH DAY OFF WITH ASSEMBLY. THE WHOLE SCHOOL SITS OUTSIDE, AND WE POUR WATER ON THE GROUND SO WE DON'T GET ALL DUSTY. ASSEMBLY IS USUALLY PRETTY BORING—TEACHERS TELL US ABOUT SCHOOL SCHEDULES, OR CLUB MEETINGS, OR UPCOMING EXAMS. BUT ASSEMBLY IS GREAT WHEN...
YES! IT'S MICHAEL!


MICHAEL IS OUR ENGLISH TEACHER. I THINK BACK IN SOMALIA HE WOULD HAVE BEEN ONE OF THOSE POETS NIMO'S MOM ALWAYS TALKS ABOUT.
<GOOD MORNING!>


HE HAS A WAY OF USING HIS WORDS TO TAKE YOU TO A DIFFERENT PLACE.
<STUDENTS, I'D LIKE YOU TO CLOSE YOUR EYES...AND IMAGINE THE NIGHT SKY.>


<NOW IMAGINE YOURSELF AS ONE OF THOSE STARS. YOUR LIGHT IS BRIGHT AND SHINES FOR MILLIONS OF MILES.>
<NOW OPEN YOUR EYES, AND OPEN THEM WIDE. LOOK AT YOUR FRIENDS SITTING ALL AROUND YOU.>
<THROUGHOUT YOUR LIFE, PEOPLE MAY SHOUT UGLY WORDS AT YOU. WORDS LIKE, "GO HOME, REFUGEE!" OR "YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO BE HERE!">
<WHEN YOU MEET THESE PEOPLE, TELL THEM TO LOOK AT THE STARS, AND HOW THEY MOVE ACROSS THE SKY.
NO ONE TELLS A STAR TO GO HOME.>
<TELL THEM, "I AM A STAR. I DESERVE TO EXIST JUST THE SAME AS A STAR. HOW DO I KNOW?>
<"BECAUSE HERE I AM. I AM HERE. THE PROOF IS IN THE STARS.">
COMING FROM SOMEONE ELSE, THIS SPEECH MIGHT SOUND CHEESY. BUT MICHAEL HAS A WAY OF MAKING YOU BELIEVE IN YOURSELF.


THEN IT'S INSIDE FOR CLASSES. ENGLISH IS FIRST.
TODAY WE'RE READING ESSAYS WE WROTE (IN ENGLISH, OF COURSE) ABOUT WHAT WE WANT TO BE WHEN WE GROW UP.
<OMAR, YOU'RE UP!>
<WHEN I GROW UP, I WANT TO BE A SOCIAL WORKER WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. SOCIAL WORKERS ARE NICE. THEY ARE HELPFUL. THEY HELP PEOPLE GET FOOD WHEN THEY ARE HUNGRY. THEY HELP YOU SEE A DOCTOR IF YOU ARE SICK. THAT IS WHY I WANT TO BE A SOCIAL WORKER.>
I STILL HAVE DREAMS ABOUT OUR FARM IN SOMALIA. BUT I'M TRYING TO FORGET. YOU CAN'T LIVE IN THE PAST, AND DREAMS AREN'T REAL.



BESIDES, I THINK I'D BE A GOOD SOCIAL WORKER. MAYBE I CAN HELP MAKE THINGS MORE FAIR FOR REFUGEES WHO CAN'T STAND UP FOR THEMSELVES.









NIMO HASN'T TALKED MUCH ABOUT BECOMING AN ACTRESS OR A SINGER RECENTLY. IN FACT, SHE'S BEEN A LOT QUIETER, PERIOD. I HAVEN'T HEARD HER SING FOR THE LONGEST TIME.

THE OTHER STUDENTS HAD YOUR STANDARD ANSWERS FOR WHAT THEY WANTED TO BE WHEN THEY GREW UP. SOCCER PLAYER, PILOT, PRESIDENT OF KENYA, PRESIDENT OF SOMALIA.

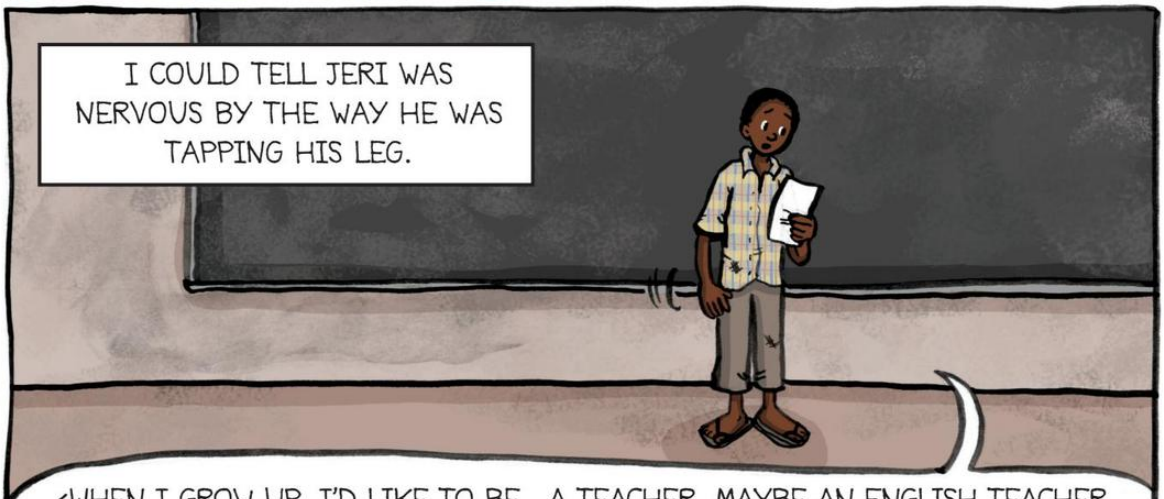


<JERI, MY BOY! YOU'RE UP!>



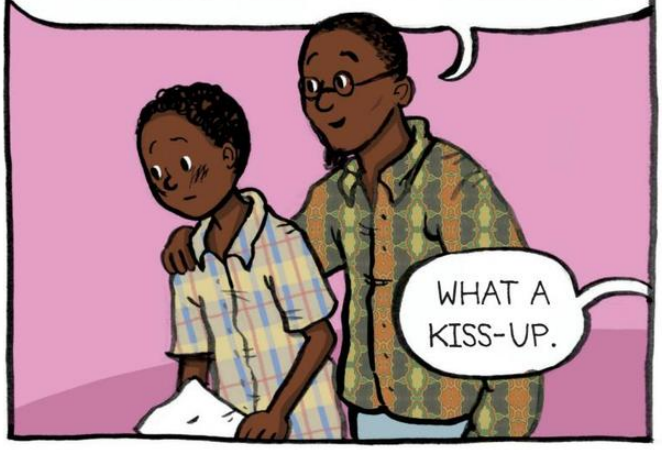
I SAT UP STRAIGHT. I WAS CURIOUS WHAT JERI HAD WRITTEN ABOUT. WHEN WE TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE, HE MOSTLY TALKS ABOUT GOING TO AMERICA.

I COULD TELL JERI WAS NERVOUS BY THE WAY HE WAS TAPPING HIS LEG.



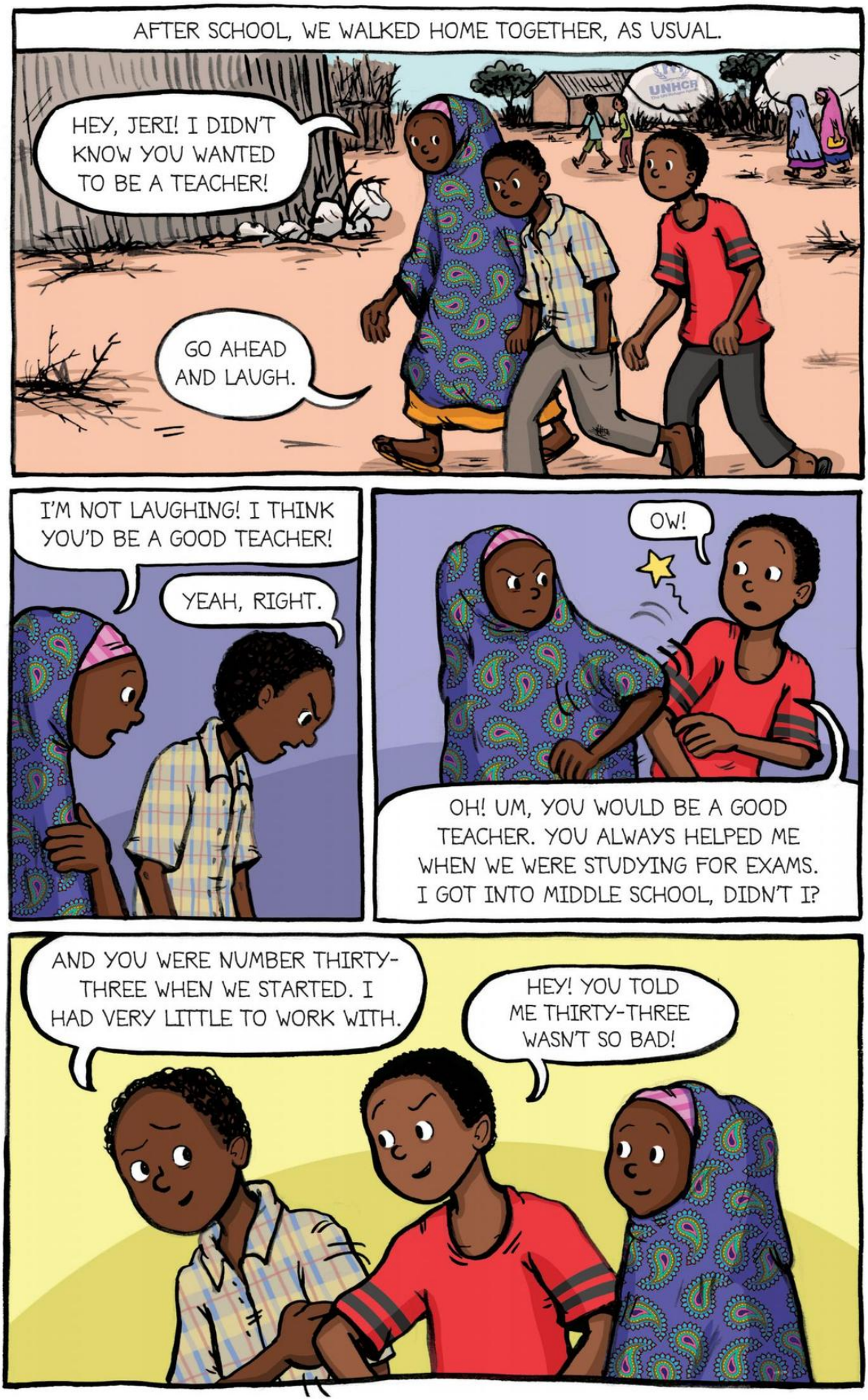
<WHEN I GROW UP, I'D LIKE TO BE...A TEACHER. MAYBE AN ENGLISH TEACHER. TEACHERS CAN INSPIRE THEIR STUDENTS. THEY CAN GIVE THEIR STUDENTS HOPE FOR THEIR FUTURE, AND MAKE THEM BELIEVE THEY CAN DO ANYTHING THEY WANT. I THINK IT IS A VERY NICE THING TO BE A TEACHER.>

<IT IS INDEED A VERY NICE THING TO BE A TEACHER. AND YOU WILL BE AN EXCELLENT ONE. I CAN JUST TELL THAT ABOUT YOU. YOU MAY TAKE YOUR SEAT.>

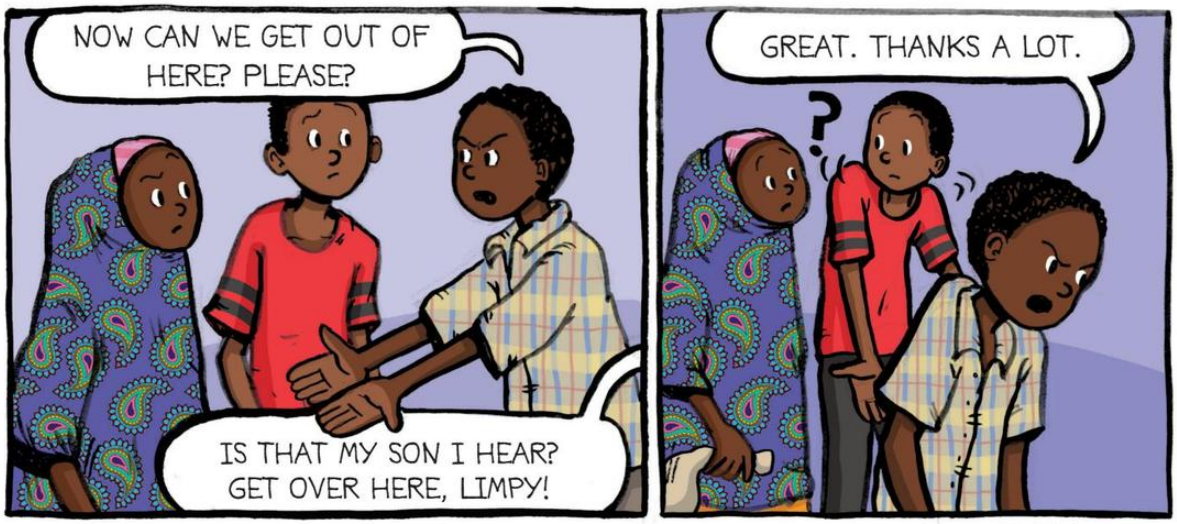


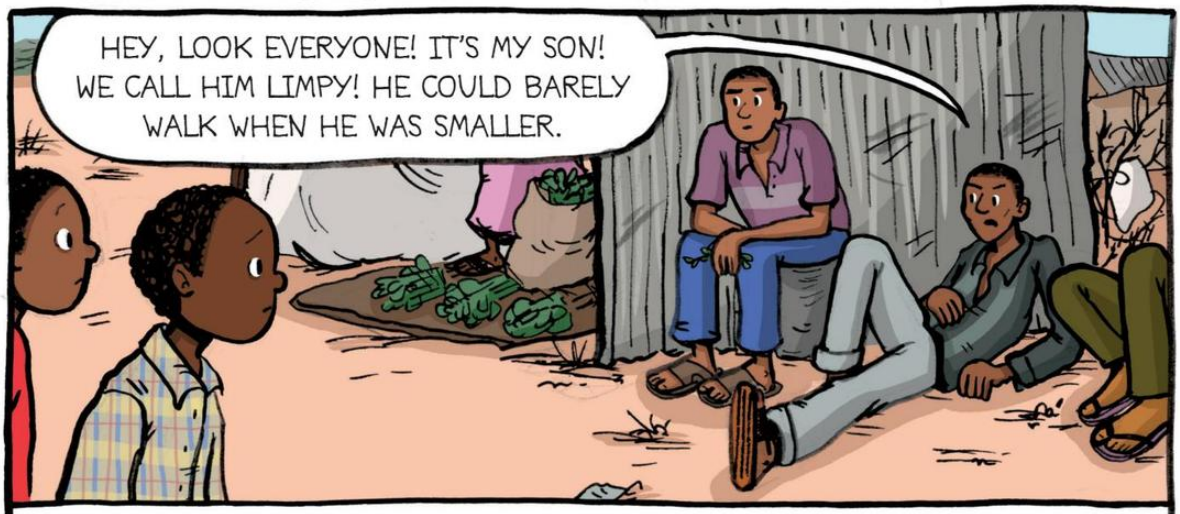


A TEACHER. HUH. I TRIED TO CATCH JERI'S EYE, BUT HE JUST STARED AT HIS PENCIL FOR THE REST OF THE CLASS.


AFTER SCHOOL, WE WALKED HOME TOGETHER, AS USUAL.
HEY, JERI! I DIDN'T KNOW YOU WANTED TO BE A TEACHER!
GO AHEAD AND LAUGH.
I'M NOT LAUGHING! I THINK YOU'D BE A GOOD TEACHER!
YEAH, RIGHT.
OW!
OH! UM, YOU WOULD BE A GOOD TEACHER. YOU ALWAYS HELPED ME WHEN WE WERE STUDYING FOR EXAMS. I GOT INTO MIDDLE SCHOOL, DIDN'T I?
AND YOU WERE NUMBER THIRTY-THREE WHEN WE STARTED. I HAD VERY LITTLE TO WORK WITH.
HEY! YOU TOLD ME THIRTY-THREE WASN'T SO BAD!


OUR NEW WALK HOME TOOK US RIGHT BY THE MARKET. USUALLY WE KEEP ON WALKING, BUT TODAY...
HEY, CAN WE STOP FOR A MINUTE? MY MOM WANTED ME TO BUY SOME SUGAR.
UM, I'M SUPPOSED TO GO STRAIGHT HOME...
PLEEEEEEASE? YOU KNOW I DON'T LIKE TO WALK THROUGH THE MARKET BY MYSELF. COME ON, IT WILL ONLY TAKE A MINUTE.
HRMMPH.
WHAT'S WITH HIM?
SHRUG
OF COURSE, NIMO STARTED CHATTING WITH THE SUGAR SELLER...
AND WITH THE CLOTHING SELLER...
AND A NEIGHBOR WE MET ON THE STREET...

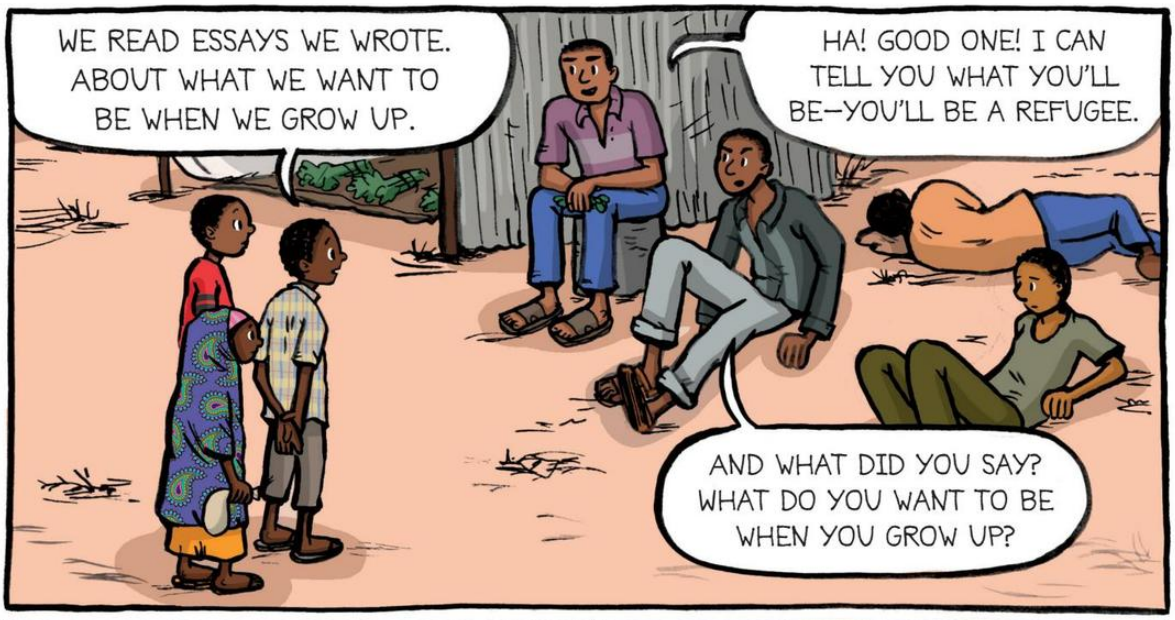




JERI'S DAD LOOKED A LOT DIFFERENT THAN THE LAST TIME I SAW HIM. HIS EYES WERE ALL RED, AND HIS FACE LOOKED SUNKEN IN. HE AND THE MEN SITTING AROUND HIM WERE ALL CHEWING KHAT LEAVES. A LOT OF THE MEN IN CAMP CHEW KHAT. THEY SAY IT KIND OF HELPS YOU...FORGET THINGS.



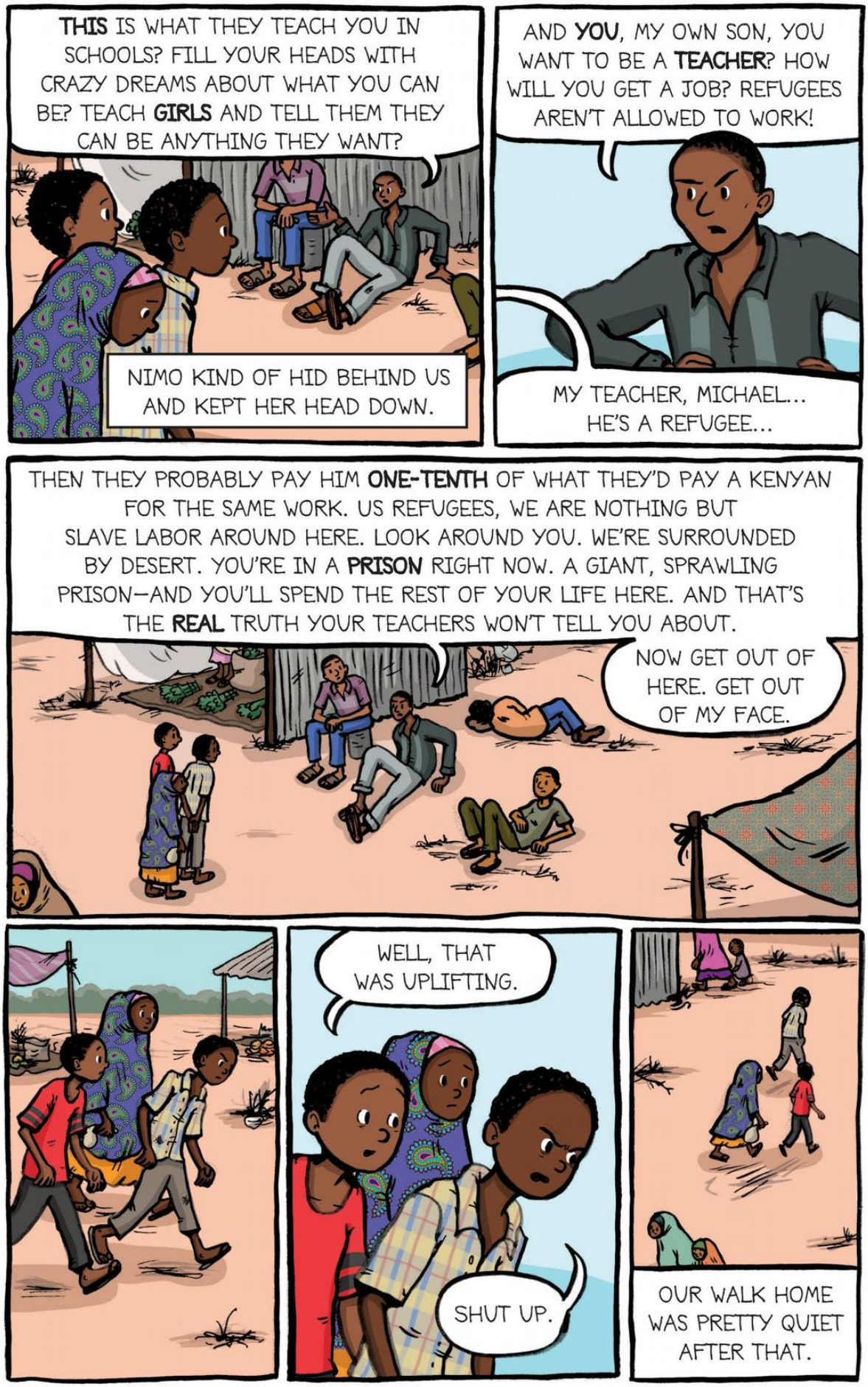



WE READ ESSAYS WE WROTE. ABOUT WHAT WE WANT TO BE WHEN WE GROW UP.
HA! GOOD ONE! I CAN TELL YOU WHAT YOU'LL BE—YOU'LL BE A REFUGEE.
AND WHAT DID YOU SAY? WHAT DO YOU WANT TO BE WHEN YOU GROW UP?

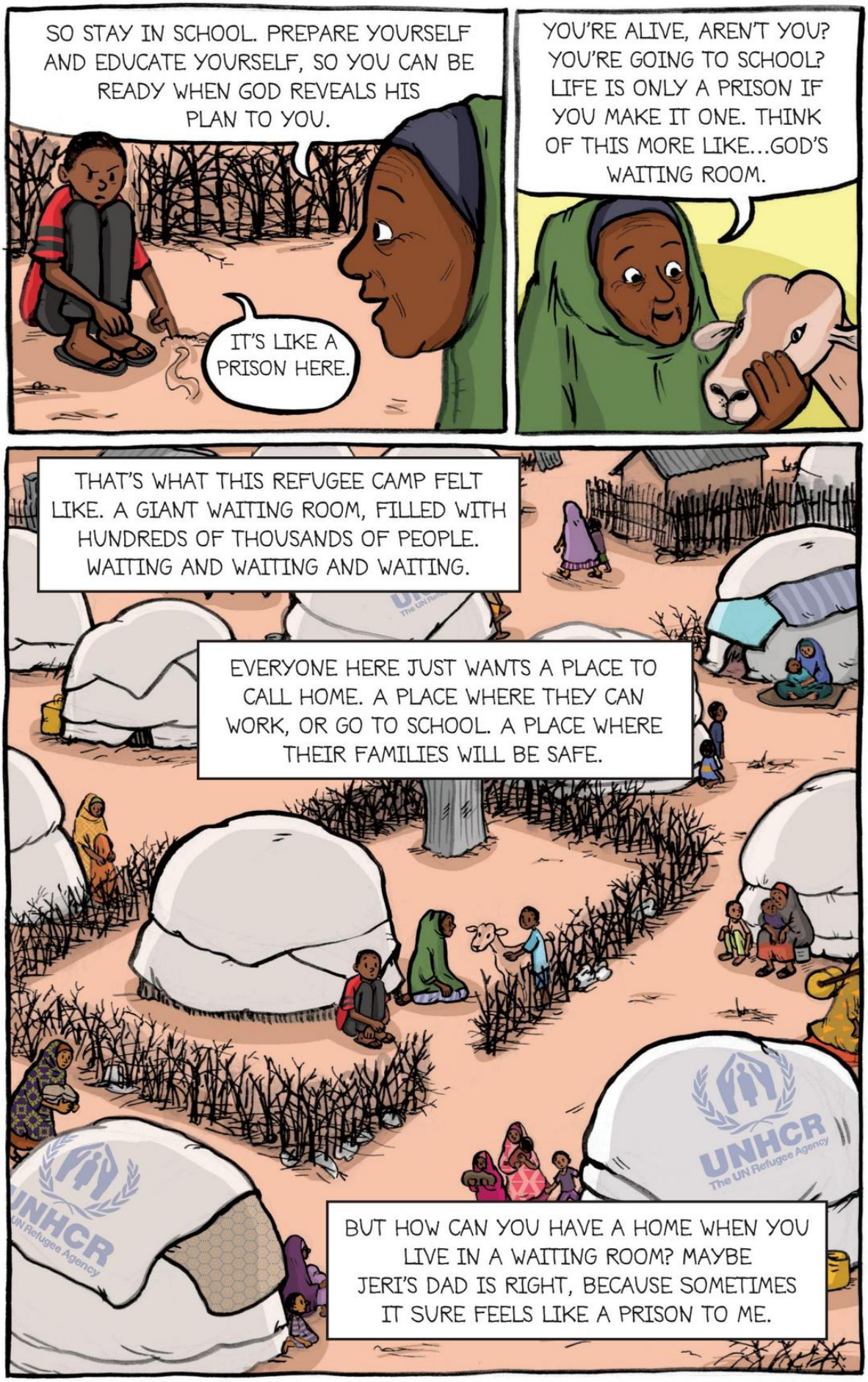

I THINK...I MAYBE WANT TO BE...A TEACHER?
YEAH RIGHT. I DON'T THINK PEOPLE LIKE **YOU** CAN BE TEACHERS, **LIMPY**.


AND YOU, WHAT DO **YOU** WANT TO BE?
ME, SIR? I...UH, WANT TO WORK FOR THE UN...

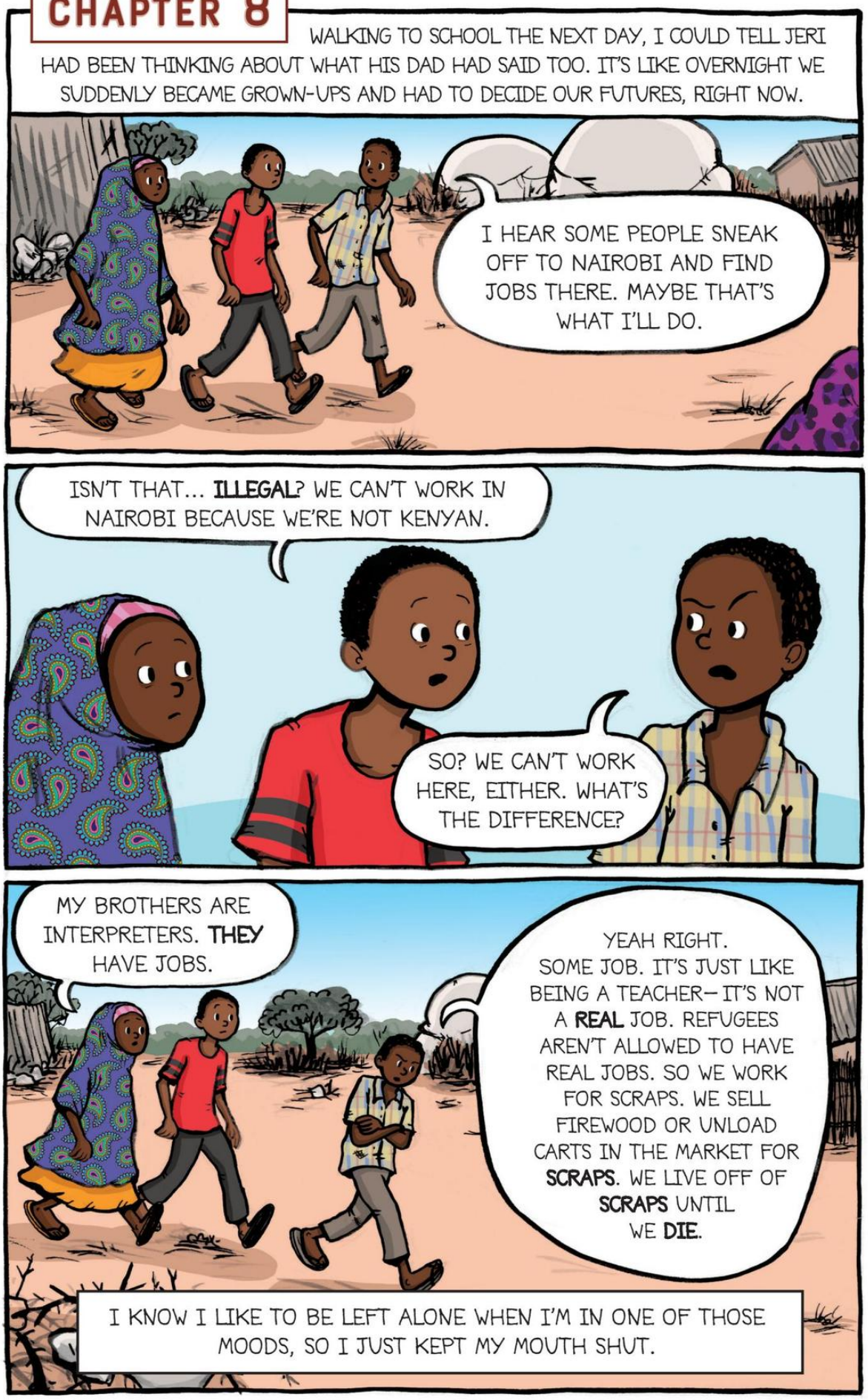

OH BOY, HERE HE GOES...
THE **UN**? THE **UN**! DON'T TALK TO ME ABOUT THE UN! WORTHLESS CROOKS! IT'S THEIR JOB TO HELP REFUGEES! DO THEY HELP ME? DO THEY LISTEN WHEN I SAY MY LIFE IS IN DANGER IN SOMALIA AND I HAVE TO BE RESETTLED? NO! THEY HELP NOBODY BUT THEMSELVES, WITH THEIR FANCY CARS AND THEIR BIG COMPOUNDS.


THIS IS WHAT THEY TEACH YOU IN SCHOOLS? FILL YOUR HEADS WITH CRAZY DREAMS ABOUT WHAT YOU CAN BE? TEACH GIRLS AND TELL THEM THEY CAN BE ANYTHING THEY WANT?
NIMO KIND OF HID BEHIND US AND KEPT HER HEAD DOWN.
AND YOU, MY OWN SON, YOU WANT TO BE A TEACHER? HOW WILL YOU GET A JOB? REFUGEES AREN'T ALLOWED TO WORK!
MY TEACHER, MICHAEL... HE'S A REFUGEE...
THEN THEY PROBABLY PAY HIM ONE-TENTH OF WHAT THEY'D PAY A KENYAN FOR THE SAME WORK. US REFUGEES, WE ARE NOTHING BUT SLAVE LABOR AROUND HERE. LOOK AROUND YOU. WE'RE SURROUNDED BY DESERT. YOU'RE IN A PRISON RIGHT NOW. A GIANT, SPRAWLING PRISON—AND YOU'LL SPEND THE REST OF YOUR LIFE HERE. AND THAT'S THE REAL TRUTH YOUR TEACHERS WON'T TELL YOU ABOUT.
NOW GET OUT OF HERE. GET OUT OF MY FACE.
WELL, THAT WAS UPLIFTING.
SHUT UP.
OUR WALK HOME WAS PRETTY QUIET AFTER THAT.

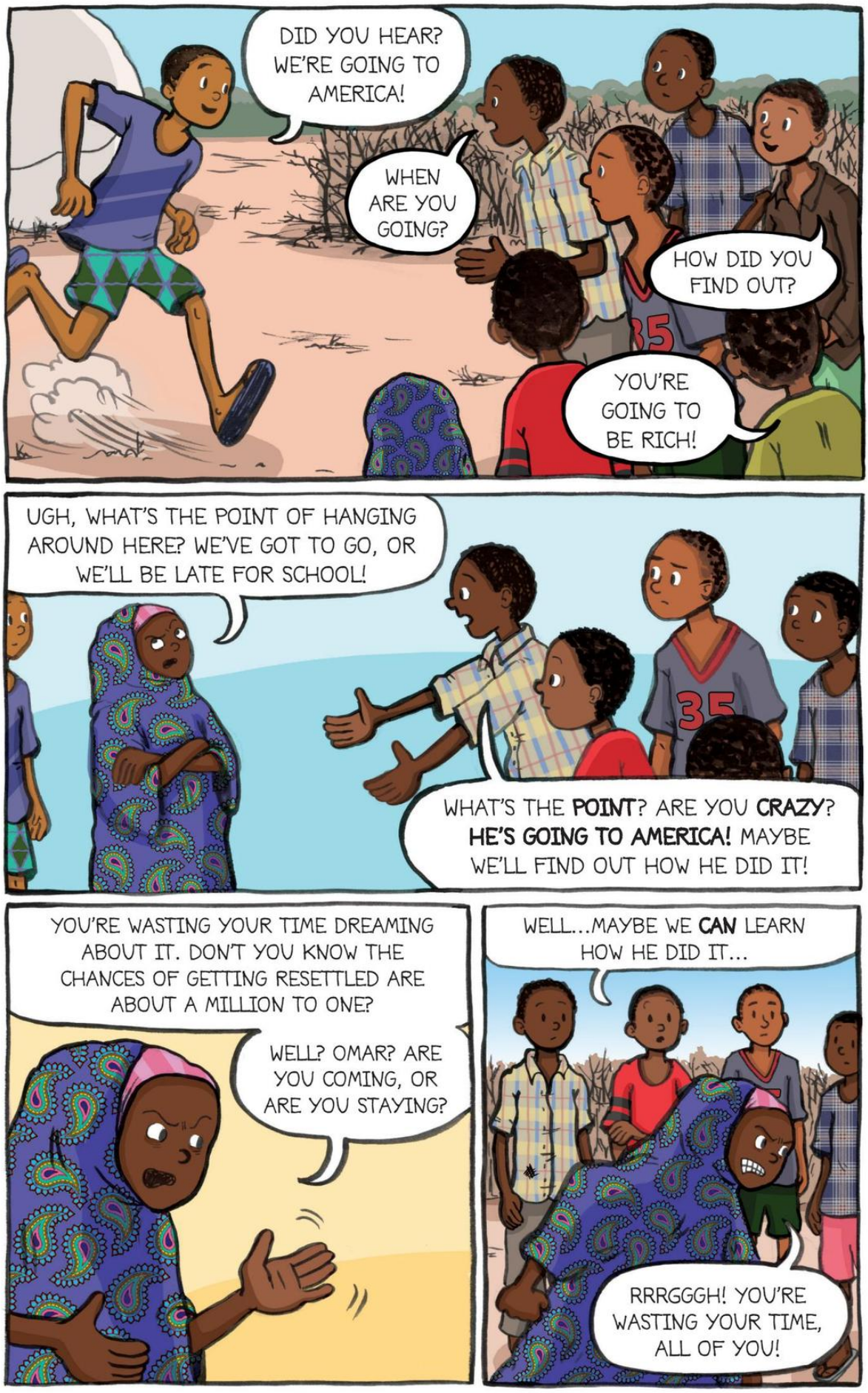

HELLO? I'M HOME.
EVER SINCE BROWNIE ENTERED OUR LIVES, NO WARM WELCOMES FOR ME.
OH! OMAR! YOU'RE BACK.
FATUMA... IS IT STUPID OF ME TO BE GOING TO SCHOOL? WHAT'S THE POINT OF GOING TO SCHOOL IF I CAN'T GET A JOB AFTERWARD?
WELL...WE NEVER KNOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN OUR LIVES, DO WE? GOD SURPRISES US, AND PROVIDES WHEN HE WILL. LIKE WHEN HE BROUGHT US BROWNIE!
EVERYTHING COMES BACK TO THAT STUPID GOAT.

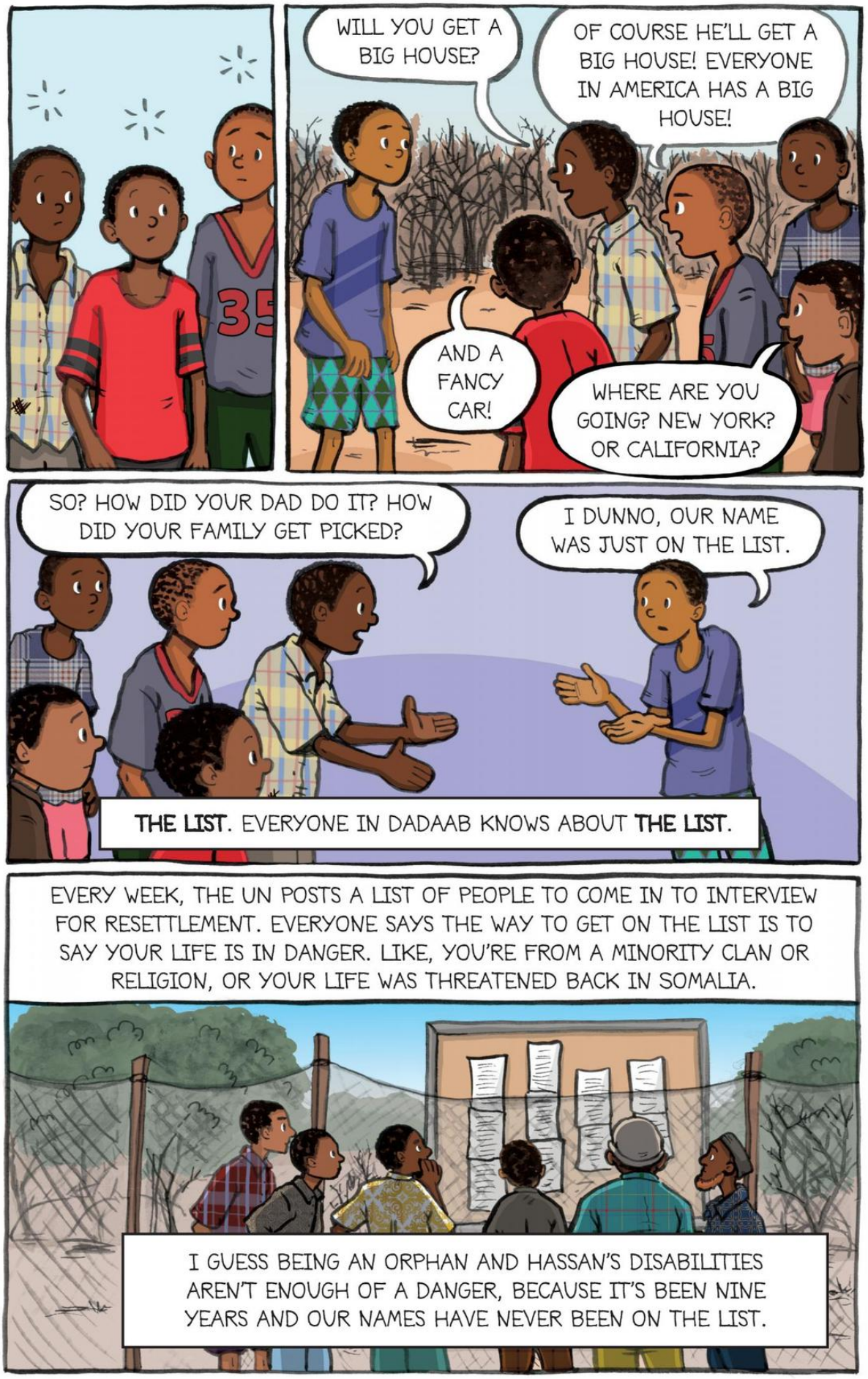

SO STAY IN SCHOOL. PREPARE YOURSELF AND EDUCATE YOURSELF, SO YOU CAN BE READY WHEN GOD REVEALS HIS PLAN TO YOU.
IT'S LIKE A PRISON HERE.
YOU'RE ALIVE, AREN'T YOU? YOU'RE GOING TO SCHOOL? LIFE IS ONLY A PRISON IF YOU MAKE IT ONE. THINK OF THIS MORE LIKE...GOD'S WAITING ROOM.
THAT'S WHAT THIS REFUGEE CAMP FELT LIKE. A GIANT WAITING ROOM, FILLED WITH HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. WAITING AND WAITING AND WAITING.
EVERYONE HERE JUST WANTS A PLACE TO CALL HOME. A PLACE WHERE THEY CAN WORK, OR GO TO SCHOOL. A PLACE WHERE THEIR FAMILIES WILL BE SAFE.
UNHCR
The UN Refugee Agency
BUT HOW CAN YOU HAVE A HOME WHEN YOU LIVE IN A WAITING ROOM? MAYBE JERI'S DAD IS RIGHT, BECAUSE SOMETIMES IT SURE FEELS LIKE A PRISON TO ME.

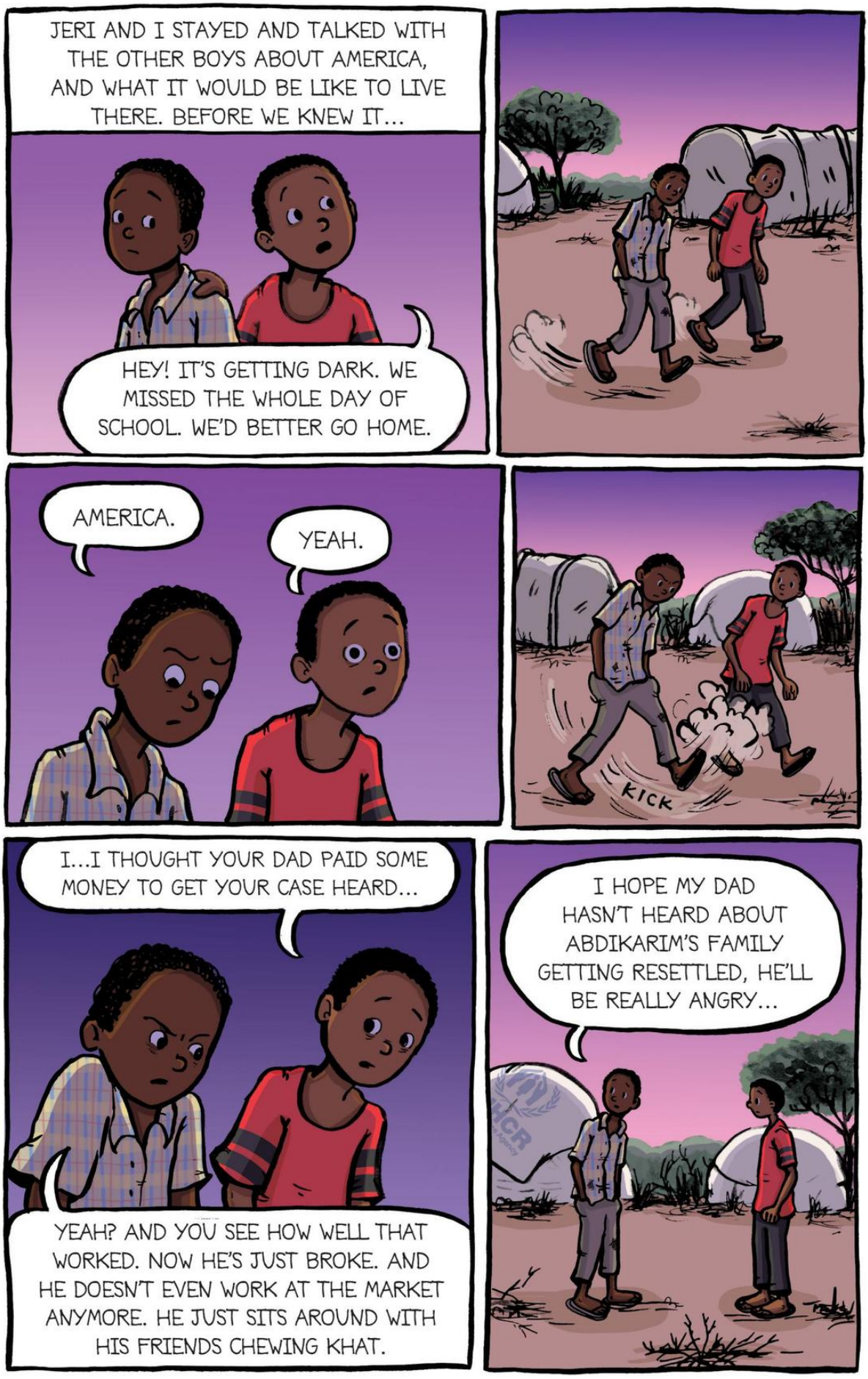
CHAPTER 8


WALKING TO SCHOOL THE NEXT DAY, I COULD TELL JERI HAD BEEN THINKING ABOUT WHAT HIS DAD HAD SAID TOO. IT'S LIKE OVERNIGHT WE SUDDENLY BECAME GROWN-UPS AND HAD TO DECIDE OUR FUTURES, RIGHT NOW.
I HEAR SOME PEOPLE SNEAK OFF TO NAIROBI AND FIND JOBS THERE. MAYBE THAT'S WHAT I'LL DO.
ISN'T THAT... ILLEGAL? WE CAN'T WORK IN NAIROBI BECAUSE WE'RE NOT KENYAN.
SO? WE CAN'T WORK HERE, EITHER. WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?
MY BROTHERS ARE INTERPRETERS. THEY HAVE JOBS.
YEAH RIGHT. SOME JOB. IT'S JUST LIKE BEING A TEACHER— IT'S NOT A REAL JOB. REFUGEES AREN'T ALLOWED TO HAVE REAL JOBS. SO WE WORK FOR SCRAPS. WE SELL FIREWOOD OR UNLOAD CARTS IN THE MARKET FOR SCRAPS. WE LIVE OFF OF SCRAPS UNTIL WE DIE.
I KNOW I LIKE TO BE LEFT ALONE WHEN I'M IN ONE OF THOSE MOODS, SO I JUST KEPT MY MOUTH SHUT.


HEY, YOU GUYS! WAIT UP! YOU'RE NEVER GOING TO BELIEVE IT! REMEMBER ABDIKARIM?
THAT KID WE USED TO PLAY SOCCER WITH?
YEAH— WHAT ABOUT HIM?
HE'S GETTING RESETTLED! TO AMERICA! COME ON, EVERYONE IS AT HIS TENT!
A BIG CROWD HAD GATHERED BY THE TIME WE GOT TO ABDIKARIM'S TENT.
IT'S JUST OUR FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THE UN! THERE'S NO TELLING IF WE'LL ACTUALLY GO.
HOW WONDERFUL!
CONGRATULATIONS!
I WOULDN'T WANT TO GO TO AMERICA. NO MORALS THERE.
OH, YOU'RE JUST JEALOUS. YOU KNOW YOU'D GO IN A HEARTBEAT IF YOU COULD!


DID YOU HEAR? WE'RE GOING TO AMERICA!
WHEN ARE YOU GOING?
HOW DID YOU FIND OUT?
YOU'RE GOING TO BE RICH!
UGH, WHAT'S THE POINT OF HANGING AROUND HERE? WE'VE GOT TO GO, OR WE'LL BE LATE FOR SCHOOL!
WHAT'S THE **POINT**? ARE YOU **CRAZY**? **HE'S GOING TO AMERICA!** MAYBE WE'LL FIND OUT HOW HE DID IT!
YOU'RE WASTING YOUR TIME DREAMING ABOUT IT. DON'T YOU KNOW THE CHANCES OF GETTING RESETTLED ARE ABOUT A MILLION TO ONE?
WELL? OMAR? ARE YOU COMING, OR ARE YOU STAYING?
WELL...MAYBE WE **CAN** LEARN HOW HE DID IT...
RRRGGGH! YOU'RE WASTING YOUR TIME, ALL OF YOU!


WILL YOU GET A BIG HOUSE?
OF COURSE HE'LL GET A BIG HOUSE! EVERYONE IN AMERICA HAS A BIG HOUSE!
AND A FANCY CAR!
WHERE ARE YOU GOING? NEW YORK? OR CALIFORNIA?
SO? HOW DID YOUR DAD DO IT? HOW DID YOUR FAMILY GET PICKED?
I DUNNO, OUR NAME WAS JUST ON THE LIST.
THE LIST. EVERYONE IN DADAAB KNOWS ABOUT THE LIST.
EVERY WEEK, THE UN POSTS A LIST OF PEOPLE TO COME IN TO INTERVIEW FOR RESETTLEMENT. EVERYONE SAYS THE WAY TO GET ON THE LIST IS TO SAY YOUR LIFE IS IN DANGER. LIKE, YOU'RE FROM A MINORITY CLAN OR RELIGION, OR YOUR LIFE WAS THREATENED BACK IN SOMALIA.
I GUESS BEING AN ORPHAN AND HASSAN'S DISABILITIES AREN'T ENOUGH OF A DANGER, BECAUSE IT'S BEEN NINE YEARS AND OUR NAMES HAVE NEVER BEEN ON THE LIST.

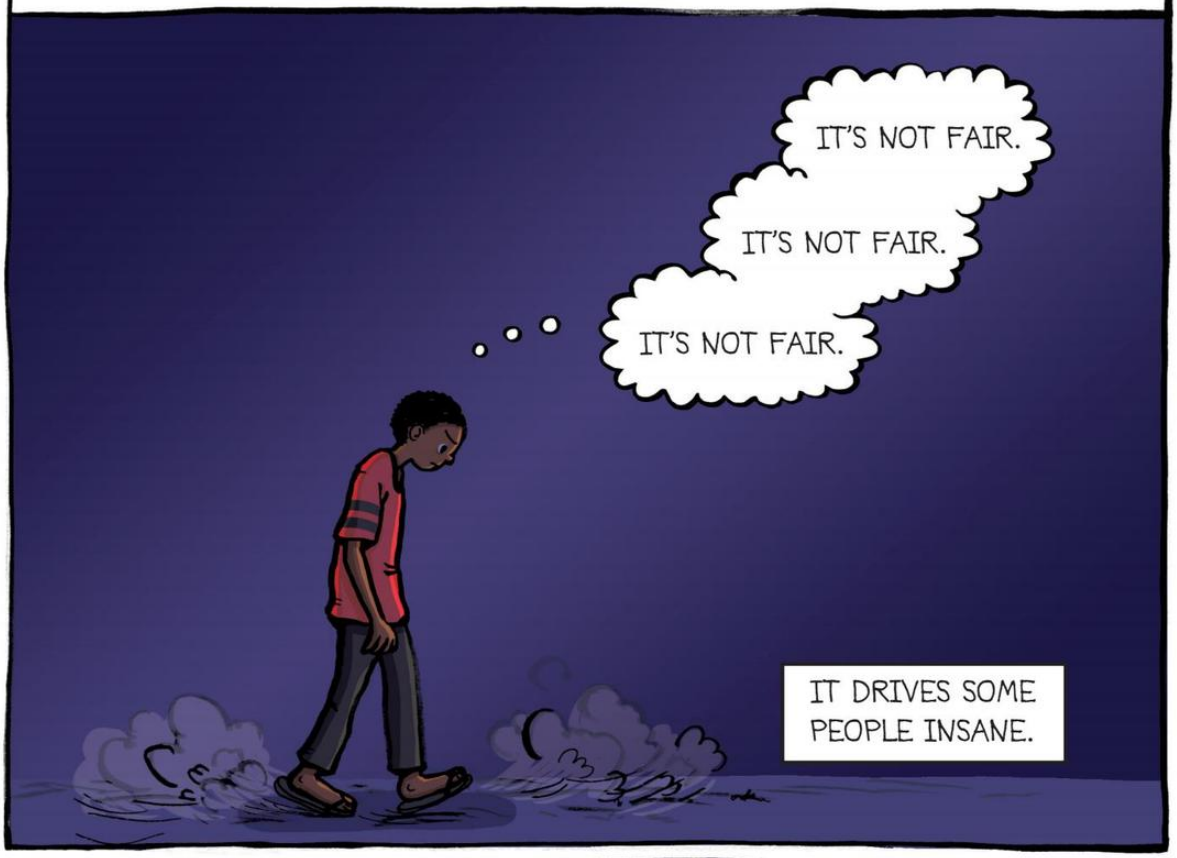

JERI AND I STAYED AND TALKED WITH THE OTHER BOYS ABOUT AMERICA, AND WHAT IT WOULD BE LIKE TO LIVE THERE. BEFORE WE KNEW IT...
HEY! IT'S GETTING DARK. WE MISSED THE WHOLE DAY OF SCHOOL. WE'D BETTER GO HOME.
AMERICA.
YEAH.
KICK
I...I THOUGHT YOUR DAD PAID SOME MONEY TO GET YOUR CASE HEARD...
YEAH? AND YOU SEE HOW WELL THAT WORKED. NOW HE'S JUST BROKE. AND HE DOESN'T EVEN WORK AT THE MARKET ANYMORE. HE JUST SITS AROUND WITH HIS FRIENDS CHEWING KHAT.
I HOPE MY DAD HASN'T HEARD ABOUT ABDIKARIM'S FAMILY GETTING RESETTLED, HE'LL BE REALLY ANGRY...


DO YOU WANT TO SLEEP OVER?
NO, I'D BETTER GO BACK HOME. MY MOM AND MY BROTHERS AND SISTERS ARE THERE. I'LL SEE YOU TOMORROW.
I DIDN'T TALK MUCH THAT EVENING. I ONLY HAD ONE THING ON MY MIND ALL NIGHT...
AMERICA.
I NEVER REALLY THOUGHT ABOUT GOING TO AMERICA BEFORE. NOT FOR REAL. IT SEEMED IMPOSSIBLE. THE CHANCES WERE A MILLION TO ONE.
BUT NOW, SOMEONE I KNEW WAS GOING.
UNROLL
ABDIKARIM HAD FOUND A WAY OUT OF THIS PRISON WE WERE ALL STUCK IN.
I DIDN'T KNOW MUCH ABOUT AMERICA. SOME PEOPLE SAID THAT LIFE THERE IS NOT EASY, THAT PEOPLE LOOKED DOWN ON REFUGEES. BUT SURELY LIFE IN AMERICA HAD TO BE BETTER THAN **THIS**?


I KNEW YOU COULD AT LEAST GO TO **SCHOOL** IN AMERICA. YOU COULD GET A **JOB**.
MAYBE IN AMERICA, WE COULD BE SAFE. WE COULD HAVE A HOME.


ALL THESE THOUGHTS AND MORE SETTLE ON ME LIKE A HEAVY WEIGHT.
I BET SOME OTHER KID IN AMERICA IS ASLEEP RIGHT NOW IN THEIR CLEAN, SOFT, COMFORTABLE BED, WHILE I'M SLEEPING IN THE **DIRT**.
WHY DOES ABDIKARIM GET TO LEAVE, AND I HAVE TO STAY HERE?
WHY DO SOME KIDS HAVE EVERYTHING, AND I HAVE **NOTHING**?
IT'S NOT FAIR.

OF COURSE, THINKING LIKE THIS DOESN'T DO YOU ANY GOOD. SOMALIS EVEN HAVE A WORD FOR IT. **BUUFIS**. IT MEANS THE INTENSE LONGING TO BE RESETTLED. IT'S ALMOST LIKE YOUR MIND IS ALREADY LIVING SOMEWHERE ELSE, WHILE YOUR BODY IS STUCK IN A REFUGEE CAMP.



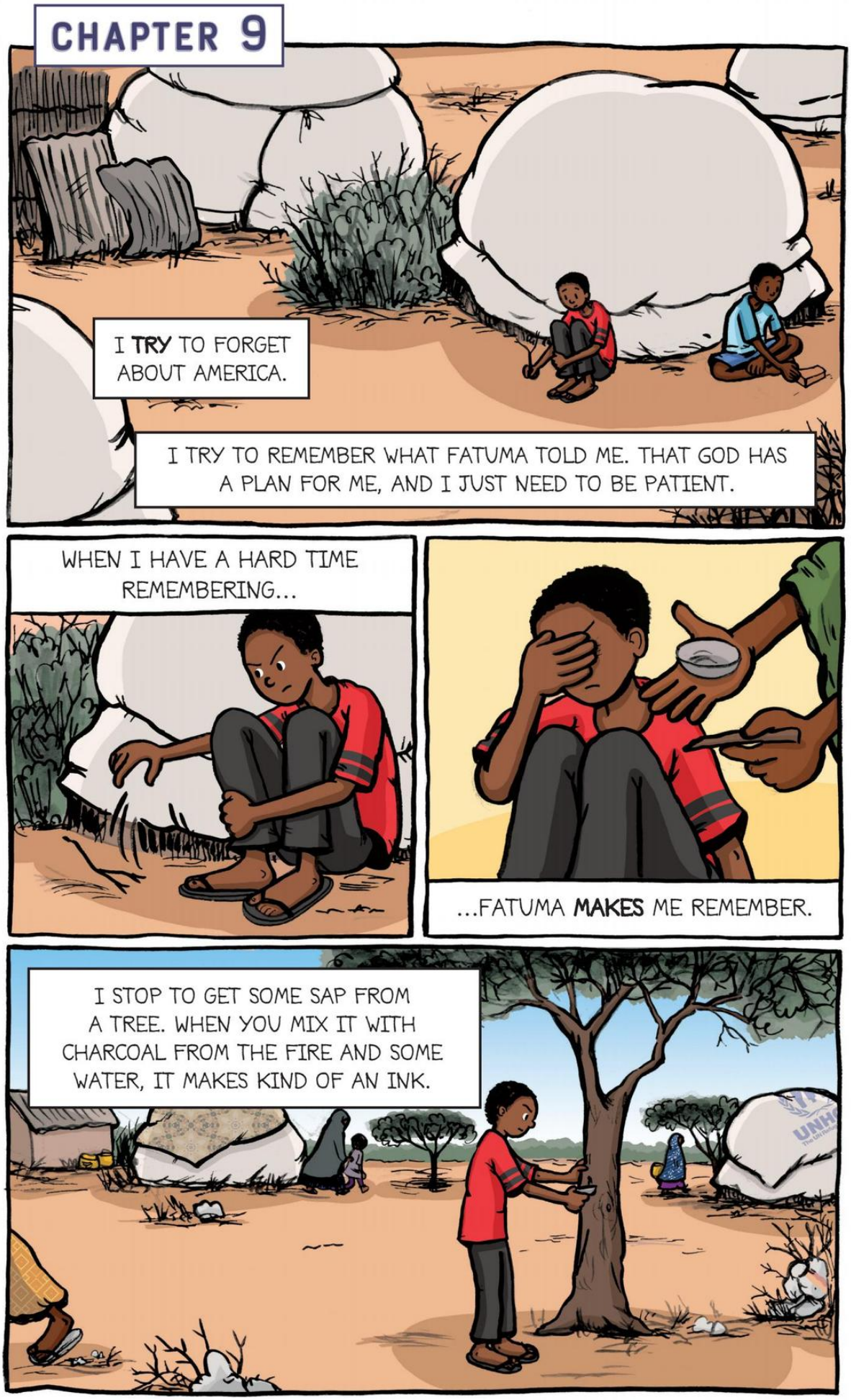
I KEEP THINKING ABOUT THE UN'S MAGIC RESETTLEMENT LIST. YOU CAN'T APPLY TO GET ON THE LIST—THEY JUST DECIDE. STILL, SOME PEOPLE START TO CAMP OUT BY THE UN OFFICES, BEGGING WORKERS TO HEAR THEIR CASE. SOME PEOPLE TRY TO PAY BRIBES, LIKE JERI'S DAD. EVEN AFTER THEY'RE DENIED, SOME PEOPLE KEEP TRYING.

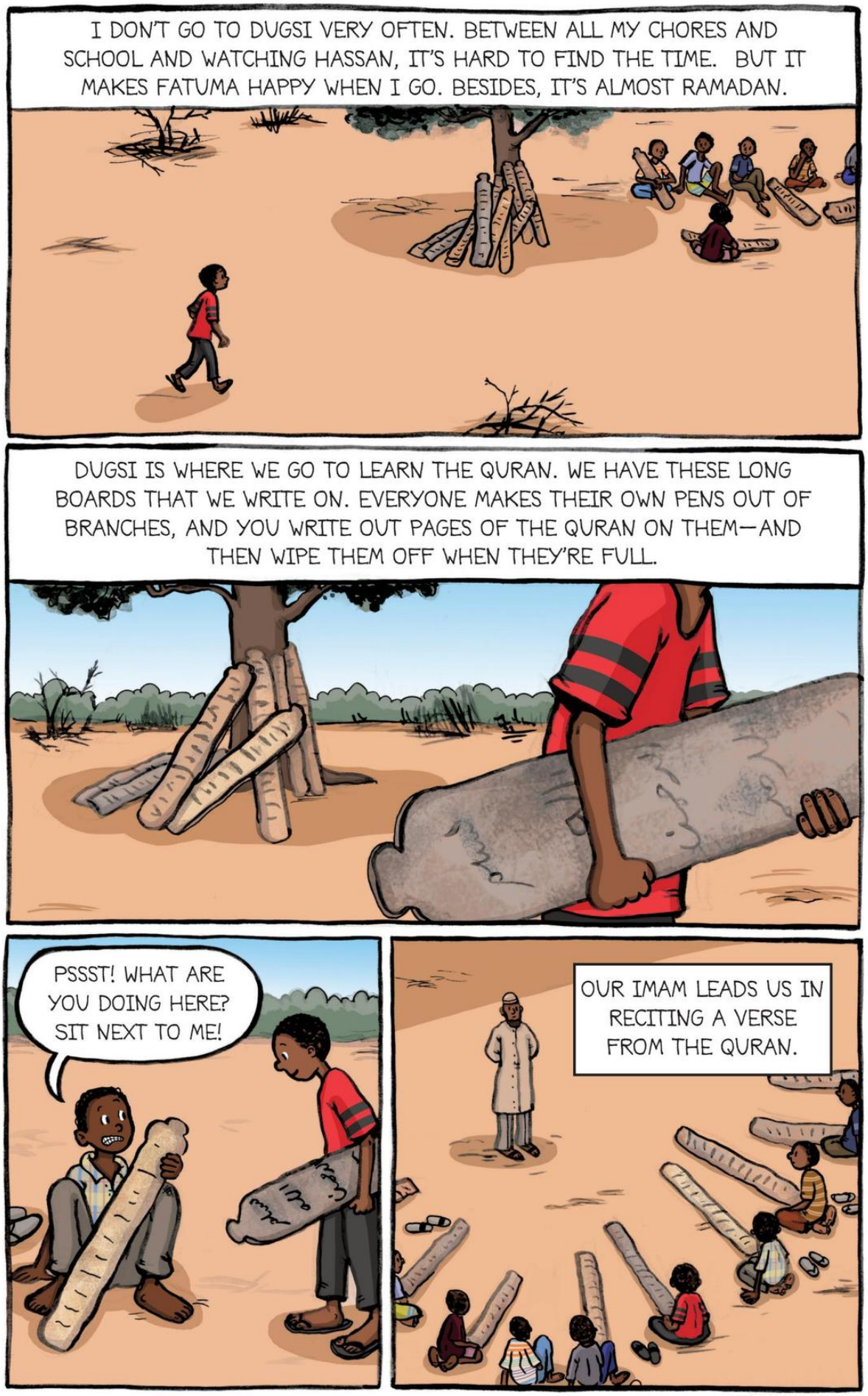


I HEARD ABOUT ONE GUY...HIS CASE WAS REJECTED BY THE UN AND HE COULDN'T HANDLE IT. HE...HE KILLED HIMSELF.

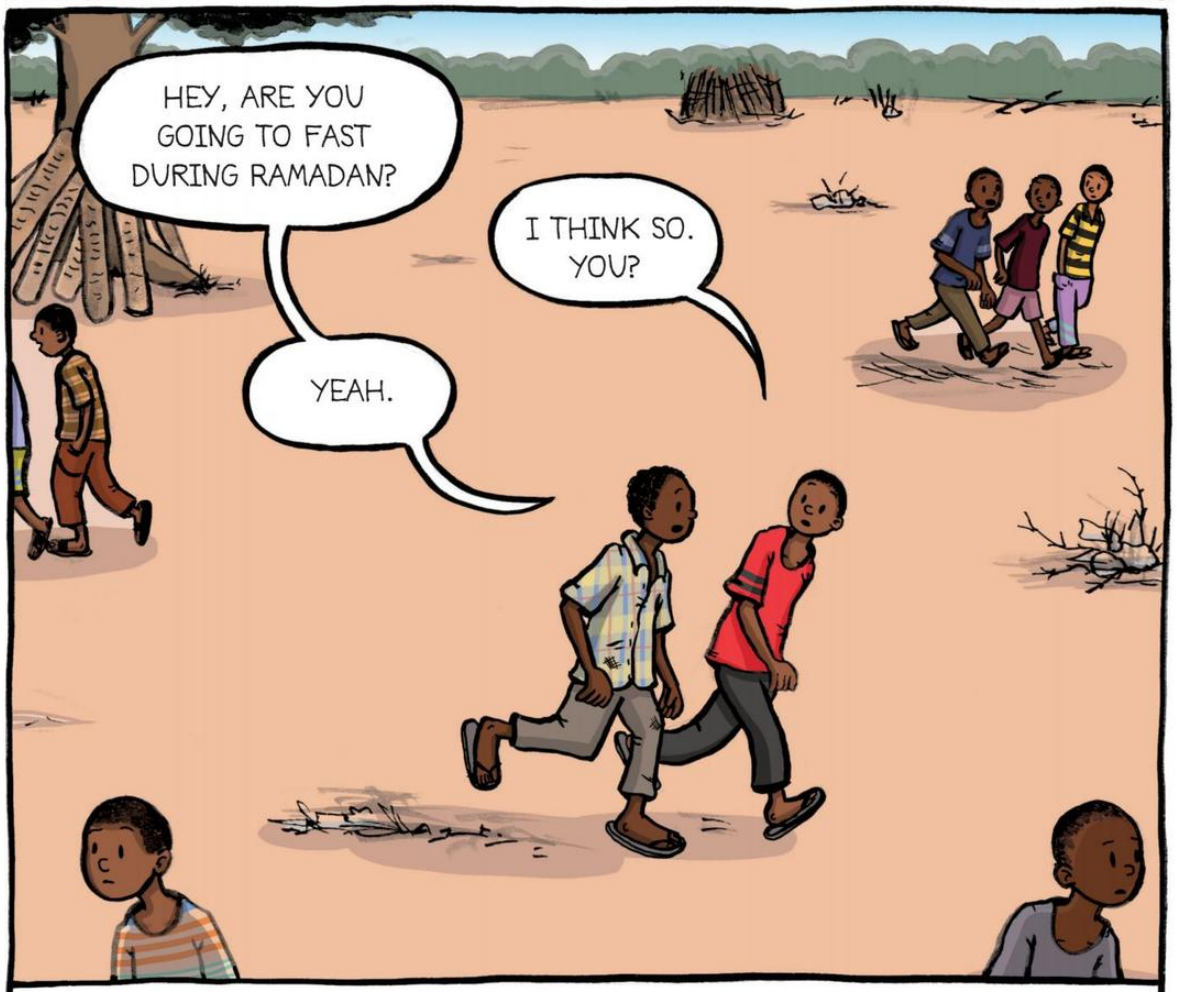



ALL OF A SUDDEN, I AM SO JEALOUS AND I WANT TO LEAVE THIS PLACE SO BADLY, I FEEL LIKE I AM GOING TO EXPLODE.
IT'S FUNNY HOW WITHOUT SAYING A WORD, HASSAN IS THE ONE PERSON IN THE WORLD WHO CAN MAKE ME FEEL A LITTLE BETTER.
THANKS.

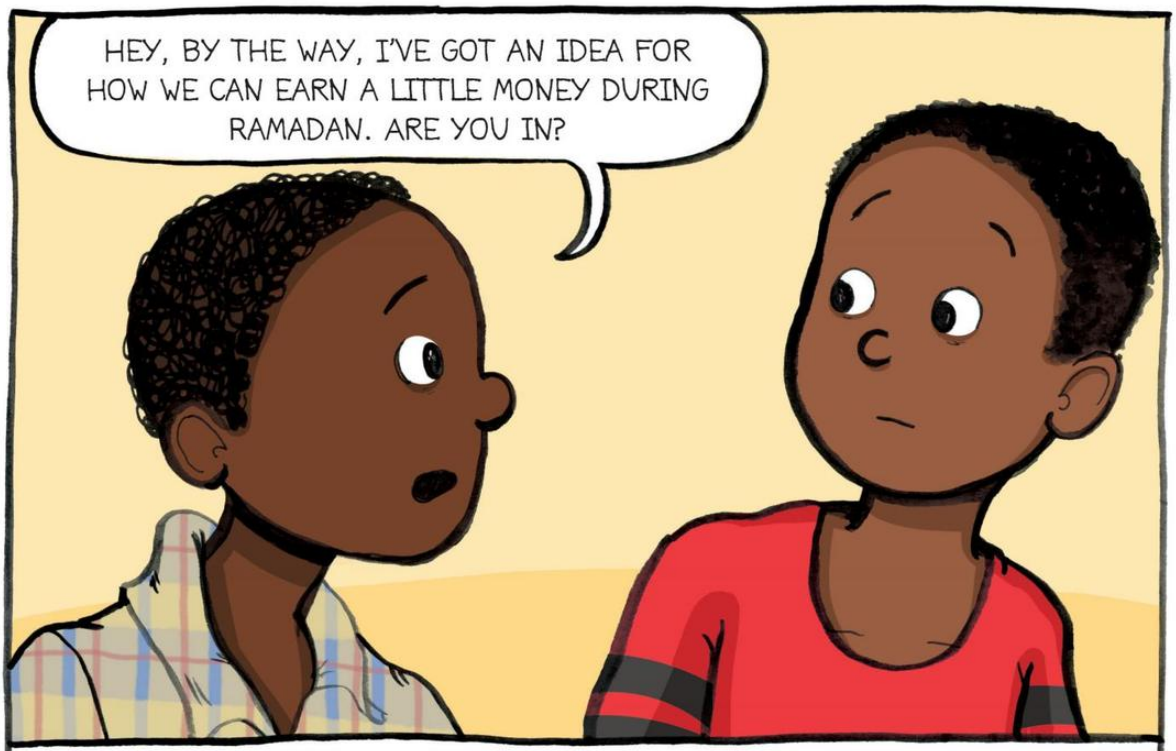

CHAPTER 9
I TRY TO FORGET ABOUT AMERICA.
I TRY TO REMEMBER WHAT FATUMA TOLD ME. THAT GOD HAS A PLAN FOR ME, AND I JUST NEED TO BE PATIENT.
WHEN I HAVE A HARD TIME REMEMBERING...
...FATUMA MAKES ME REMEMBER.
I STOP TO GET SOME SAP FROM A TREE. WHEN YOU MIX IT WITH CHARCOAL FROM THE FIRE AND SOME WATER, IT MAKES KIND OF AN INK.


I DON'T GO TO DUGSI VERY OFTEN. BETWEEN ALL MY CHORES AND SCHOOL AND WATCHING HASSAN, IT'S HARD TO FIND THE TIME. BUT IT MAKES FATUMA HAPPY WHEN I GO. BESIDES, IT'S ALMOST RAMADAN.
DUGSI IS WHERE WE GO TO LEARN THE QURAN. WE HAVE THESE LONG BOARDS THAT WE WRITE ON. EVERYONE MAKES THEIR OWN PENS OUT OF BRANCHES, AND YOU WRITE OUT PAGES OF THE QURAN ON THEM—AND THEN WIPE THEM OFF WHEN THEY'RE FULL.
PSSST! WHAT ARE YOU DOING HERE? SIT NEXT TO ME!
OUR IMAM LEADS US IN RECITING A VERSE FROM THE QURAN.



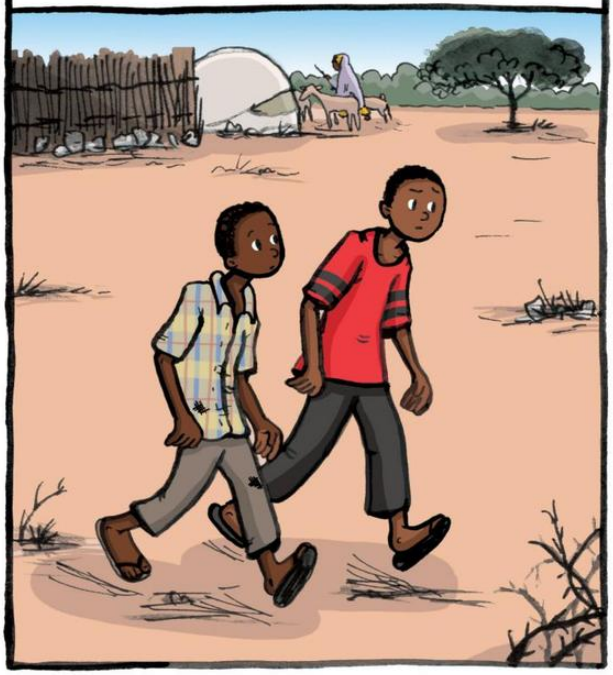


RAMADAN IS OUR HOLY MONTH. FROM SUNRISE TO SUNSET, ALL MUSLIMS ARE SUPPOSED TO REFRAIN FROM EATING AND DRINKING, ALL MONTH. ACTUALLY, IF YOU'RE OLD OR SICK OR TRAVELING, YOU'RE TECHNICALLY EXEMPT...BUT MOST PEOPLE IN THE CAMPS FAST ANYWAY, EVEN IF THEY'RE SICK OR HUNGRY. A LOT OF KIDS MY AGE DO IT TOO. JUST BECAUSE WE'RE POOR AND HUNGRY DOESN'T MEAN WE CAN'T OBSERVE THE HOLY MONTH.



EVER SINCE THAT DAY IN THE MARKET WITH HIS DAD, JERI HAS BEEN **OBSESSED** WITH MAKING MONEY. LAST WEEK HE MADE US WALK FAR INTO THE BUSH TO FIND FRUITS THAT WE WERE GOING TO SELL AT THE MARKET. EIGHT HOURS LATER, WE EMERGED FROM THE WILDERNESS COVERED WITH SCRATCHES...AND THEN SOME OLDER KIDS CAME AND STOLE ALL OUR FRUIT ANYWAY.

NEEDLESS TO SAY, I'M NOT EXACTLY THRILLED TO HEAR HE HAS A NEW PLAN, BUT AS HIS BEST FRIEND IT'S MY JOB TO HELP HIM OUT.





JERI'S IDEA IS PRETTY SIMPLE, AS IT TURNS OUT. HE EXPLAINED IT TO ME ON THE FIRST DAY OF RAMADAN.





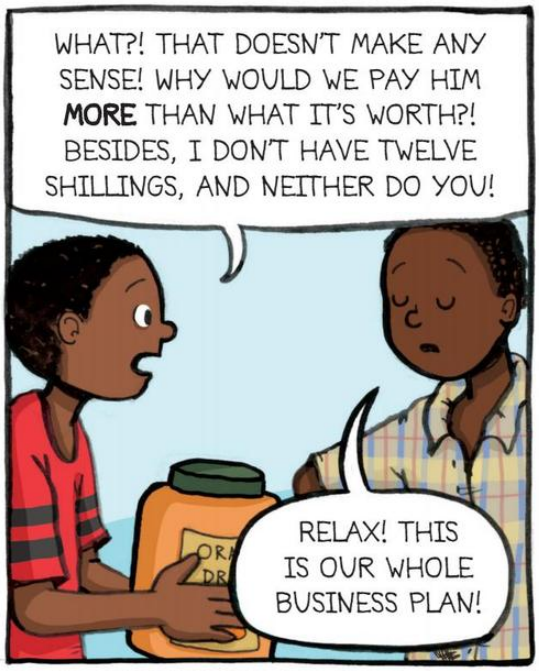
BACK IN SOMALIA—BACK WHEN, YOU KNOW, WE **HAD** FOOD—A LONG DAY OF FASTING DURING RAMADAN ENDED IN A BIG FEAST WITH YOUR FRIENDS AND FAMILY. IFTAR CELEBRATES THE BREAKING OF THE FAST AT SUNSET. IN SOMALIA, AN IFTAR MIGHT BE FRUITS OR VEGETABLES OR MEAT. HERE IN DADAAB...

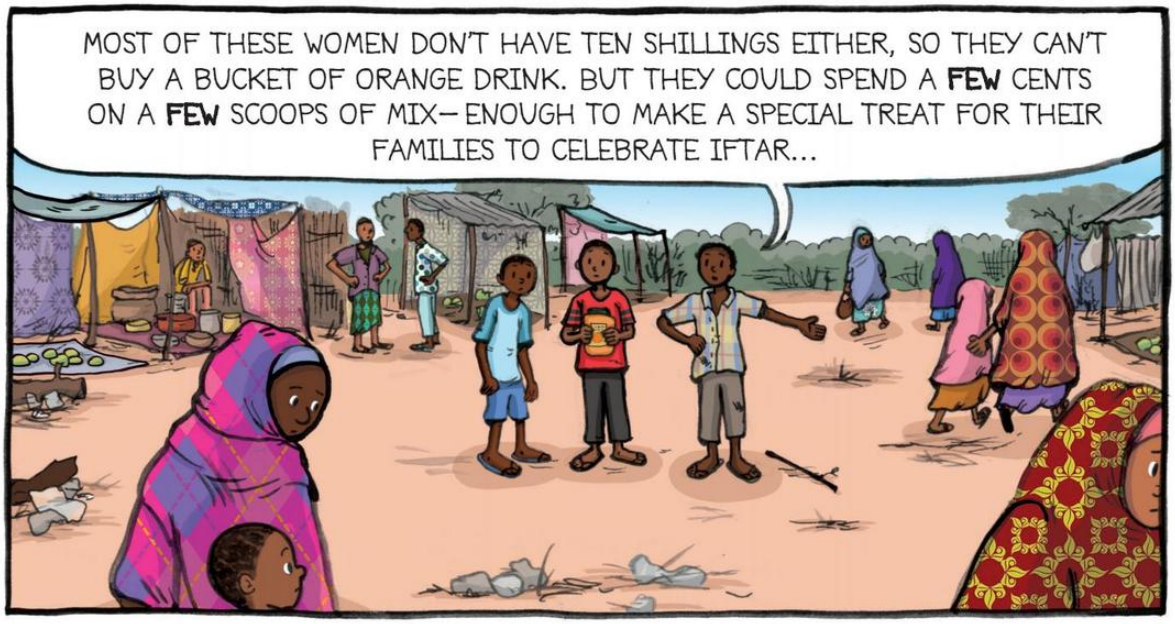


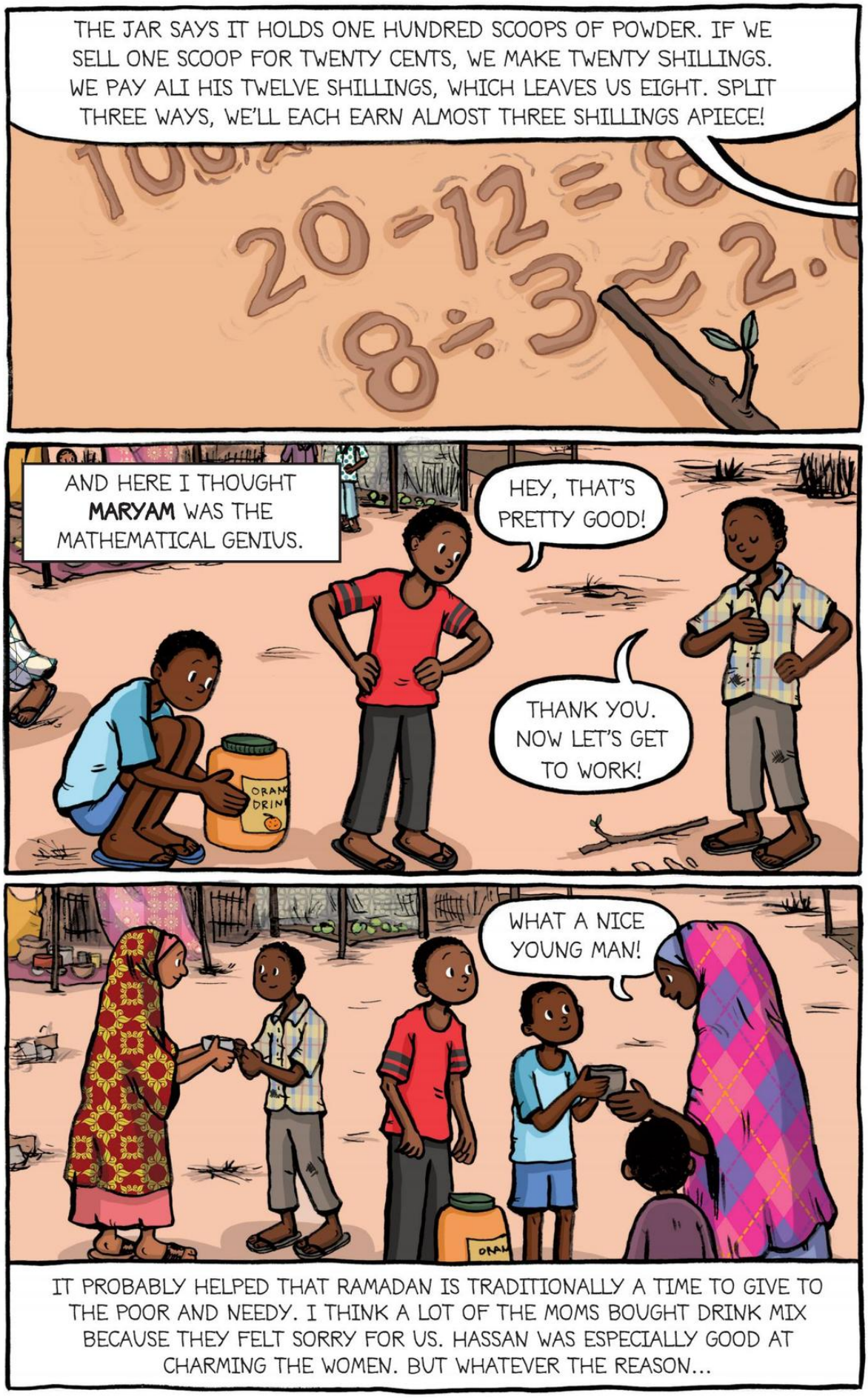


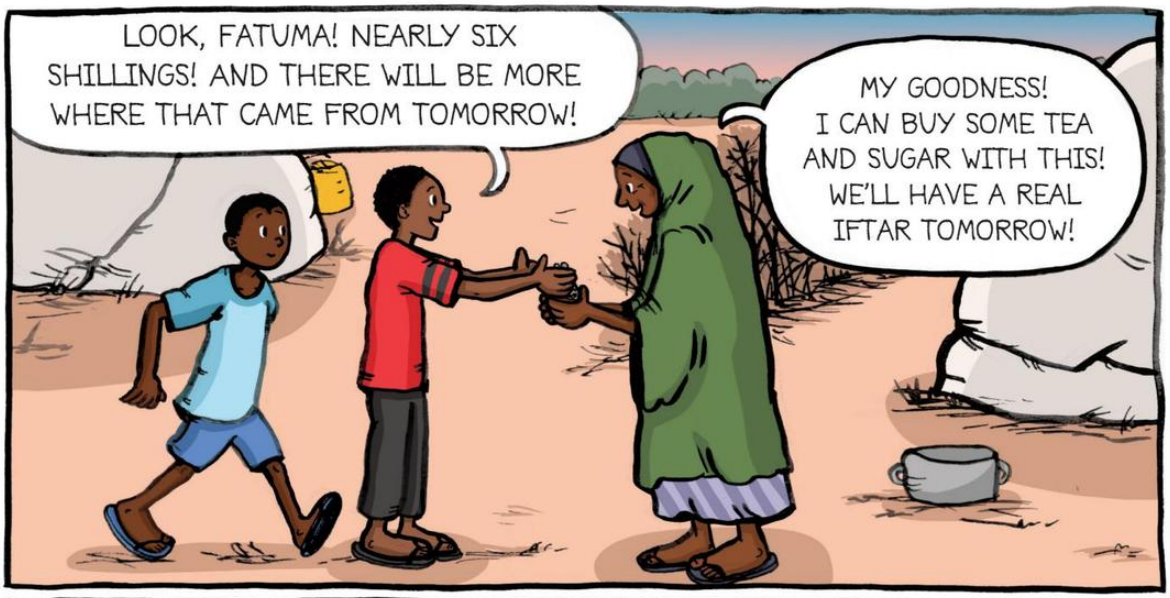

ORANGE DRINK? WHERE'D YOU GET THAT BIG BUCKET? DID YOU STEAL IT?
ORANGE DRINK
OF COURSE I DIDN'T STEAL IT! IT'S RAMADAN, DUMMY! ALI AT THE SWEET SHOP KIND OF...LENT IT TO ME.

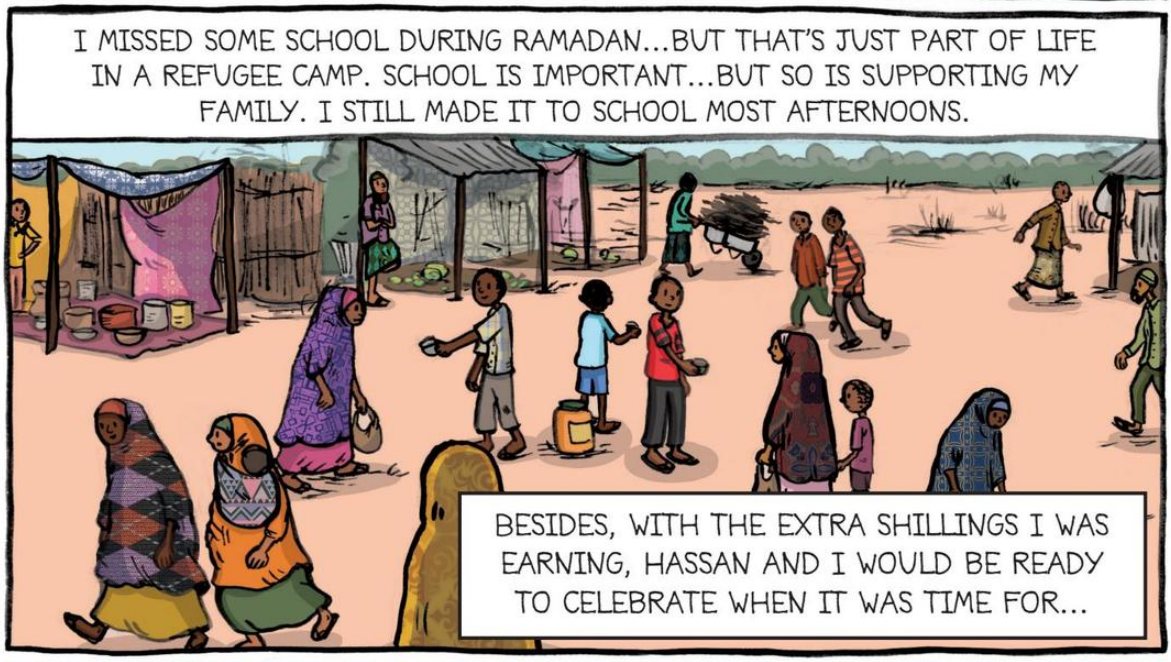

LOOK, THIS WHOLE BUCKET COSTS TEN SHILLINGS. WE HAVE TO PAY HIM BACK TWELVE SHILLINGS.

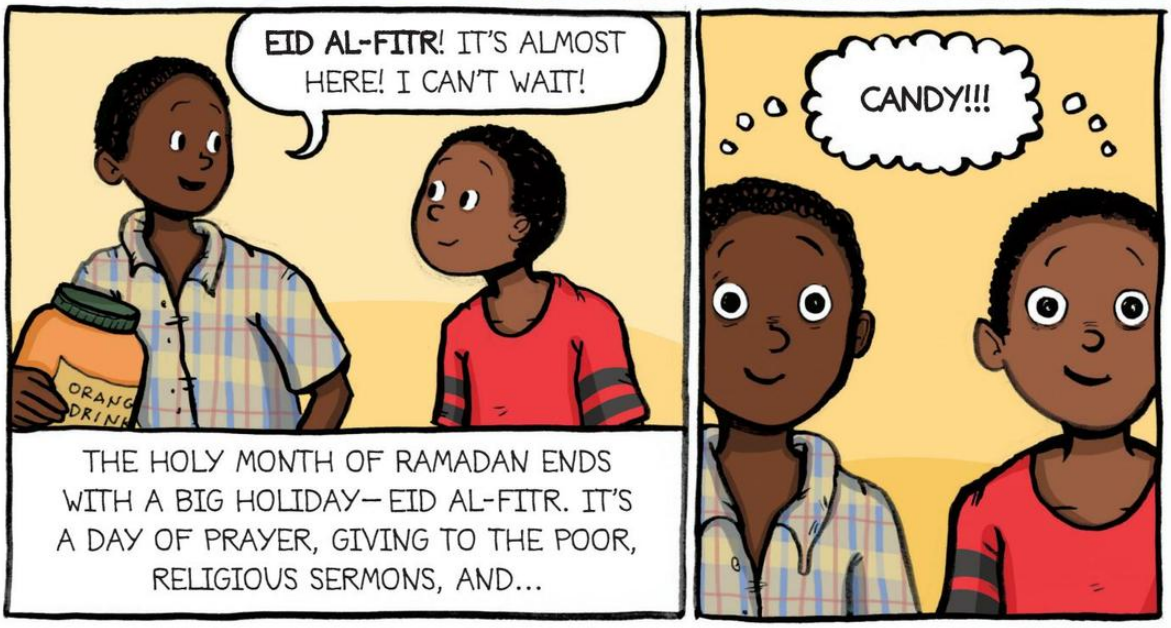

WHAT?! THAT DOESN'T MAKE ANY SENSE! WHY WOULD WE PAY HIM MORE THAN WHAT IT'S WORTH?! BESIDES, I DON'T HAVE TWELVE SHILLINGS, AND NEITHER DO YOU!
RELAX! THIS IS OUR WHOLE BUSINESS PLAN!


MOST OF THESE WOMEN DON'T HAVE TEN SHILLINGS EITHER, SO THEY CAN'T BUY A BUCKET OF ORANGE DRINK. BUT THEY COULD SPEND A FEW CENTS ON A FEW SCOOPS OF MIX— ENOUGH TO MAKE A SPECIAL TREAT FOR THEIR FAMILIES TO CELEBRATE IFTAR...


THE JAR SAYS IT HOLDS ONE HUNDRED SCOOPS OF POWDER. IF WE SELL ONE SCOOP FOR TWENTY CENTS, WE MAKE TWENTY SHILLINGS. WE PAY ALI HIS TWELVE SHILLINGS, WHICH LEAVES US EIGHT. SPLIT THREE WAYS, WE'LL EACH EARN ALMOST THREE SHILLINGS APIECE!
20-12=8
8÷3≈2.
AND HERE I THOUGHT **MARYAM** WAS THE MATHEMATICAL GENIUS.
HEY, THAT'S PRETTY GOOD!
THANK YOU. NOW LET'S GET TO WORK!
WHAT A NICE YOUNG MAN!
IT PROBABLY HELPED THAT RAMADAN IS TRADITIONALLY A TIME TO GIVE TO THE POOR AND NEEDY. I THINK A LOT OF THE MOMS BOUGHT DRINK MIX BECAUSE THEY FELT SORRY FOR US. HASSAN WAS ESPECIALLY GOOD AT CHARMING THE WOMEN. BUT WHATEVER THE REASON...


LOOK, FATUMA! NEARLY SIX SHILLINGS! AND THERE WILL BE MORE WHERE THAT CAME FROM TOMORROW!
MY GOODNESS! I CAN BUY SOME TEA AND SUGAR WITH THIS! WE'LL HAVE A REAL IFTAR TOMORROW!

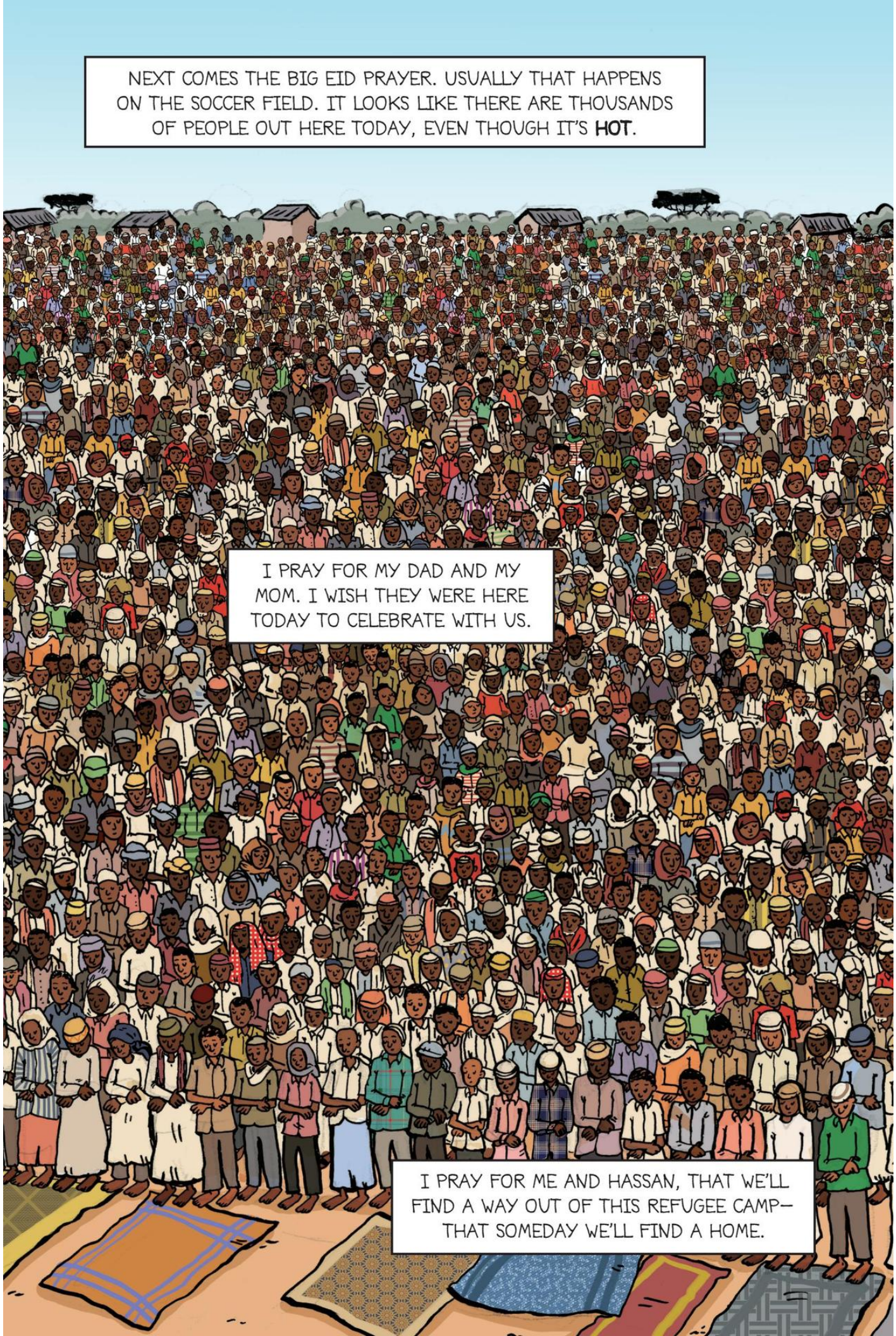

I MISSED SOME SCHOOL DURING RAMADAN...BUT THAT'S JUST PART OF LIFE IN A REFUGEE CAMP. SCHOOL IS IMPORTANT...BUT SO IS SUPPORTING MY FAMILY. I STILL MADE IT TO SCHOOL MOST AFTERNOONS.
BESIDES, WITH THE EXTRA SHILLINGS I WAS EARNING, HASSAN AND I WOULD BE READY TO CELEBRATE WHEN IT WAS TIME FOR...

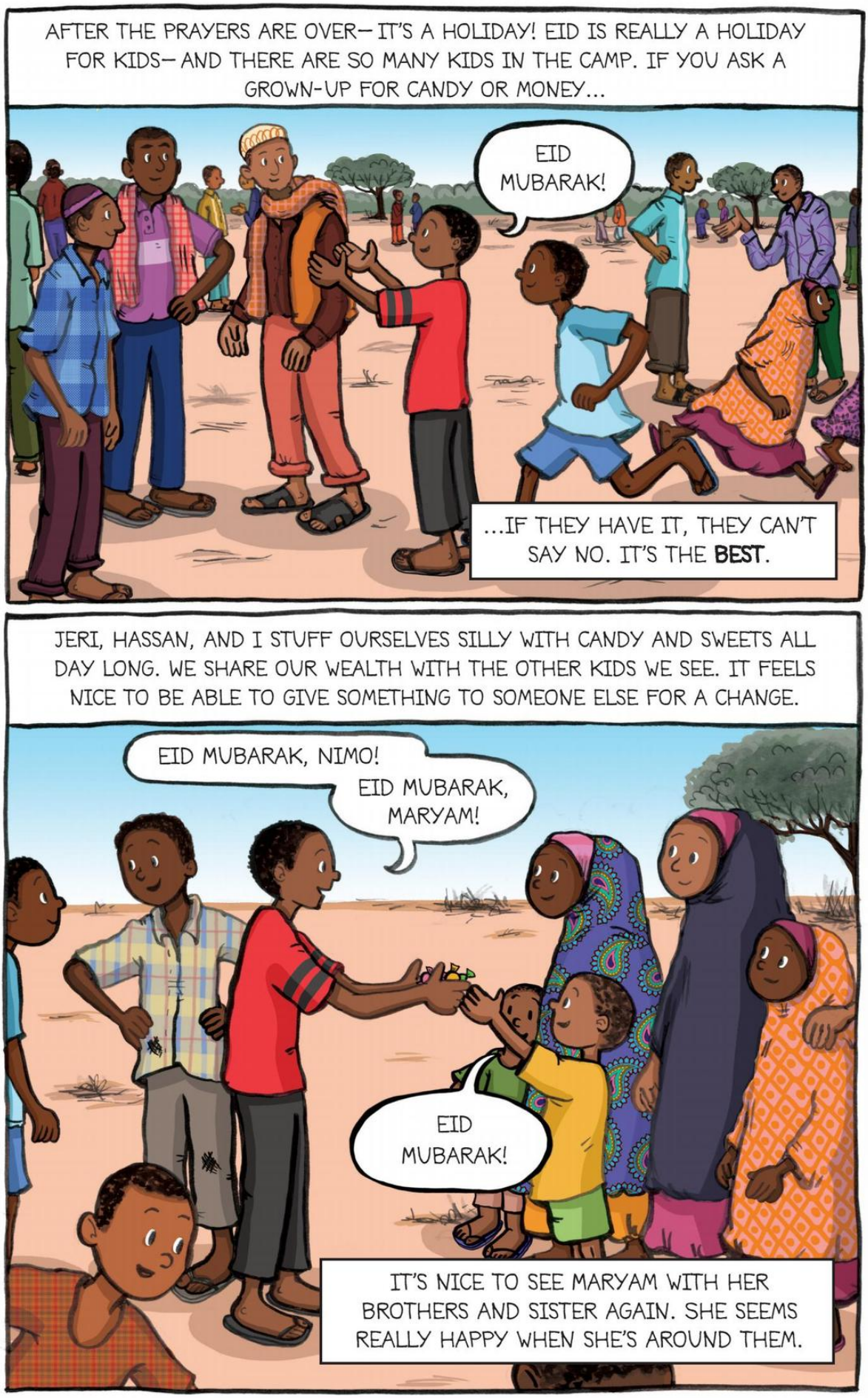

EID AL-FITR! IT'S ALMOST HERE! I CAN'T WAIT!
THE HOLY MONTH OF RAMADAN ENDS WITH A BIG HOLIDAY—EID AL-FITR. IT'S A DAY OF PRAYER, GIVING TO THE POOR, RELIGIOUS SERMONS, AND...
CANDY!!!

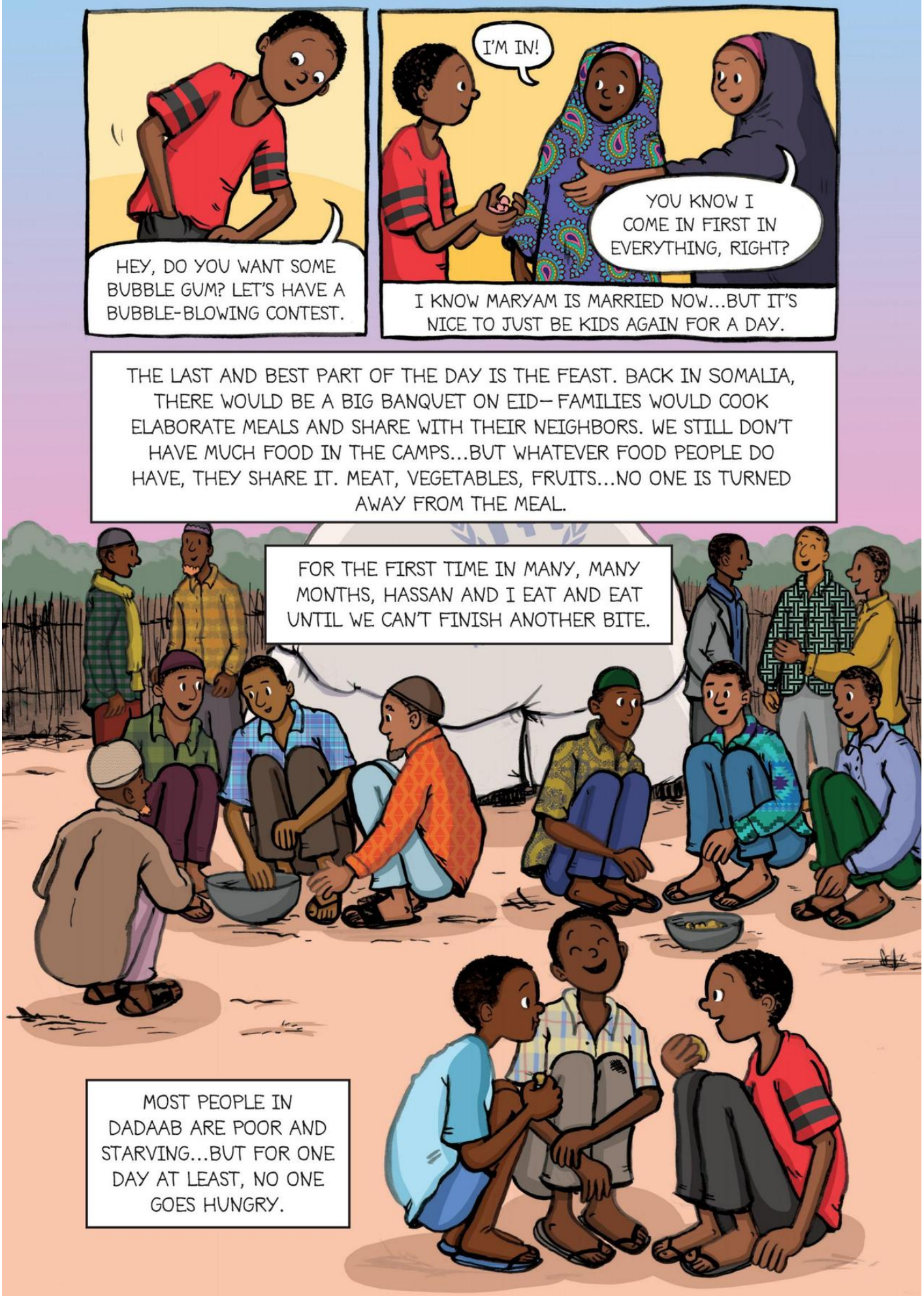

WHEN YOU WAKE UP ON THE FIRST DAY OF EID, YOU START WITH PRAYER.

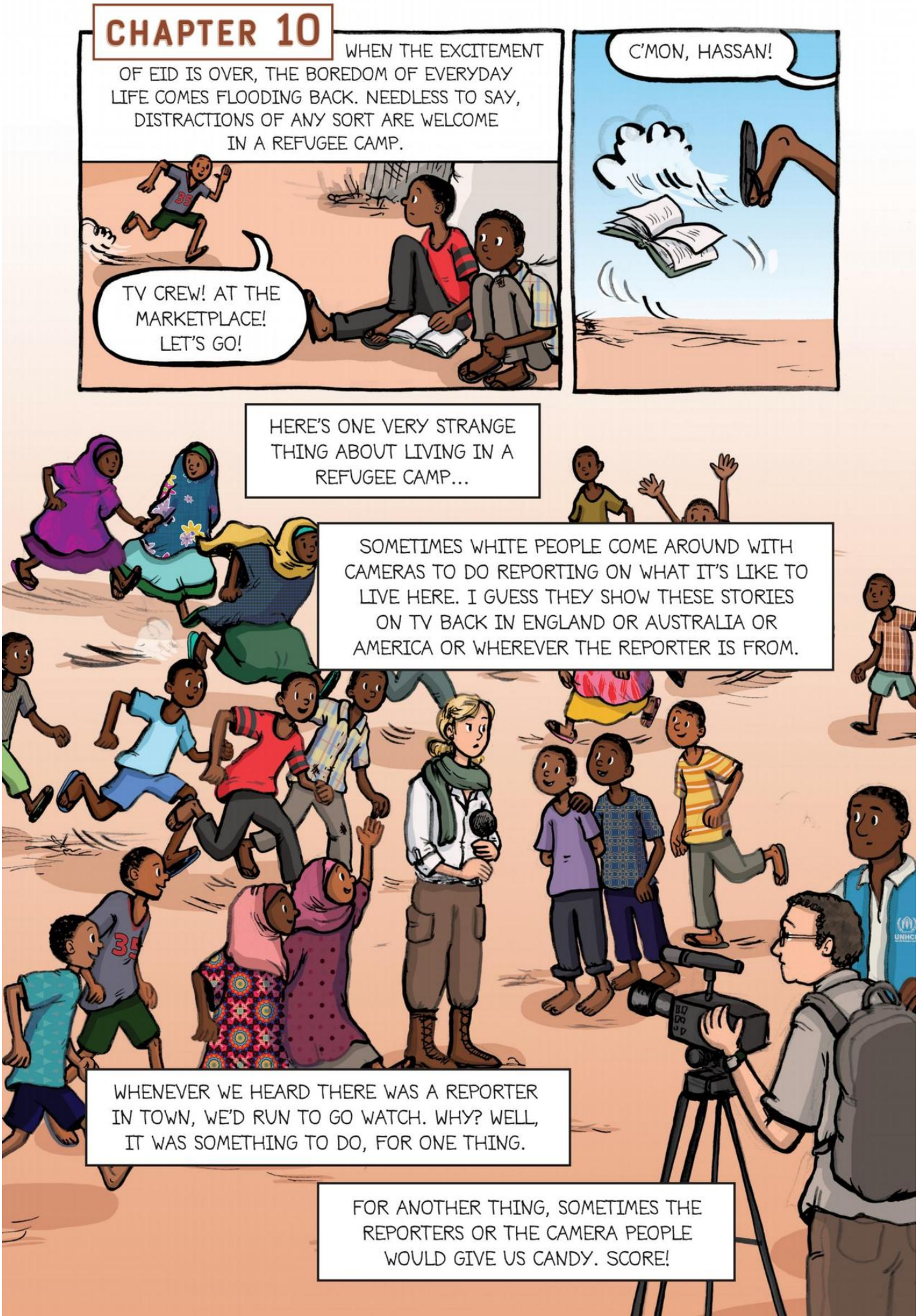

THEN YOU WASH YOURSELF, BRUSH YOUR TEETH, AND PUT ON NEW CLOTHES IF YOU HAVE THEM. SOME FAMILIES WILL BUY CLOTHES SIX MONTHS IN ADVANCE, AND WON'T WEAR THEM UNTIL EID!
WE DON'T HAVE NEW CLOTHES, BUT I MAKE SURE HASSAN AND I HAVE CLEAN CLOTHES TO WEAR.


JERI DOESN'T HAVE NEW CLOTHES EITHER. NOW THAT I THINK ABOUT IT, HIS SHIRT AND PANTS HAVE BIG HOLES IN THEM—I GUESS HE'S HAD THEM FOR A LONG TIME. TODAY THEY ARE CLEAN, THOUGH.

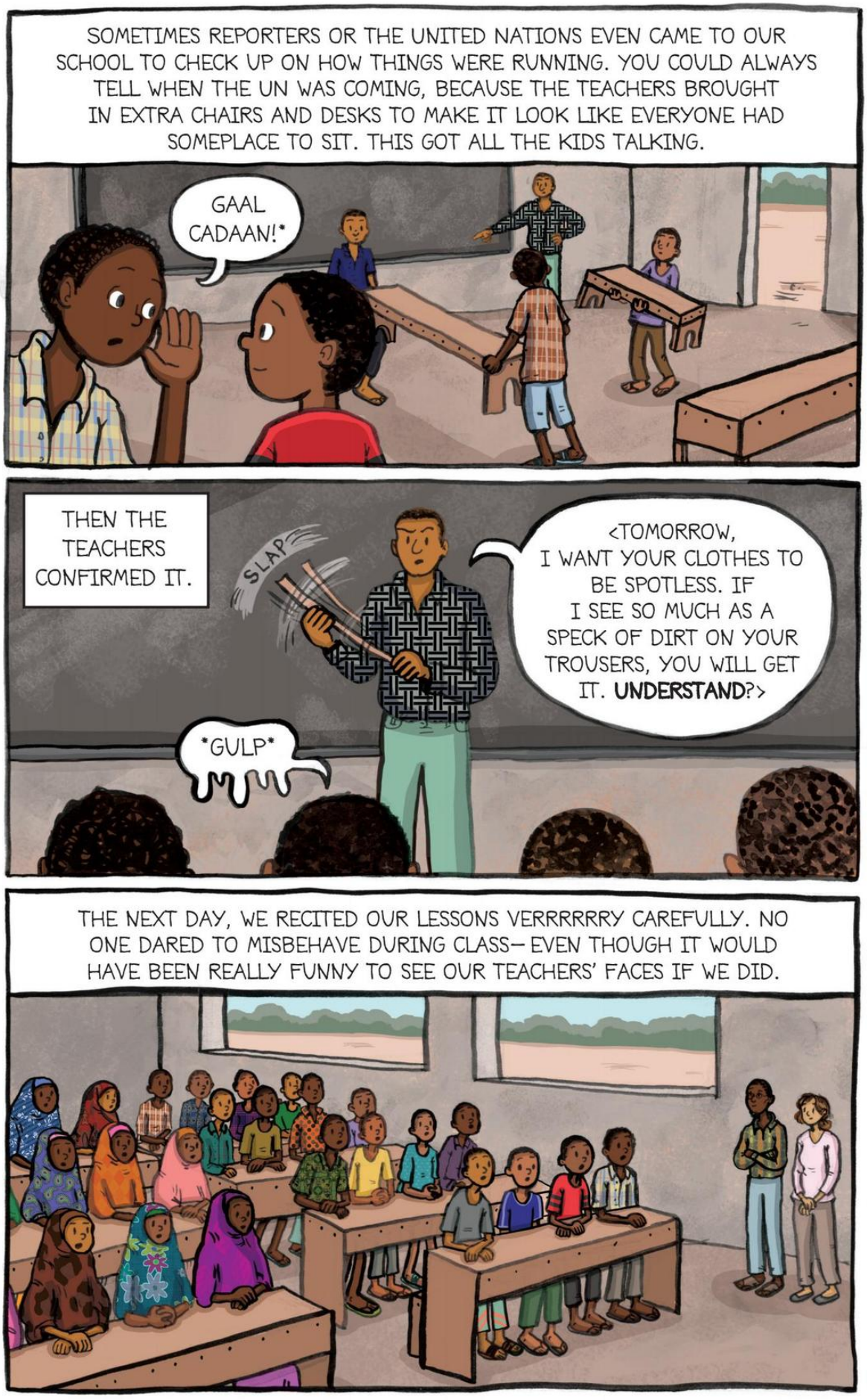

NEXT COMES THE BIG EID PRAYER. USUALLY THAT HAPPENS ON THE SOCCER FIELD. IT LOOKS LIKE THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE OUT HERE TODAY, EVEN THOUGH IT'S **HOT**.
I PRAY FOR MY DAD AND MY MOM. I WISH THEY WERE HERE TODAY TO CELEBRATE WITH US.
I PRAY FOR ME AND HASSAN, THAT WE'LL FIND A WAY OUT OF THIS REFUGEE CAMP— THAT SOMEDAY WE'LL FIND A HOME.


AFTER THE PRAYERS ARE OVER— IT'S A HOLIDAY! EID IS REALLY A HOLIDAY FOR KIDS— AND THERE ARE SO MANY KIDS IN THE CAMP. IF YOU ASK A GROWN-UP FOR CANDY OR MONEY...
EID MUBARAK!
...IF THEY HAVE IT, THEY CAN'T SAY NO. IT'S THE BEST.
JERI, HASSAN, AND I STUFF OURSELVES SILLY WITH CANDY AND SWEETS ALL DAY LONG. WE SHARE OUR WEALTH WITH THE OTHER KIDS WE SEE. IT FEELS NICE TO BE ABLE TO GIVE SOMETHING TO SOMEONE ELSE FOR A CHANGE.
EID MUBARAK, NIMO!
EID MUBARAK, MARYAM!
EID MUBARAK!
IT'S NICE TO SEE MARYAM WITH HER BROTHERS AND SISTER AGAIN. SHE SEEMS REALLY HAPPY WHEN SHE'S AROUND THEM.


HEY, DO YOU WANT SOME BUBBLE GUM? LET'S HAVE A BUBBLE-BLOWING CONTEST.
I'M IN!
YOU KNOW I COME IN FIRST IN EVERYTHING, RIGHT?
I KNOW MARYAM IS MARRIED NOW...BUT IT'S NICE TO JUST BE KIDS AGAIN FOR A DAY.
THE LAST AND BEST PART OF THE DAY IS THE FEAST. BACK IN SOMALIA, THERE WOULD BE A BIG BANQUET ON EID— FAMILIES WOULD COOK ELABORATE MEALS AND SHARE WITH THEIR NEIGHBORS. WE STILL DON'T HAVE MUCH FOOD IN THE CAMPS...BUT WHATEVER FOOD PEOPLE DO HAVE, THEY SHARE IT. MEAT, VEGETABLES, FRUITS...NO ONE IS TURNED AWAY FROM THE MEAL.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY, MANY MONTHS, HASSAN AND I EAT AND EAT UNTIL WE CAN'T FINISH ANOTHER BITE.
MOST PEOPLE IN DADAAB ARE POOR AND STARVING...BUT FOR ONE DAY AT LEAST, NO ONE GOES HUNGRY.

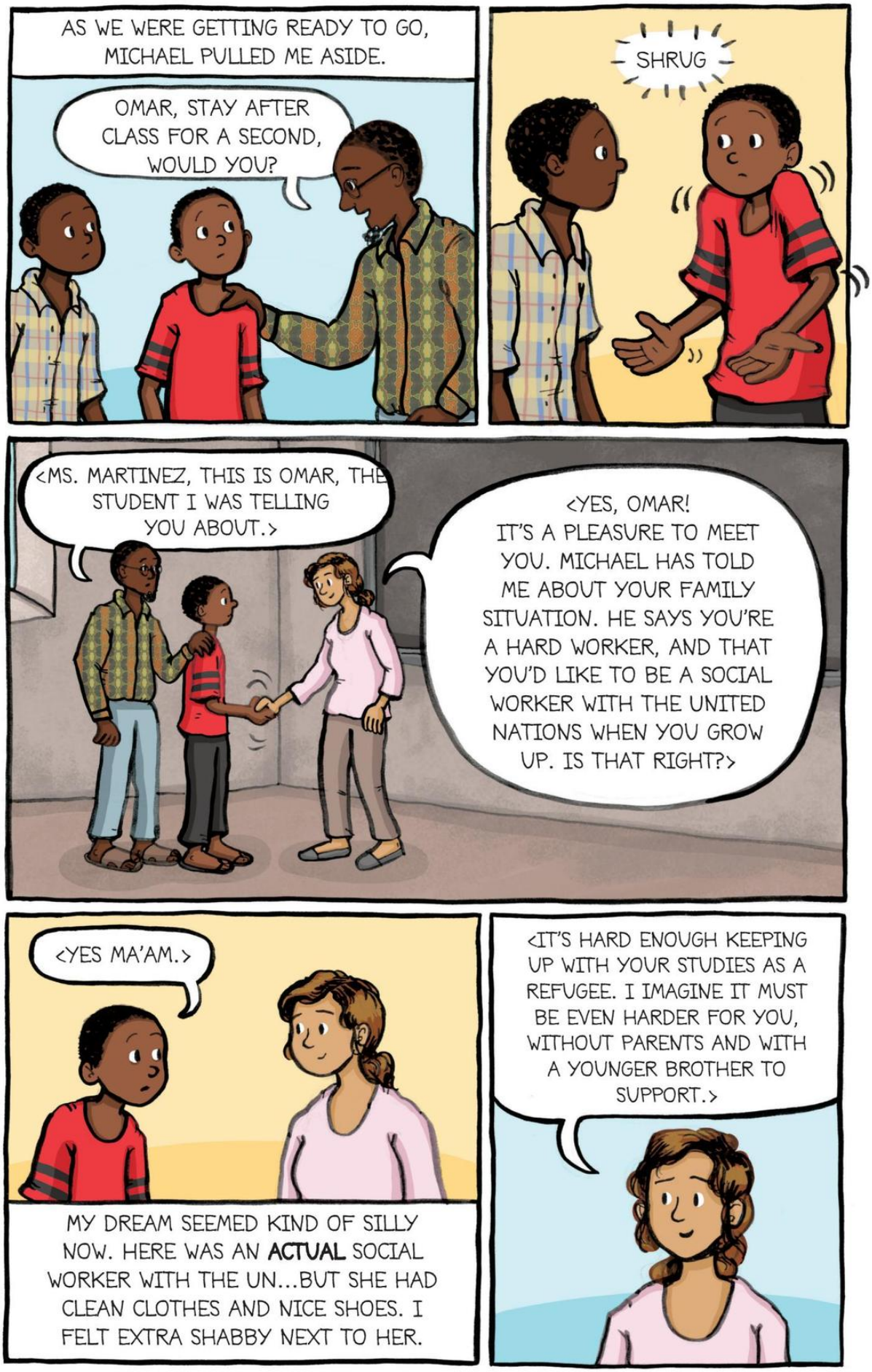

CHAPTER 10
WHEN THE EXCITEMENT OF EID IS OVER, THE BOREDOM OF EVERYDAY LIFE COMES FLOODING BACK. NEEDLESS TO SAY, DISTRACTIONS OF ANY SORT ARE WELCOME IN A REFUGEE CAMP.
TV CREW! AT THE MARKETPLACE! LET'S GO!
C'MON, HASSAN!
HERE'S ONE VERY STRANGE THING ABOUT LIVING IN A REFUGEE CAMP...
SOMETIMES WHITE PEOPLE COME AROUND WITH CAMERAS TO DO REPORTING ON WHAT IT'S LIKE TO LIVE HERE. I GUESS THEY SHOW THESE STORIES ON TV BACK IN ENGLAND OR AUSTRALIA OR AMERICA OR WHEREVER THE REPORTER IS FROM.
WHENEVER WE HEARD THERE WAS A REPORTER IN TOWN, WE'D RUN TO GO WATCH. WHY? WELL, IT WAS SOMETHING TO DO, FOR ONE THING.
FOR ANOTHER THING, SOMETIMES THE REPORTERS OR THE CAMERA PEOPLE WOULD GIVE US CANDY. SCORE!

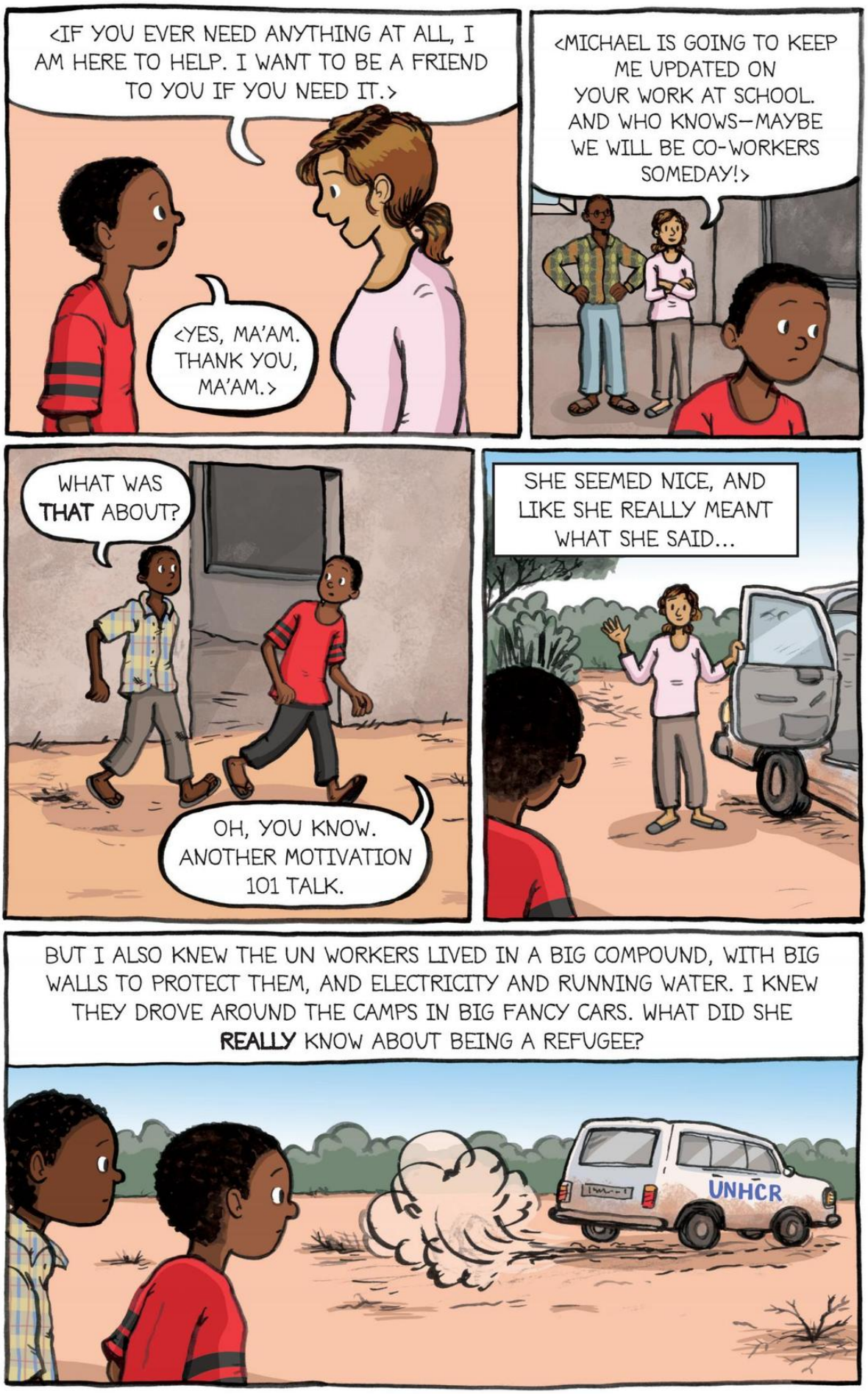

I UNDERSTOOD ENOUGH ENGLISH NOW SO I COULD *KIND OF* UNDERSTAND WHAT THESE REPORTERS WERE SAYING.
<I AM HERE IN DADAAB, A REFUGEE CAMP IN THE MIDDLE OF KENYA, IN AFRICA. DADAAB OPENED IN 1992 AS A TEMPORARY REFUGE FOR SOMALIS FLEEING THE CIVIL WAR IN THEIR COUNTRY. HOWEVER, TEN YEARS LATER, DADAAB SEEMS FAR FROM TEMPORARY, AS THE UNREST IN SOMALIA SHOWS NO SIGN OF SLOWING.>
THE REPORTER WOULD GO ON AND ON, AND TALK ABOUT THE LACK OF WATER, THE LACK OF FOOD, THE POOR HOUSING, AND SO ON.
THEN THE CAMERA CREWS WOULD PACK UP THEIR STUFF...
<SORRY KIDS, WE'RE ALL OUT OF CANDY.>
...AND GET BACK IN THEIR FANCY CARS AND DRIVE OFF IN A CLOUD OF DUST.
I WONDERED IF ANYONE EVER WATCHED THESE SHOWS BACK IN ENGLAND OR AUSTRALIA OR AMERICA. AND IF PEOPLE **DID** WATCH THEM...
UNHCR
UNHCR
UNHCR
WHY WASN'T ANYONE HELPING US?



(*ROUGHLY TRANSLATES TO: "WHITE PEOPLE COMING!")


ON THIS PARTICULAR VISIT, A WHITE LADY GOT UP TO TALK TO US DURING ENGLISH CLASS.
<HELLO, PUPILS. MY NAME IS SUSANA MARTINEZ, AND I AM A SOCIAL WORKER WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. I CAME ALL THE WAY FROM SPAIN TO WORK WITH KIDS HERE IN DADAAB.>
<YOU ARE ALL STRONG, RESILIENT CHILDREN, AND I SEE SO MUCH POTENTIAL IN THIS ROOM. I HOPE YOU'LL KEEP UP WITH YOUR STUDIES. IF YOU HAVE ANY PROBLEMS—AT HOME, OR AT SCHOOL—YOU CAN ALWAYS TALK TO A UN OFFICER. WE ARE HERE TO HELP.>
SOUNDS LIKE SHE TOOK A PAGE FROM MICHAEL'S MOTIVATION 101 SPEECH.


AS WE WERE GETTING READY TO GO, MICHAEL PULLED ME ASIDE.
OMAR, STAY AFTER CLASS FOR A SECOND, WOULD YOU?
SHRUG
<MS. MARTINEZ, THIS IS OMAR, THE STUDENT I WAS TELLING YOU ABOUT.>
<YES, OMAR! IT'S A PLEASURE TO MEET YOU. MICHAEL HAS TOLD ME ABOUT YOUR FAMILY SITUATION. HE SAYS YOU'RE A HARD WORKER, AND THAT YOU'D LIKE TO BE A SOCIAL WORKER WITH THE UNITED NATIONS WHEN YOU GROW UP. IS THAT RIGHT?>
<YES MA'AM.>
MY DREAM SEEMED KIND OF SILLY NOW. HERE WAS AN **ACTUAL** SOCIAL WORKER WITH THE UN...BUT SHE HAD CLEAN CLOTHES AND NICE SHOES. I FELT EXTRA SHABBY NEXT TO HER.
<IT'S HARD ENOUGH KEEPING UP WITH YOUR STUDIES AS A REFUGEE. I IMAGINE IT MUST BE EVEN HARDER FOR YOU, WITHOUT PARENTS AND WITH A YOUNGER BROTHER TO SUPPORT.>


<IF YOU EVER NEED ANYTHING AT ALL, I AM HERE TO HELP. I WANT TO BE A FRIEND TO YOU IF YOU NEED IT.>
<YES, MA'AM. THANK YOU, MA'AM.>
<MICHAEL IS GOING TO KEEP ME UPDATED ON YOUR WORK AT SCHOOL. AND WHO KNOWS—MAYBE WE WILL BE CO-WORKERS SOMEDAY!>
WHAT WAS **THAT** ABOUT?
OH, YOU KNOW. ANOTHER MOTIVATION 101 TALK.
SHE SEEMED NICE, AND LIKE SHE REALLY MEANT WHAT SHE SAID...
BUT I ALSO KNEW THE UN WORKERS LIVED IN A BIG COMPOUND, WITH BIG WALLS TO PROTECT THEM, AND ELECTRICITY AND RUNNING WATER. I KNEW THEY DROVE AROUND THE CAMPS IN BIG FANCY CARS. WHAT DID SHE **REALLY** KNOW ABOUT BEING A REFUGEE?
UNHCR

SCHOOL WENT ON. I JOINED THE DEBATE TEAM. THAT WAS FUN, BECAUSE WE GOT TO DEBATE AGAINST OTHER MIDDLE SCHOOLS IN DADAAB, IN THE OTHER CAMPS. MOSTLY WE DEBATED THINGS LIKE, "THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE REFUGEE" AND "WHY EDUCATION IS IMPORTANT FOR BOYS AND GIRLS."...REALLY, IT WAS JUST A WAY TO PRACTICE OUR ENGLISH.



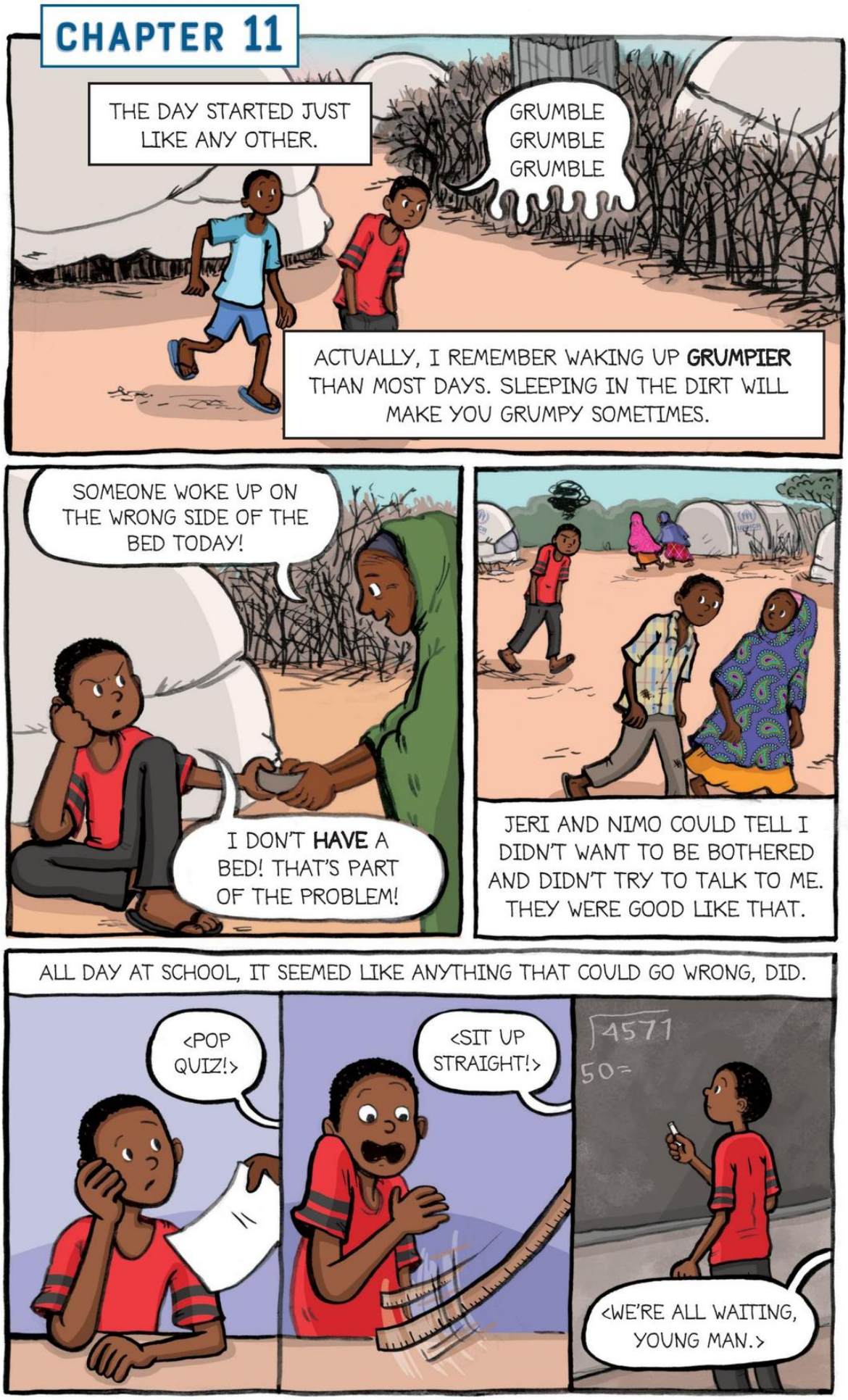
LIFE TAKES ON A ROUTINE, AND DAY AFTER DAY, EVERYTHING STAYED THE SAME. GO TO SCHOOL. CARE FOR HASSAN. DO MY CHORES.

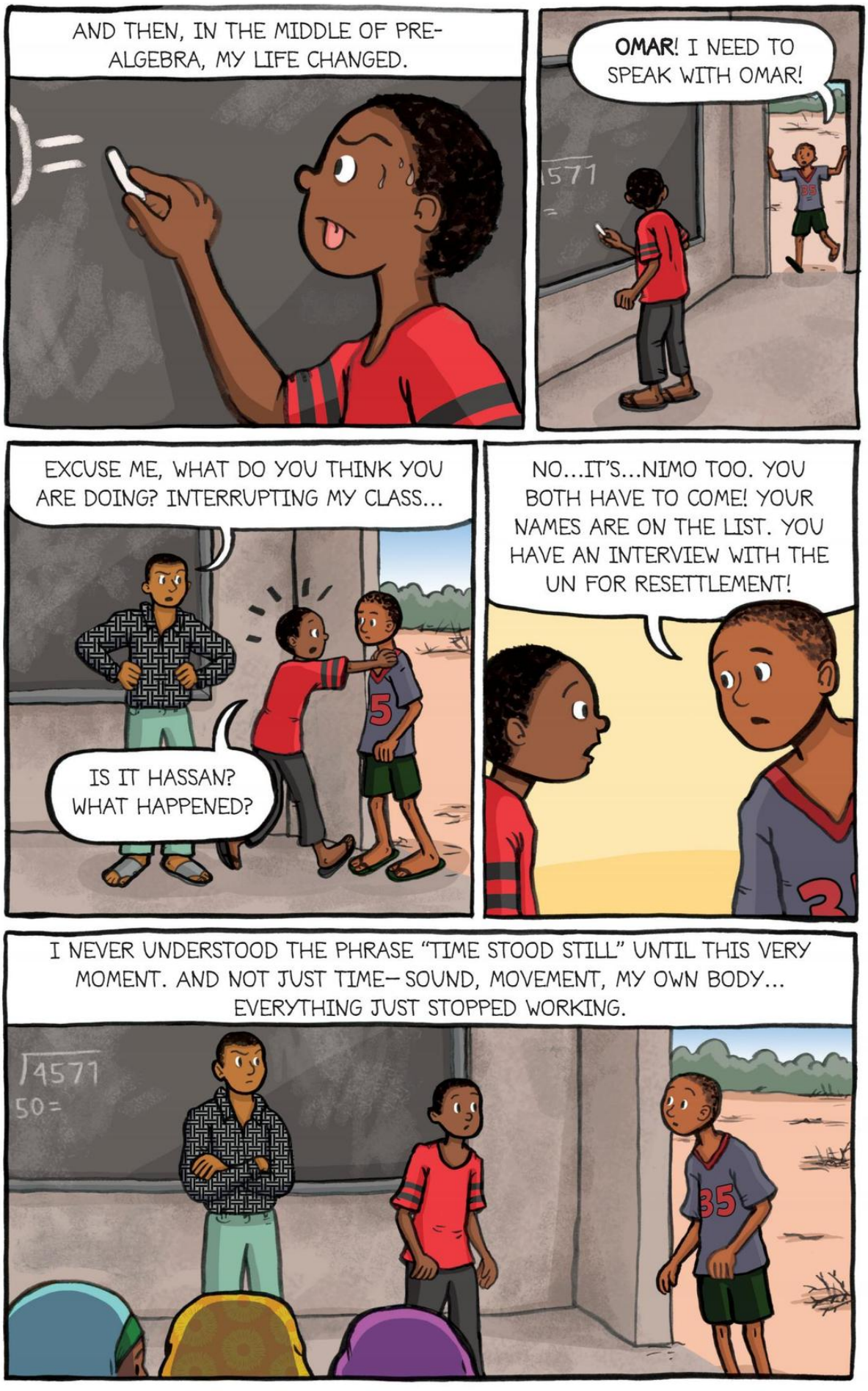
WEEKS AND MONTHS PASSED.

NORMAL. BORING.

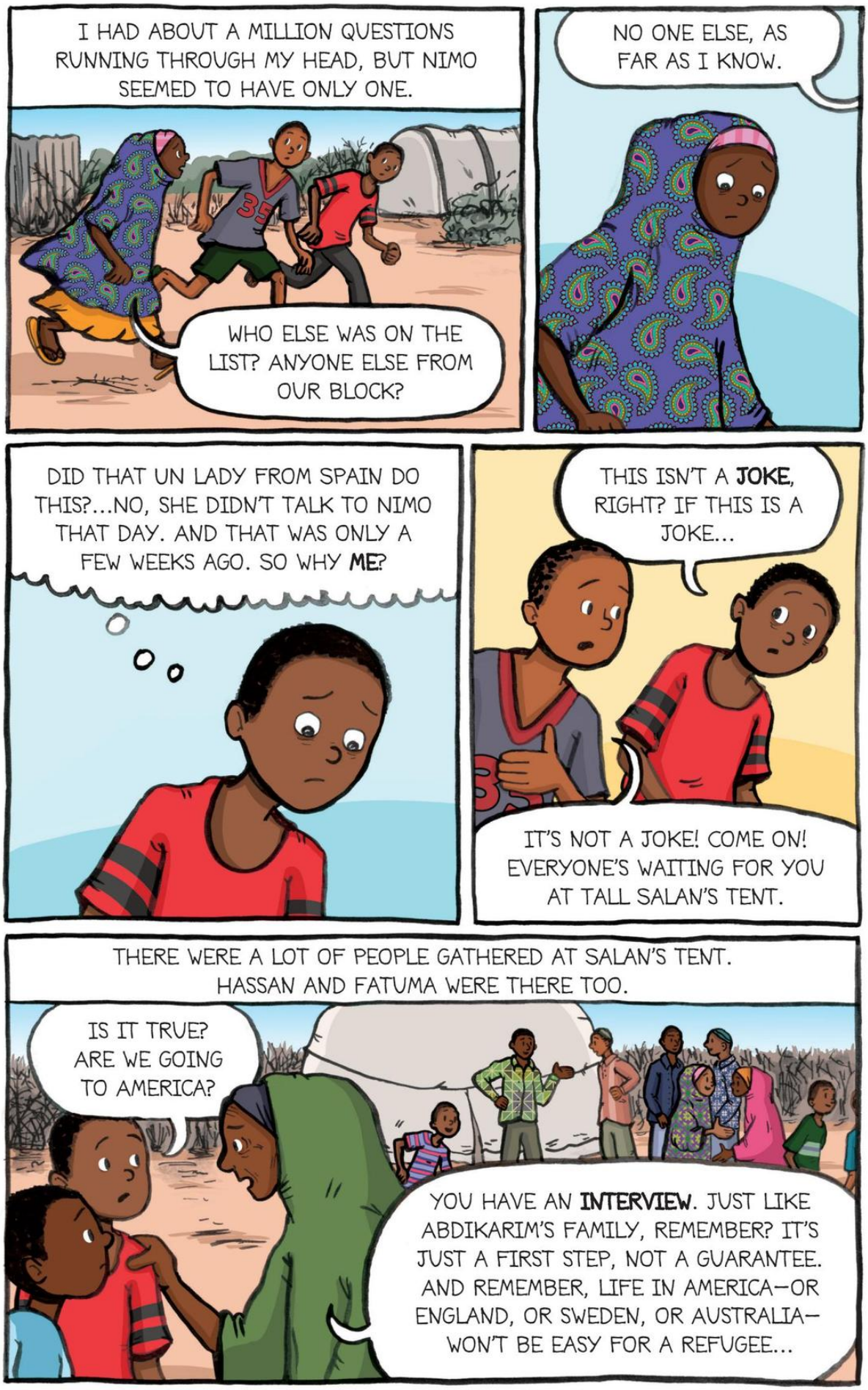
WAITING. WAITING.

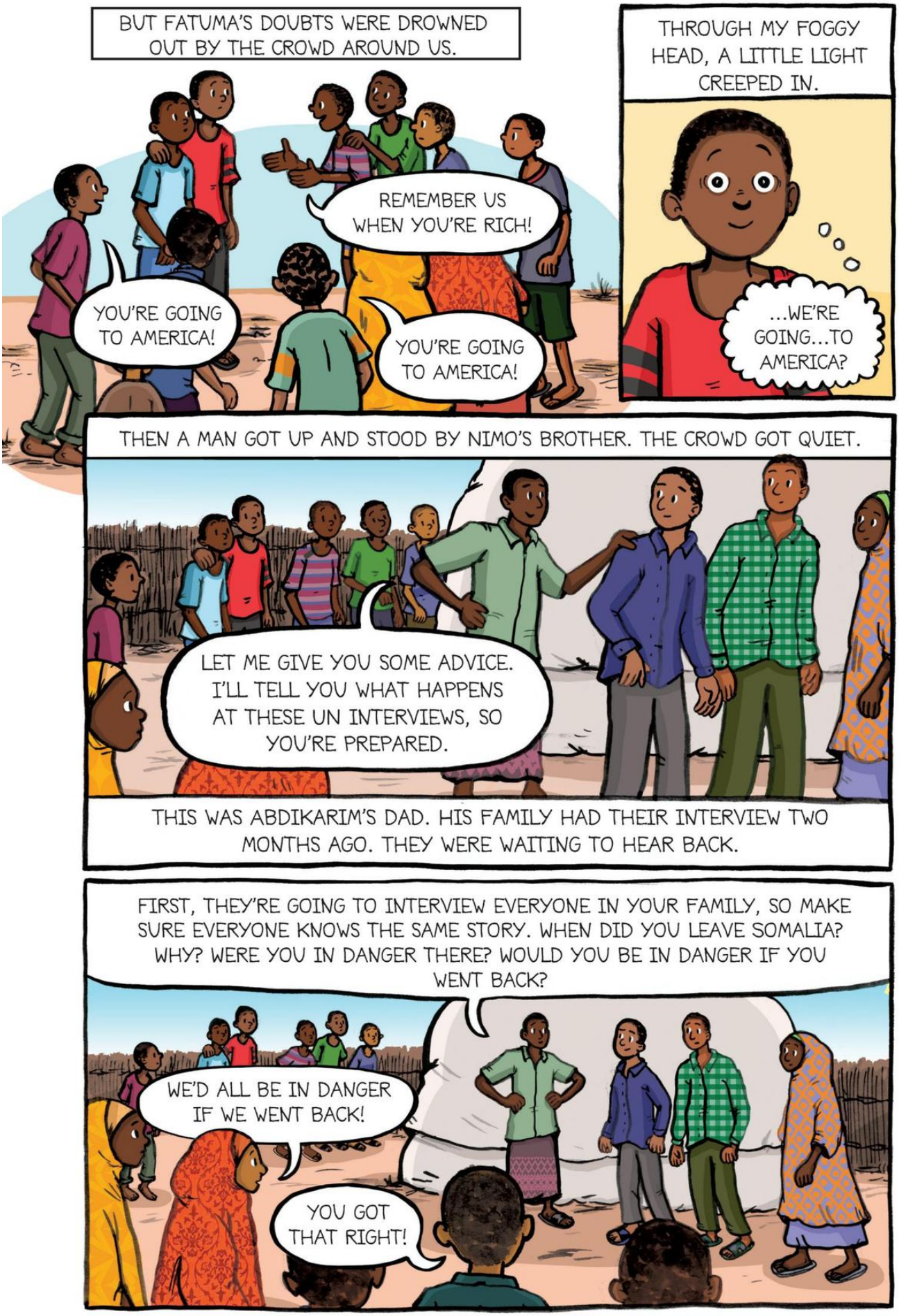
I'VE LEARNED THAT THE BIGGEST SURPRISES IN LIFE CAN COME WHEN YOU LEAST EXPECT THEM. WHICH IS WHY I WAS COMPLETELY UNPREPARED FOR WHAT WOULD HAPPEN NEXT.


CHAPTER 11
THE DAY STARTED JUST LIKE ANY OTHER.
GRUMBLE GRUMBLE GRUMBLE
ACTUALLY, I REMEMBER WAKING UP GRUMPIER THAN MOST DAYS. SLEEPING IN THE DIRT WILL MAKE YOU GRUMPY SOMETIMES.
SOMEONE WOKE UP ON THE WRONG SIDE OF THE BED TODAY!
I DON'T HAVE A BED! THAT'S PART OF THE PROBLEM!
JERI AND NIMO COULD TELL I DIDN'T WANT TO BE BOTHERED AND DIDN'T TRY TO TALK TO ME. THEY WERE GOOD LIKE THAT.
ALL DAY AT SCHOOL, IT SEEMED LIKE ANYTHING THAT COULD GO WRONG, DID.
<POP QUIZ!>
<SIT UP STRAIGHT!>
4571
50=
<WE'RE ALL WAITING, YOUNG MAN.>


AND THEN, IN THE MIDDLE OF PRE-ALGEBRA, MY LIFE CHANGED.
OMAR! I NEED TO SPEAK WITH OMAR!
EXCUSE ME, WHAT DO YOU THINK YOU ARE DOING? INTERRUPTING MY CLASS...
IS IT HASSAN? WHAT HAPPENED?
NO...IT'S...NIMO TOO. YOU BOTH HAVE TO COME! YOUR NAMES ARE ON THE LIST. YOU HAVE AN INTERVIEW WITH THE UN FOR RESETTLEMENT!
I NEVER UNDERSTOOD THE PHRASE "TIME STOOD STILL" UNTIL THIS VERY MOMENT. AND NOT JUST TIME— SOUND, MOVEMENT, MY OWN BODY... EVERYTHING JUST STOPPED WORKING.

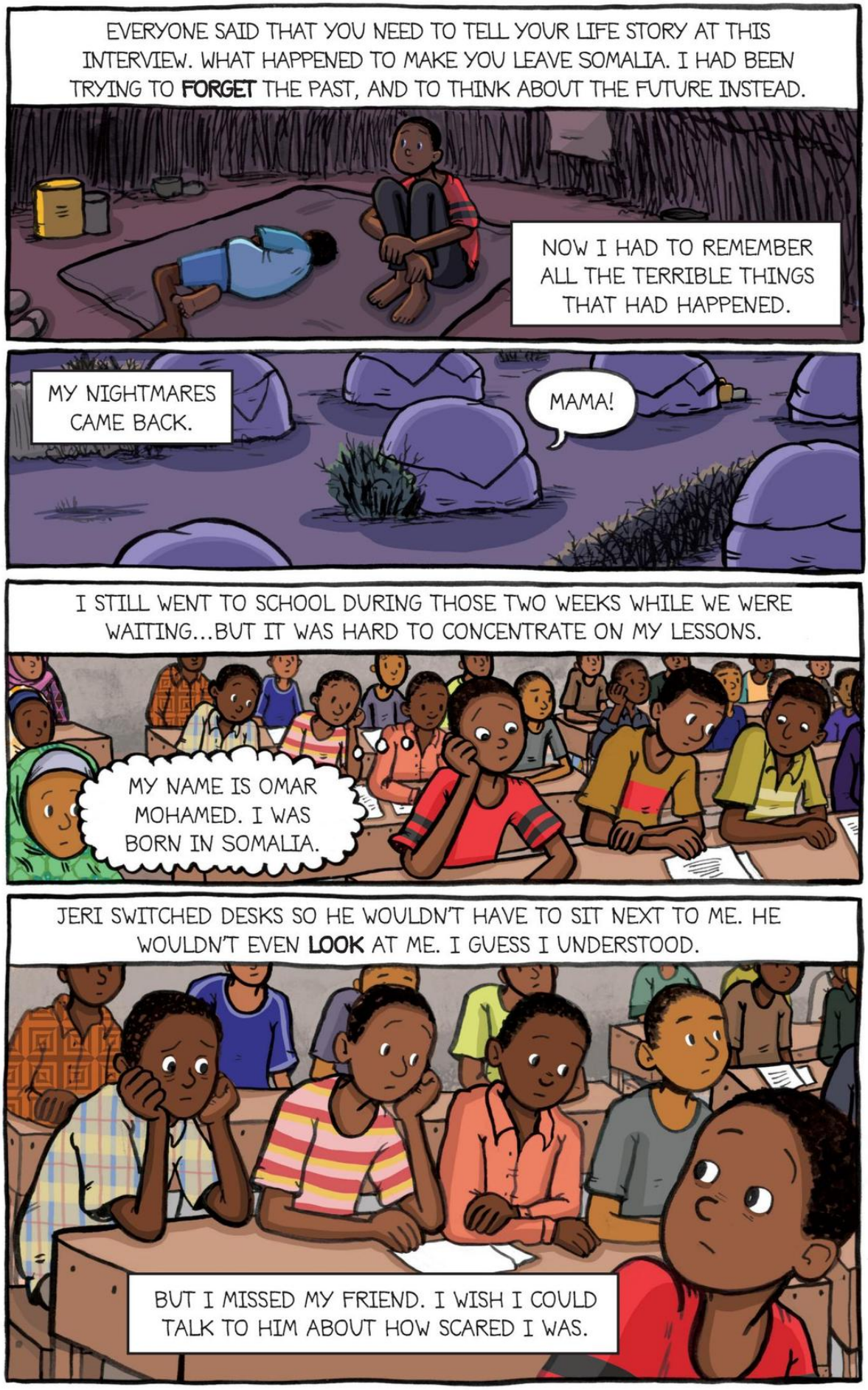

THEN THROUGH THE SILENCE, I HEARD THE MUFFLED SOUND OF NIMO'S VOICE.
WHAT DO YOU MEAN, BOTH OF US?
BOTH! THE UN POSTED A NEW LIST TODAY, AND BOTH OF YOUR NAMES ARE ON THE LIST! TALL SALAN TOLD ME TO COME GET YOU RIGHT AWAY!
OMAR? DID YOU HEAR ME? YOU NEED TO COME WITH ME, RIGHT NOW!
WELL, GO ON. CAN'T KEEP THE UN WAITING. GET OUT OF HERE AND QUIT DISRUPTING MY CLASS!
MY TEACHER WAS A REFUGEE TOO. I WONDERED...WAS HE...JEALOUS?
I GATHERED UP MY THINGS, FEELING NUMB. I FELT EVERY PAIR OF EYES IN THE ROOM ON ME...
...BUT I FELT ONE PAIR OF EYES IN PARTICULAR.

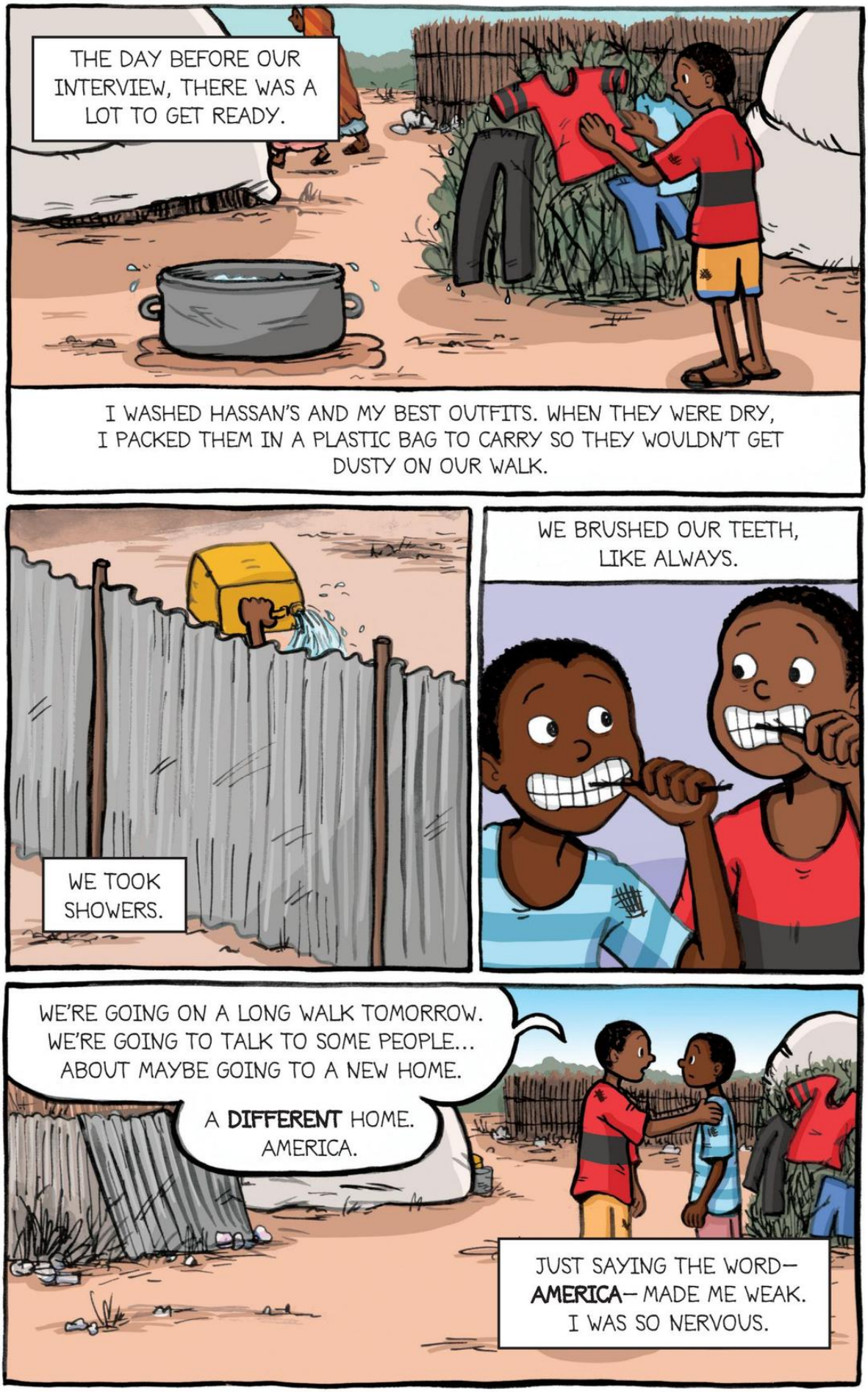

I HAD ABOUT A MILLION QUESTIONS RUNNING THROUGH MY HEAD, BUT NIMO SEEMED TO HAVE ONLY ONE.
WHO ELSE WAS ON THE LIST? ANYONE ELSE FROM OUR BLOCK?
NO ONE ELSE, AS FAR AS I KNOW.
DID THAT UN LADY FROM SPAIN DO THIS?...NO, SHE DIDN'T TALK TO NIMO THAT DAY. AND THAT WAS ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO. SO WHY **ME**?
THIS ISN'T A **JOKE**, RIGHT? IF THIS IS A JOKE...
IT'S NOT A JOKE! COME ON! EVERYONE'S WAITING FOR YOU AT TALL SALAN'S TENT.
THERE WERE A LOT OF PEOPLE GATHERED AT SALAN'S TENT. HASSAN AND FATUMA WERE THERE TOO.
IS IT TRUE? ARE WE GOING TO AMERICA?
YOU HAVE AN **INTERVIEW**. JUST LIKE ABDIKARIM'S FAMILY, REMEMBER? IT'S JUST A FIRST STEP, NOT A GUARANTEE. AND REMEMBER, LIFE IN AMERICA—OR ENGLAND, OR SWEDEN, OR AUSTRALIA—WON'T BE EASY FOR A REFUGEE...


BUT FATUMA'S DOUBTS WERE DROWNED OUT BY THE CROWD AROUND US.
REMEMBER US WHEN YOU'RE RICH!
YOU'RE GOING TO AMERICA!
YOU'RE GOING TO AMERICA!
THROUGH MY FOGGY HEAD, A LITTLE LIGHT CREEPED IN.
...WE'RE GOING...TO AMERICA?
THEN A MAN GOT UP AND STOOD BY NIMO'S BROTHER. THE CROWD GOT QUIET.
LET ME GIVE YOU SOME ADVICE. I'LL TELL YOU WHAT HAPPENS AT THESE UN INTERVIEWS, SO YOU'RE PREPARED.
THIS WAS ABDIKARIM'S DAD. HIS FAMILY HAD THEIR INTERVIEW TWO MONTHS AGO. THEY WERE WAITING TO HEAR BACK.
FIRST, THEY'RE GOING TO INTERVIEW EVERYONE IN YOUR FAMILY, SO MAKE SURE EVERYONE KNOWS THE SAME STORY. WHEN DID YOU LEAVE SOMALIA? WHY? WERE YOU IN DANGER THERE? WOULD YOU BE IN DANGER IF YOU WENT BACK?
WE'D ALL BE IN DANGER IF WE WENT BACK!
YOU GOT THAT RIGHT!


MAKE SURE EVERYONE HAS THE SAME ANSWER. THEY'RE LOOKING FOR YOU TO TRIP UP, SO THEY CAN SAY YOUR STORY IS FALSE AND YOU'RE NOT A TRUE REFUGEE.
I LOOKED FOR NIMO, EXPECTING HER TO BE HAPPY ABOUT THAT. IF THERE'S ONE THING THAT MADE NIMO HAPPY, IT WAS MEMORIZING FACTS.
BUT SHE DID NOT LOOK HAPPY. SHE LOOKED THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF HAPPY.
HOOYO! HOOYO!
NO, HASSAN. I THINK NIMO AND MARYAM WANT TO BE ALONE RIGHT NOW.
ALL OF A SUDDEN, I WANTED TO BE ALONE TOO. BUT PEOPLE KEPT COMING, AND COMING, AND COMING.
WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO SAY? WHEN IS YOUR INTERVIEW? YOU CAN GO TO UNIVERSITY IN AMERICA!
IN THIS WHOLE SEA OF PEOPLE, THERE WAS ONLY ONE PERSON I WANTED TO TALK TO.
BUT I DIDN'T SEE HIM.

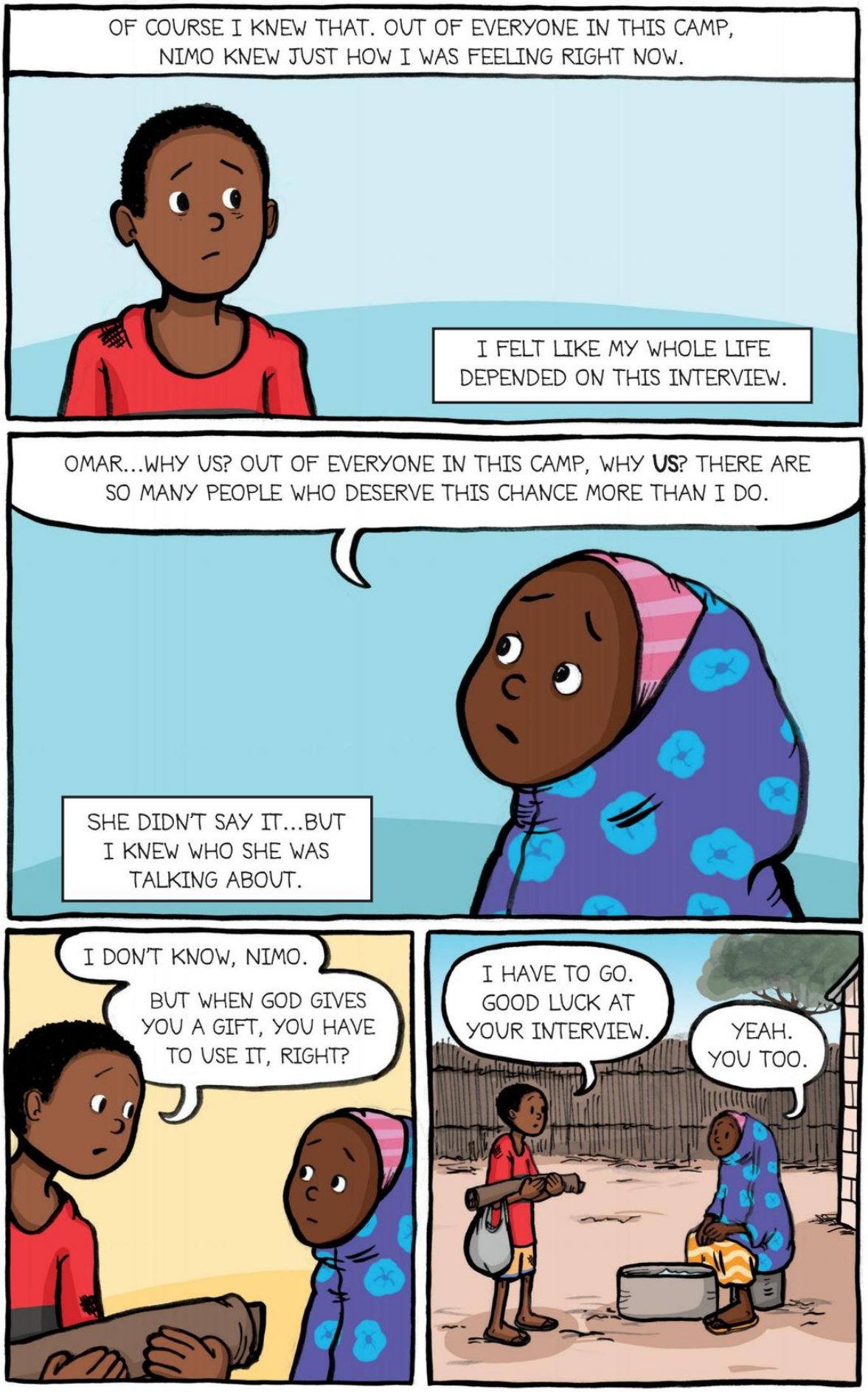

OUR INTERVIEW WOULD BE IN TWO WEEKS. NIMO'S FAMILY WOULD HAVE THEIR INTERVIEW THE DAY AFTER MINE.
TWO WEEKS TO PREPARE.
MY NAME IS OMAR MOHAMED. THIS IS MY BROTHER, HASSAN. WE WERE BORN IN SOMALIA.
THE TOWN YOU ARE FROM...
OH YEAH. WE ARE FROM A SMALL TOWN CALLED MAREEREY.
JERI HASN'T SAID A WORD TO ME SINCE I GOT THE NEWS. I KNOW HE'S FEELING SAD...AND JEALOUS...
...BUT I THOUGHT HE'D BE HAPPY FOR ME TOO.


EVERYONE SAID THAT YOU NEED TO TELL YOUR LIFE STORY AT THIS INTERVIEW. WHAT HAPPENED TO MAKE YOU LEAVE SOMALIA. I HAD BEEN TRYING TO FORGET THE PAST, AND TO THINK ABOUT THE FUTURE INSTEAD.
NOW I HAD TO REMEMBER ALL THE TERRIBLE THINGS THAT HAD HAPPENED.
MY NIGHTMARES CAME BACK.
MAMA!
I STILL WENT TO SCHOOL DURING THOSE TWO WEEKS WHILE WE WERE WAITING...BUT IT WAS HARD TO CONCENTRATE ON MY LESSONS.
MY NAME IS OMAR MOHAMED. I WAS BORN IN SOMALIA.
JERI SWITCHED DESKS SO HE WOULDN'T HAVE TO SIT NEXT TO ME. HE WOULDN'T EVEN LOOK AT ME. I GUESS I UNDERSTOOD.
BUT I MISSED MY FRIEND. I WISH I COULD TALK TO HIM ABOUT HOW SCARED I WAS.


THE DAY BEFORE OUR INTERVIEW, THERE WAS A LOT TO GET READY.
I WASHED HASSAN'S AND MY BEST OUTFITS. WHEN THEY WERE DRY, I PACKED THEM IN A PLASTIC BAG TO CARRY SO THEY WOULDN'T GET DUSTY ON OUR WALK.
WE TOOK SHOWERS.
WE BRUSHED OUR TEETH, LIKE ALWAYS.
WE'RE GOING ON A LONG WALK TOMORROW. WE'RE GOING TO TALK TO SOME PEOPLE... ABOUT MAYBE GOING TO A NEW HOME.
A **DIFFERENT** HOME. AMERICA.
JUST SAYING THE WORD— **AMERICA**— MADE ME WEAK. I WAS SO NERVOUS.


OUR INTERVIEW WAS FIRST THING TOMORROW MORNING, AND THE UN OFFICES WERE ABOUT AN HOUR'S WALK AWAY. FATUMA THOUGHT WE SHOULD WALK THERE TONIGHT AND SLEEP OUTSIDE THE OFFICE SO THERE'D BE NO CHANCE OF MISSING IT.
OMAR, GO ROLL UP YOUR SLEEPING MAT, WOULD YOU?
OK.
HI.
I HEARD YOU WERE LEAVING TONIGHT.
I THOUGHT YOU'D MAYBE WANT TO BORROW MY LANTERN. IN CASE...I DON'T KNOW, YOU NEED TO FIND A STRANGE BUSH TO PEE IN IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT.
GOOD LUCK TOMORROW, MY BROTHER.


HE KIND OF RAN OUT OF THERE FAST AFTER THAT, AND I WAS GLAD. I DIDN'T WANT HIM TO SEE ME CRY.
BUT NOW, AT LEAST, I FELT READY TO GO.
A BUNCH OF OUR NEIGHBORS WALKED WITH US FOR A WHILE.
I'LL CATCH UP TO YOU, FATUMA.
NIMO'S FAMILY WAS GETTING READY TO LEAVE TOO.
HEY.
HEY.
ARE YOU NERVOUS FOR YOUR INTERVIEW?
OF COURSE I'M NERVOUS. YOU KNOW THAT.


OF COURSE I KNEW THAT. OUT OF EVERYONE IN THIS CAMP, NIMO KNEW JUST HOW I WAS FEELING RIGHT NOW.
I FELT LIKE MY WHOLE LIFE DEPENDED ON THIS INTERVIEW.
OMAR...WHY US? OUT OF EVERYONE IN THIS CAMP, WHY US? THERE ARE SO MANY PEOPLE WHO DESERVE THIS CHANCE MORE THAN I DO.
SHE DIDN'T SAY IT...BUT I KNEW WHO SHE WAS TALKING ABOUT.
I DON'T KNOW, NIMO.
BUT WHEN GOD GIVES YOU A GIFT, YOU HAVE TO USE IT, RIGHT?
I HAVE TO GO. GOOD LUCK AT YOUR INTERVIEW.
YEAH. YOU TOO.

IT WAS A LONG WALK TO THE UN OFFICE. FATUMA CAN'T WALK TOO QUICKLY, SO IT WOULD TAKE US AN EXTRA LONG TIME.



MOST OF OUR NEIGHBORS DROPPED OFF AFTER A MILE OR SO. THEN WE WERE ON OUR OWN.

IT WAS DUSK BY THE TIME WE ARRIVED. I WAS SURPRISED TO SEE LOTS OF PEOPLE CAMPING OUTSIDE THE UN OFFICE.



I WENT TO FETCH SOME WATER. WE ATE THE ANJEERA FATUMA HAD MADE FOR OUR TRIP.



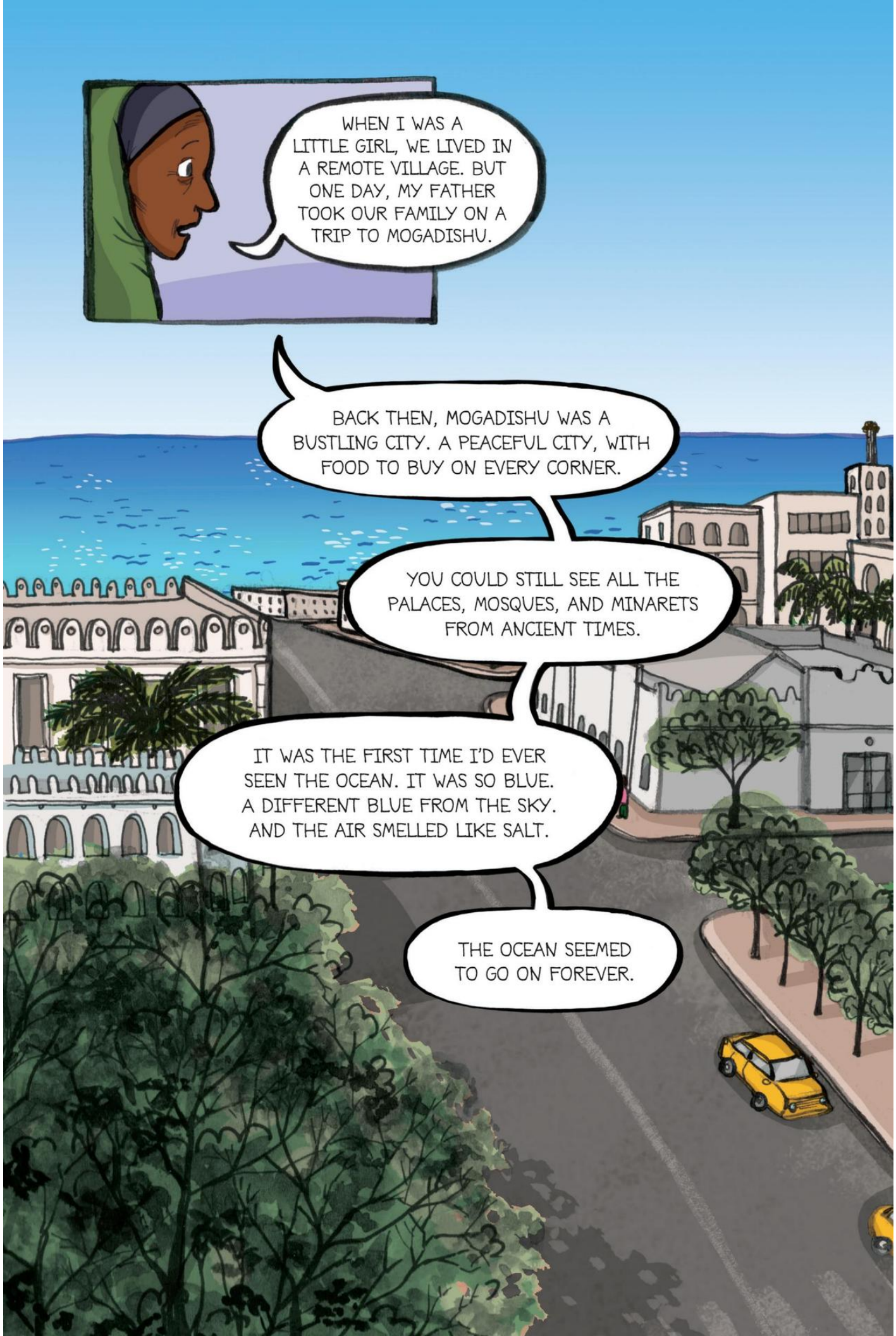
WE UNROLLED OUR SLEEPING MATS.

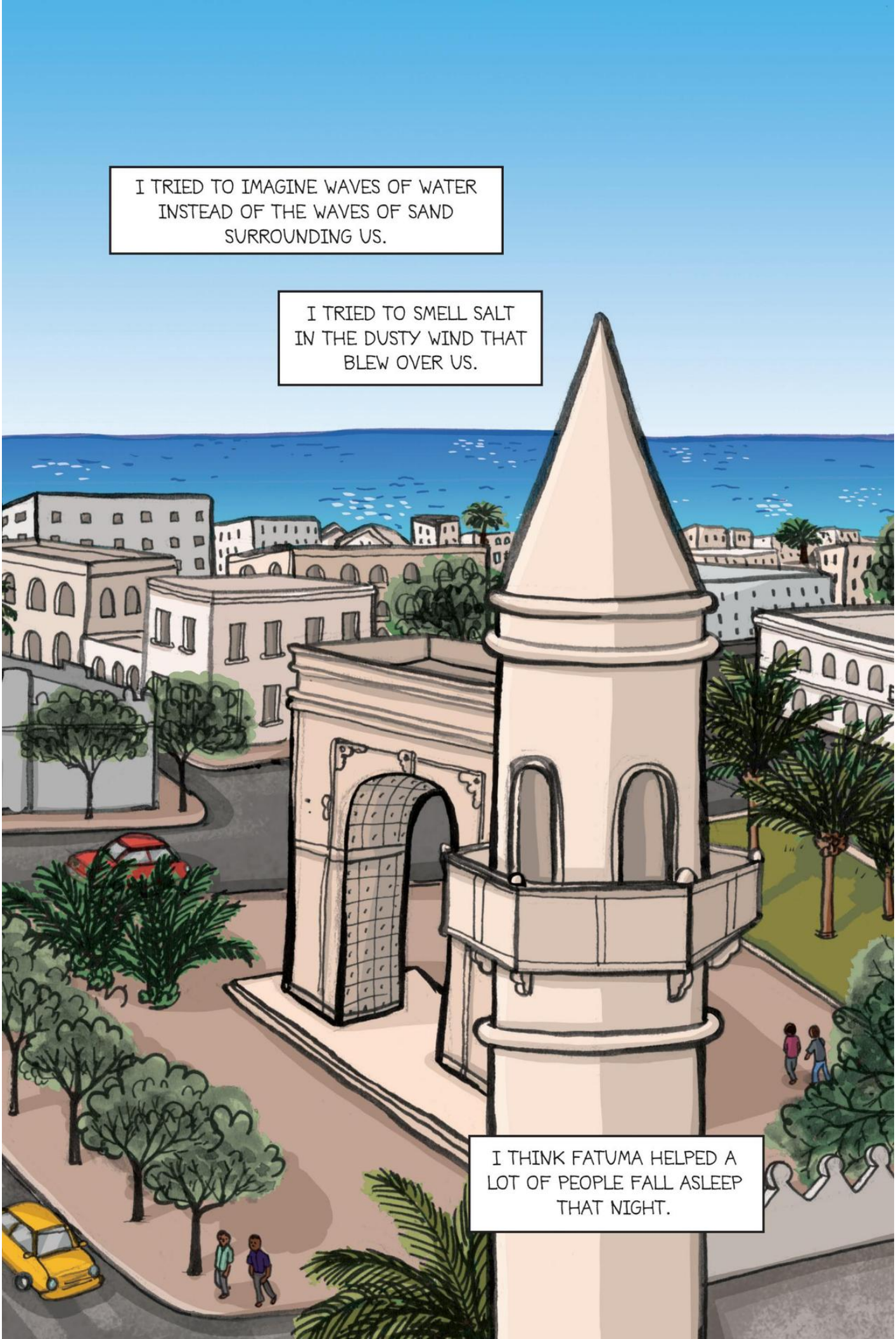


HASSAN WAS EXCITED BY THE WALK AND THE NEW LOCATION AND ALL THE NEW PEOPLE. IT WAS HARD TO CALM HIM DOWN FOR SLEEP. MY STORIES DIDN'T HELP THIS TIME.

LIE DOWN, HASSAN, AND I'LL TELL YOU A STORY ABOUT WHEN I WAS A LITTLE GIRL IN SOMALIA.

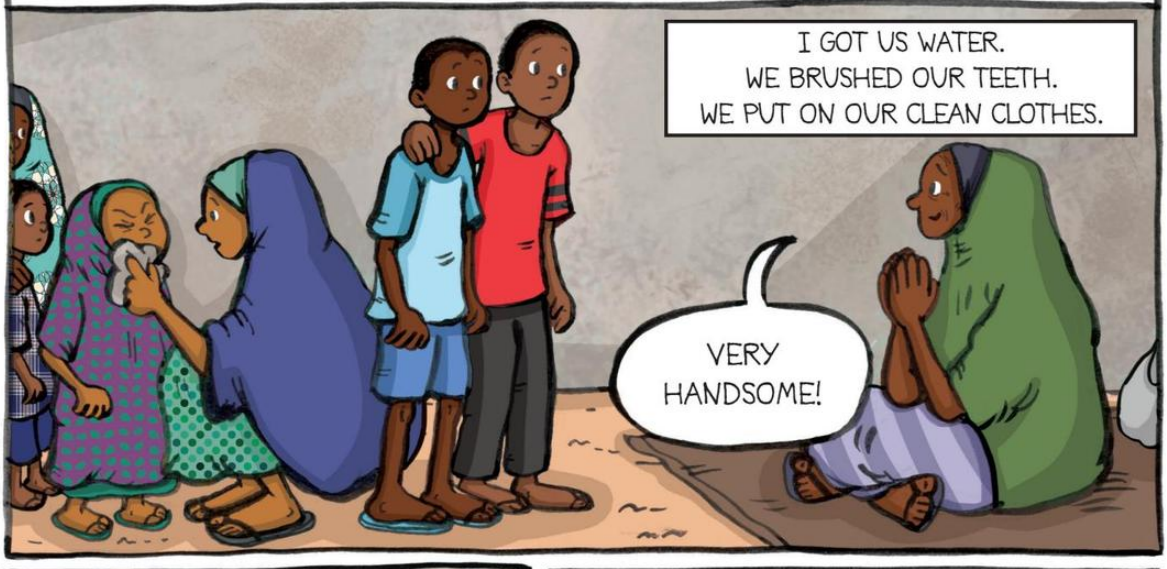



WHEN I WAS A LITTLE GIRL, WE LIVED IN A REMOTE VILLAGE. BUT ONE DAY, MY FATHER TOOK OUR FAMILY ON A TRIP TO MOGADISHU.
BACK THEN, MOGADISHU WAS A BUSTLING CITY. A PEACEFUL CITY, WITH FOOD TO BUY ON EVERY CORNER.
YOU COULD STILL SEE ALL THE PALACES, MOSQUES, AND MINARETS FROM ANCIENT TIMES.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME I'D EVER SEEN THE OCEAN. IT WAS SO BLUE. A DIFFERENT BLUE FROM THE SKY. AND THE AIR SMELLED LIKE SALT.
THE OCEAN SEEMED TO GO ON FOREVER.


I TRIED TO IMAGINE WAVES OF WATER INSTEAD OF THE WAVES OF SAND SURROUNDING US.
I TRIED TO SMELL SALT IN THE DUSTY WIND THAT BLEW OVER US.
I THINK FATUMA HELPED A LOT OF PEOPLE FALL ASLEEP THAT NIGHT.

CHAPTER 12

I GOT UP EARLY THE NEXT MORNING—THE SOUND OF PEOPLE GETTING READY ALL AROUND ME WOKE ME UP.



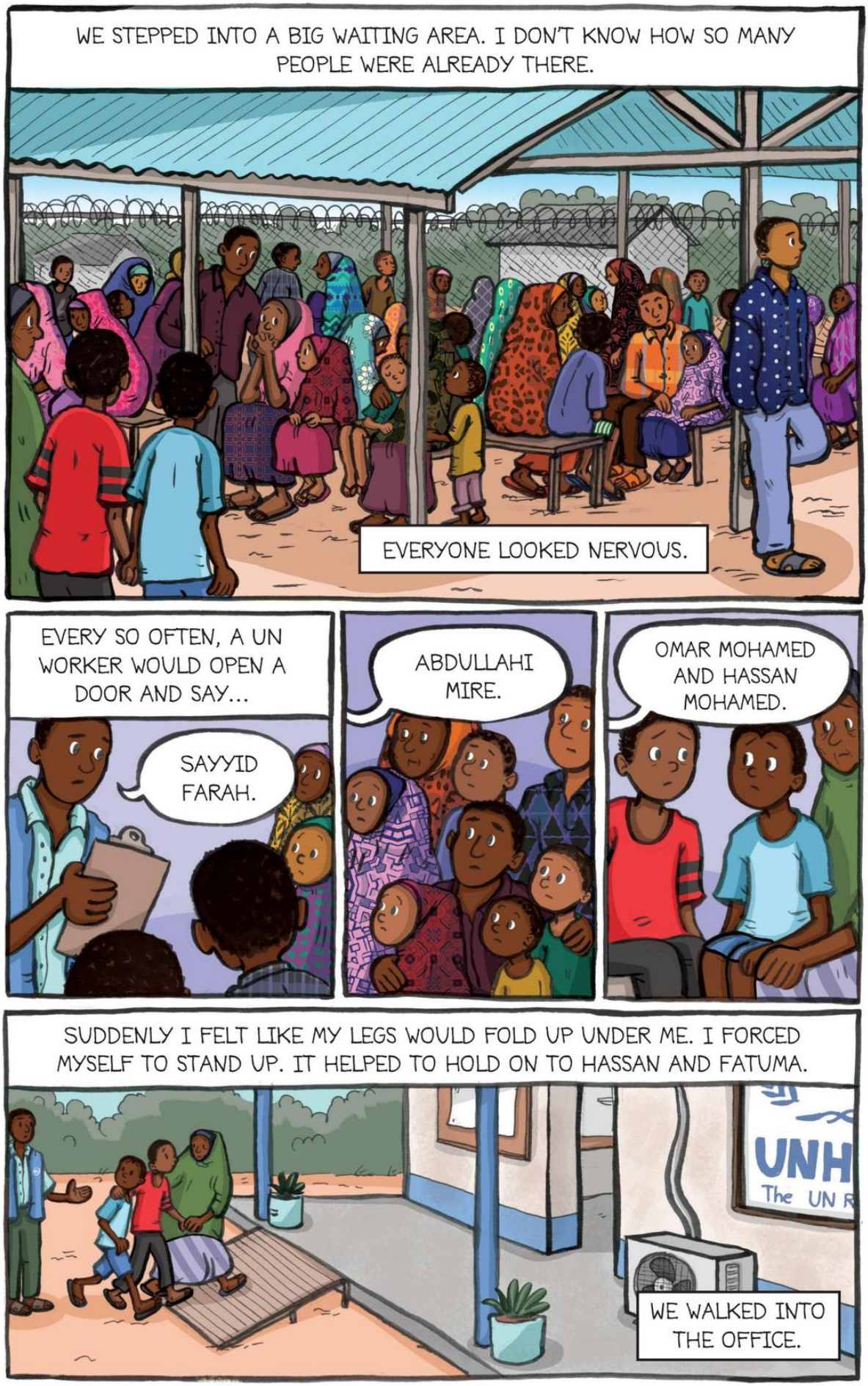




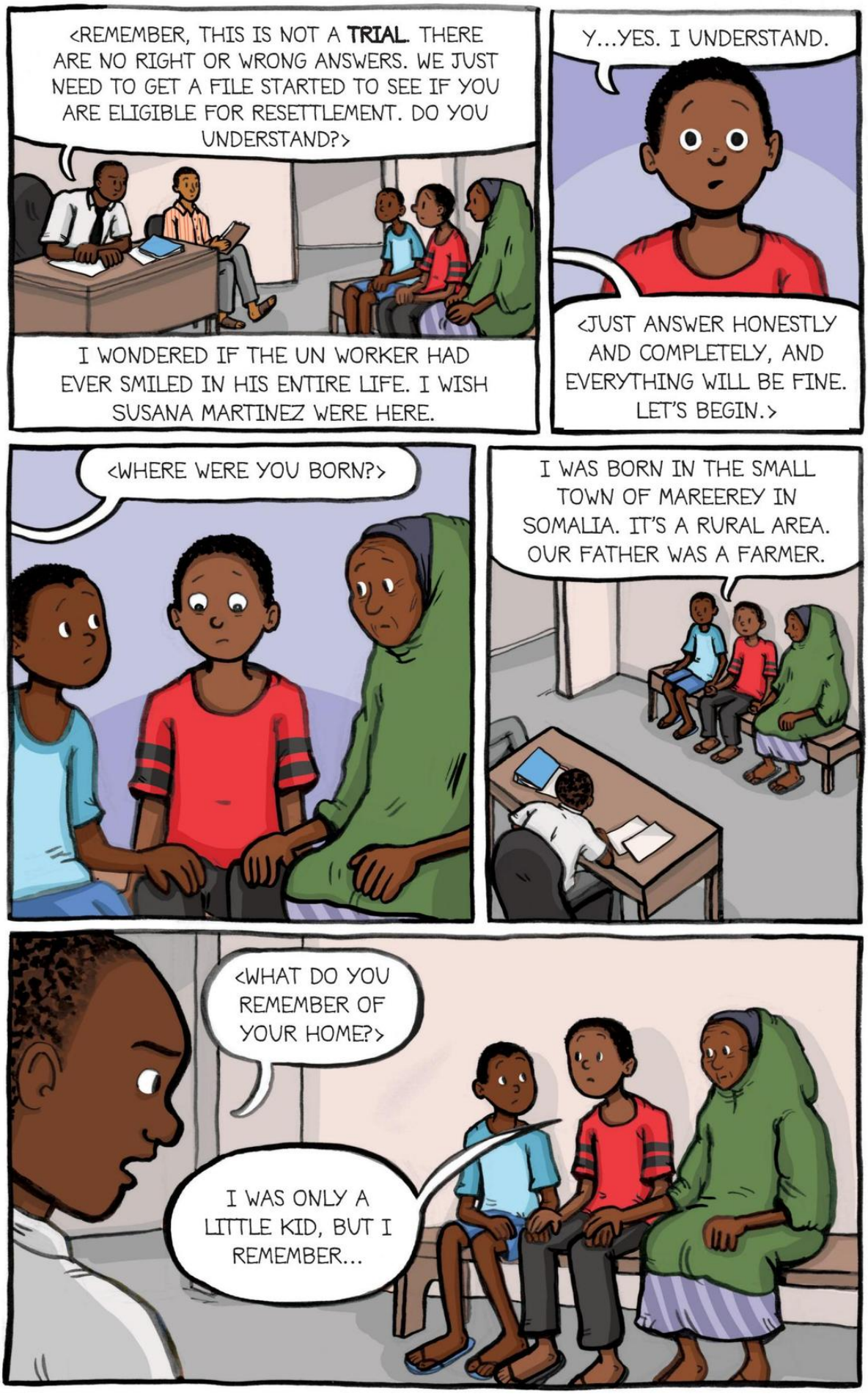
AS THE SUN GOT HIGHER, PEOPLE GOT MORE AND MORE ANXIOUS. THEY STARTED CROWDING THE DOOR, AFRAID THEY'D BE OVERLOOKED.

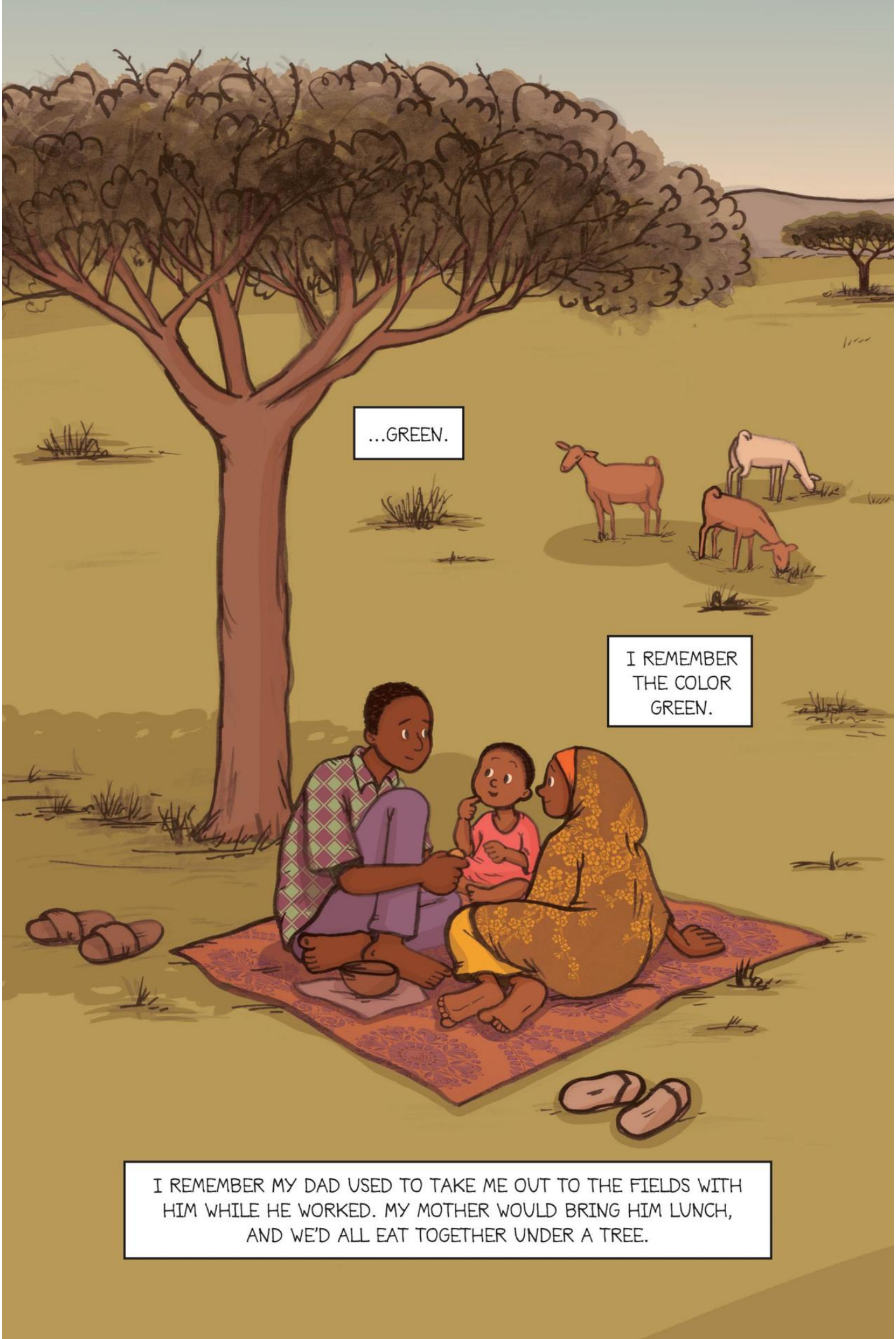
FINALLY, THE DOOR OPENED. PEOPLE STARTED PUSHING AND SCRAMBLING TO GET TO THE FRONT OF THE LINE. .




WE STEPPED INTO A BIG WAITING AREA. I DON'T KNOW HOW SO MANY PEOPLE WERE ALREADY THERE.
EVERYONE LOOKED NERVOUS.
EVERY SO OFTEN, A UN WORKER WOULD OPEN A DOOR AND SAY...
SAYYID FARAH.
ABDULLAHI MIRE.
OMAR MOHAMED AND HASSAN MOHAMED.
SUDDENLY I FELT LIKE MY LEGS WOULD FOLD UP UNDER ME. I FORCED MYSELF TO STAND UP. IT HELPED TO HOLD ON TO HASSAN AND FATUMA.
UNH
The UN R
WE WALKED INTO THE OFFICE.


<HAVE A SEAT. MY NAME IS DAVID. I WORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. I'LL BE CONDUCTING YOUR INITIAL INTERVIEW.>
ENGLISH! I DIDN'T KNOW THE INTERVIEW WOULD BE IN ENGLISH! HOW WAS I SUPPOSED TO...
<THIS IS SALAT. HE'LL BE YOUR INTERPRETER.>
HE SAID, HIS NAME IS DAVID. HE WORKS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND HE'LL CONDUCT YOUR INITIAL INTERVIEW. MY NAME IS SALAT AND I'LL BE YOUR INTERPRETER.
WHEW!
IT TOOK A WHILE TO TALK. FIRST THE UN GUY ASKED A QUESTION. THEN THE INTERPRETER REPEATED IT IN SOMALI. THEN I ANSWERED IN SOMALI. THEN THE INTERPRETER REPEATED IT IN ENGLISH.
<WHAT IS YOUR NAME?>
MAGACAA?
MAGACEYKU WAA CUMAR MOHAMED.
<MY NAME IS OMAR MOHAMED.>


<REMEMBER, THIS IS NOT A **TRIAL**. THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONG ANSWERS. WE JUST NEED TO GET A FILE STARTED TO SEE IF YOU ARE ELIGIBLE FOR RESETTLEMENT. DO YOU UNDERSTAND?>
I WONDERED IF THE UN WORKER HAD EVER SMILED IN HIS ENTIRE LIFE. I WISH SUSANA MARTINEZ WERE HERE.
Y...YES. I UNDERSTAND.
<JUST ANSWER HONESTLY AND COMPLETELY, AND EVERYTHING WILL BE FINE. LET'S BEGIN.>
<WHERE WERE YOU BORN?>
I WAS BORN IN THE SMALL TOWN OF MAREEREY IN SOMALIA. IT'S A RURAL AREA. OUR FATHER WAS A FARMER.
<WHAT DO YOU REMEMBER OF YOUR HOME?>
I WAS ONLY A LITTLE KID, BUT I REMEMBER...


...GREEN.
I REMEMBER THE COLOR GREEN.
I REMEMBER MY DAD USED TO TAKE ME OUT TO THE FIELDS WITH HIM WHILE HE WORKED. MY MOTHER WOULD BRING HIM LUNCH, AND WE'D ALL EAT TOGETHER UNDER A TREE.


<WHY DID YOUR FAMILY LEAVE SOMALIA?>
...
<OMAR? WHAT DO YOU REMEMBER HAPPENING ON THE DAY YOU LEFT YOUR HOME?>
I'D PRACTICED THIS STORY MANY TIMES IN MY HEAD. I DIDN'T REALIZE HOW HARD IT WOULD BE TO SAY THE WORDS OUT LOUD, TO THIS UNFRIENDLY MAN IN THIS STRANGE ROOM.
<YOUNG MAN...>
I REMEMBER...


MY TOYS. I WAS PLAYING UNDER A TREE WITH MY TOYS. I LOVED THOSE TOYS. MY DAD MADE THEM FOR ME. I USED TO BUILD HOUSES WITH THEM.
<AND THEN...?>
AND THEN...
...THE MEN CAME. I DIDN'T KNOW THEM—I'D NEVER SEEN THEM BEFORE. THEY WALKED OUT INTO THE FIELD AND STARTED TALKING WITH MY FATHER.
THEY STARTED YELLING. AND THEN...
BANG!
BANG!
BANG!

I RAN BACK TOWARD OUR HOUSE. MY MOTHER WAS WALKING TO THE FIELDS, CARRYING LUNCH FOR ME AND MY FATHER. SHE HAD HASSAN WITH HER.

MAMA!

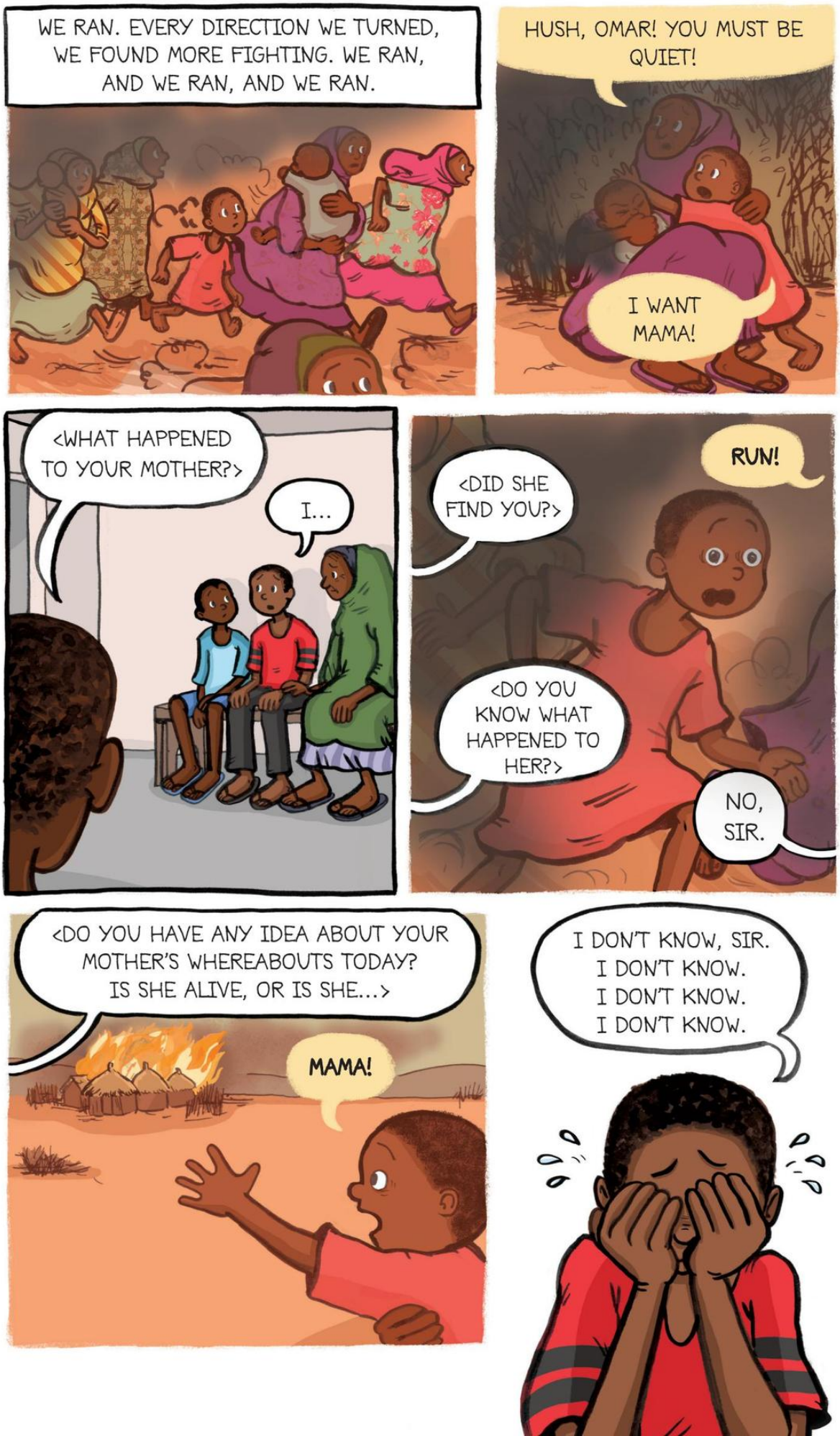
I HAD A HARD TIME TELLING HER WHAT HAPPENED—I WAS SO LITTLE. BUT SHE SEEMED TO UNDERSTAND RIGHT AWAY THAT SOMETHING BAD HAD HAPPENED.

TAKE YOUR BROTHER, OMAR. RUN AS FAST AS YOU CAN BACK TO OUR VILLAGE. GO TO SADIYA'S HOUSE NEXT DOOR. SHE'LL TAKE CARE OF YOU UNTIL I COME BACK.

DON'T BE SCARED, MY BRAVE BOY. I NEED YOU TO TAKE CARE OF YOUR BROTHER. I WILL COME BACK TO YOU AS SOON AS I CAN.

EVERYTHING WILL BE OK.


OUR HOUSE AND OUR VILLAGE WAS FAR FROM OUR FIELDS. HASSAN COULDN'T WALK VERY FAST AT ALL. WE BARELY MADE IT TO MY NEIGHBOR'S HOUSE BEFORE...
OMAR! HASSAN! GET INSIDE, QUICKLY! WE'VE HEARD RUMORS...
THEN I HEARD GUNSHOTS. AND SCREAMING. AND SOON THE WHOLE VILLAGE WAS RUNNING. THERE WERE ANGRY MEN EVERYWHERE.
RUN, OMAR! RUN!
MAMA? WHERE IS MAMA?
MAMA!
RUN!


WE RAN. EVERY DIRECTION WE TURNED, WE FOUND MORE FIGHTING. WE RAN, AND WE RAN, AND WE RAN.
HUSH, OMAR! YOU MUST BE QUIET!
I WANT MAMA!
<WHAT HAPPENED TO YOUR MOTHER?>
I...
RUN!
<DID SHE FIND YOU?>
<DO YOU KNOW WHAT HAPPENED TO HER?>
NO, SIR.
<DO YOU HAVE ANY IDEA ABOUT YOUR MOTHER'S WHEREABOUTS TODAY? IS SHE ALIVE, OR IS SHE...>
MAMA!
I DON'T KNOW, SIR. I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW.


PLEASE. THE BOY NEEDS A BREAK.
<ALL RIGHT. WE'LL BE BACK IN FIVE MINUTES.>
WHY DIDN'T SHE FIND US?
I DON'T KNOW.
WHAT HAPPENED TO HER? WHERE IS SHE?
I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW.
I KNOW...SHE LOVED YOU. A MOTHER ALWAYS DOES.
HOOYO.


AHEM <I BROUGHT YOU SOMETHING TO DRINK. SOME JUICE.>
SNIFF
SNIFF MY JUICE FEELS FUNNY. IT'S..
...COLD!
UM... YES.
IT MAY SOUND WEIRD, BUT THAT WAS THE FIRST COLD DRINK I'D EVER HAD IN MY ENTIRE LIFE.
AHEM <SHALL WE CONTINUE?>
I THINK HE WAS TRYING TO...SMILE?
YES. I'M READY.

I TOLD THE MAN HOW WE WALKED WITH OUR NEIGHBORS FOR DAYS... WEEKS. IT'S FUNNY, WE'D NEVER SPENT THAT MUCH TIME WITH OUR NEIGHBORS BEFORE, BUT NOW...THEY HAD OUR LIVES IN THEIR HANDS.



OUR NEIGHBOR SADIYA TOOK CARE OF US, EVEN THOUGH SHE WAS VERY OLD. SHE NEVER LEFT US BEHIND.

WE WALKED AND WALKED AND WALKED...BUT THERE WAS NO PLACE TO GO. THERE WAS TOO MUCH FIGHTING. WHAT HAPPENED IN OUR VILLAGE WAS HAPPENING **EVERYWHERE** IN SOMALIA. WE HAD TO FIND SOMEPLACE SAFE.



OUR GROUP COULDN'T TRAVEL VERY FAST—IT WAS MOSTLY OLDER PEOPLE, OR MOMS WITH YOUNG CHILREN. BUT WE WALKED AS FAST AS WE COULD.

AS WE WALKED, WE MET MORE AND MORE PEOPLE WHO WERE RUNNING FROM THEIR HOMES. WE DIDN'T KNOW WHERE WE WERE GOING, BUT WE ALL KEPT WALKING. ONE FOOT IN FRONT OF THE OTHER.



SOMEONE IN THE GROUP HAD HEARD ABOUT A PLACE IN KENYA. A SAFE PLACE FOR SOMALIS TO GO. IT WAS RUN BY THE UNITED NATIONS. SO THE GROWN-UPS DECIDED WE SHOULD LEAVE OUR COUNTRY AND GO THERE.


WE FOLLOWED SIGNS LEFT BY OTHER SOMALIS. A BENT TREE BRANCH MEANT, TURN HERE.
WE HID IN BUSHES WHEN WE HEARD FIGHTING.
SOMETIMES WE COULDN'T HIDE, AND THE BANDITS FOUND US. THEY'D TAKE OUR FOOD, OUR CLOTHES...OUR...EVERYTHING.
I WAS YOUNG, BUT...I KNEW PEOPLE WERE DYING. OUR GROUP GOT SMALLER AND SMALLER.
OUR NEIGHBOR SADIYA...SHE TOOK CARE OF US FOR AS LONG AS SHE COULD, BUT...SHE DIDN'T MAKE IT.

OTHERS IN OUR GROUP MUST HAVE KEPT CARING FOR ME AND HASSAN, BUT I DON'T REMEMBER MUCH OF THAT.

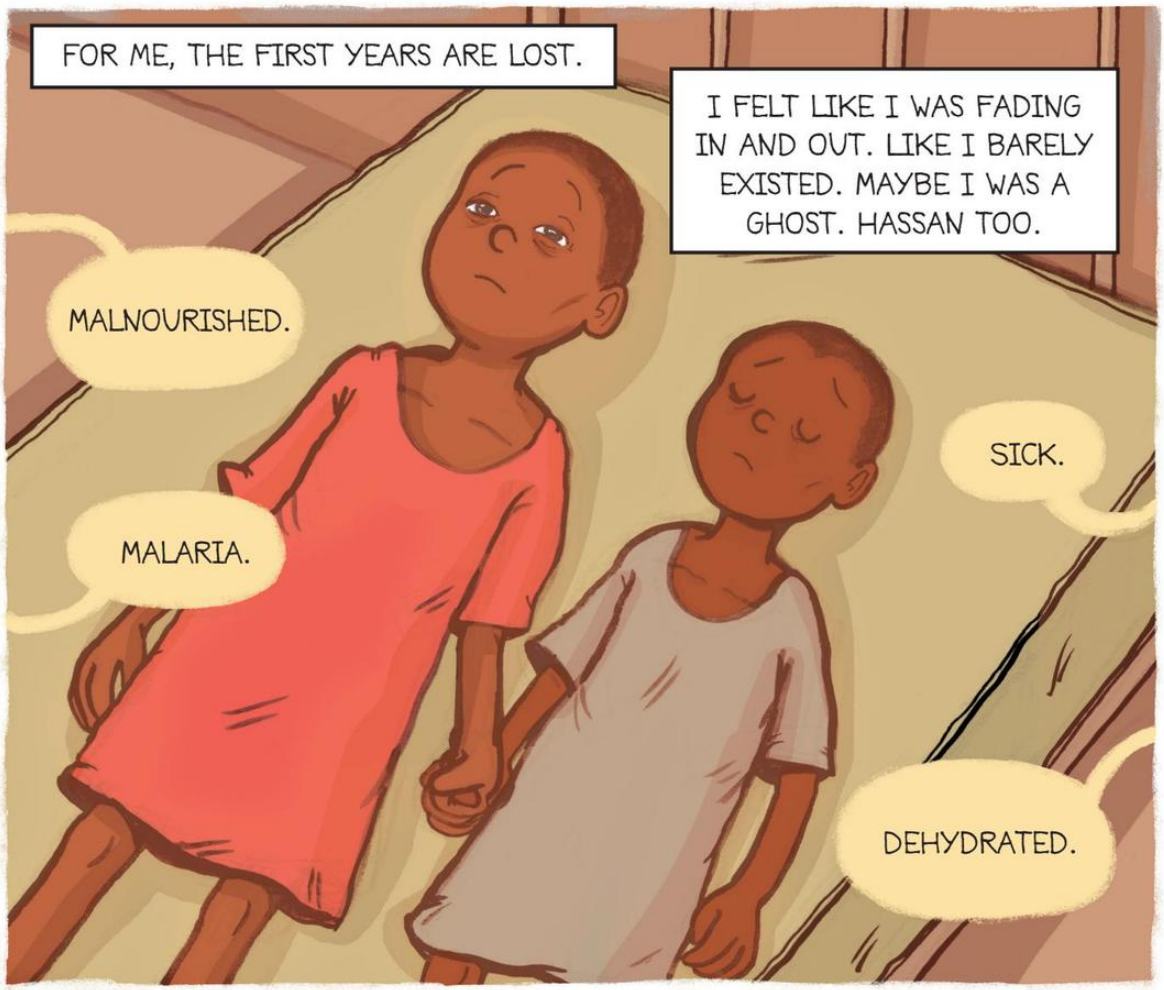


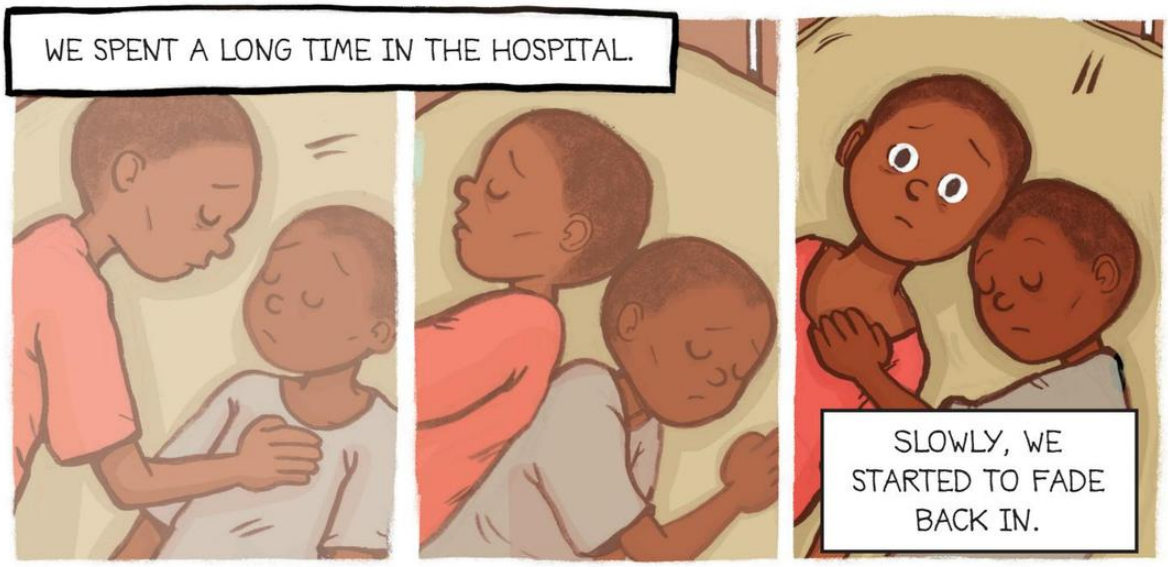


I KNOW THAT SO MANY SOMALIS WERE FLEEING THE COUNTRY BECAUSE OF THE CIVIL WAR, WE WERE ALL AUTOMATICALLY REGISTERED AS REFUGEES. THERE WERE TOO MANY OF US TO GO ONE BY ONE.

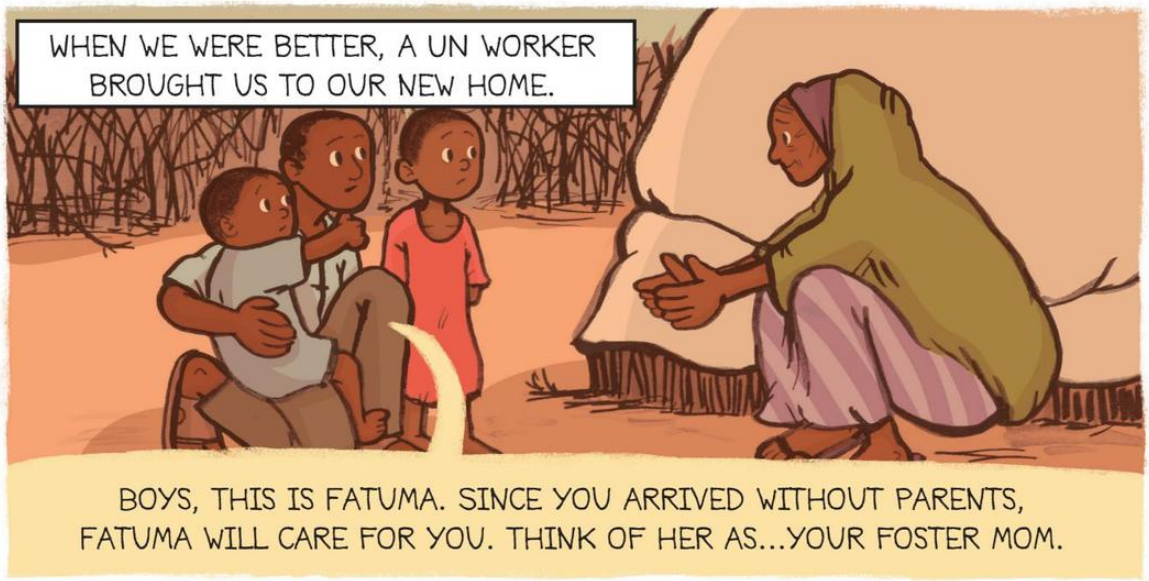


THE UN OFFICIALS SEPARATED HASSAN AND ME FROM OUR GROUP. THEY SAID WE WERE SICK AND WE NEEDED TO STAY IN THE HOSPITAL.


FOR ME, THE FIRST YEARS ARE LOST.
I FELT LIKE I WAS FADING IN AND OUT. LIKE I BARELY EXISTED. MAYBE I WAS A GHOST. HASSAN TOO.
MALNOURISHED.
SICK.
MALARIA.
DEHYDRATED.


WE SPENT A LONG TIME IN THE HOSPITAL.
SLOWLY, WE STARTED TO FADE BACK IN.


THE NURSES HAD TO TEACH ME HOW TO WALK AGAIN. FUNNY, AFTER WE'D WALKED SO FAR, I HAD TO LEARN AGAIN.



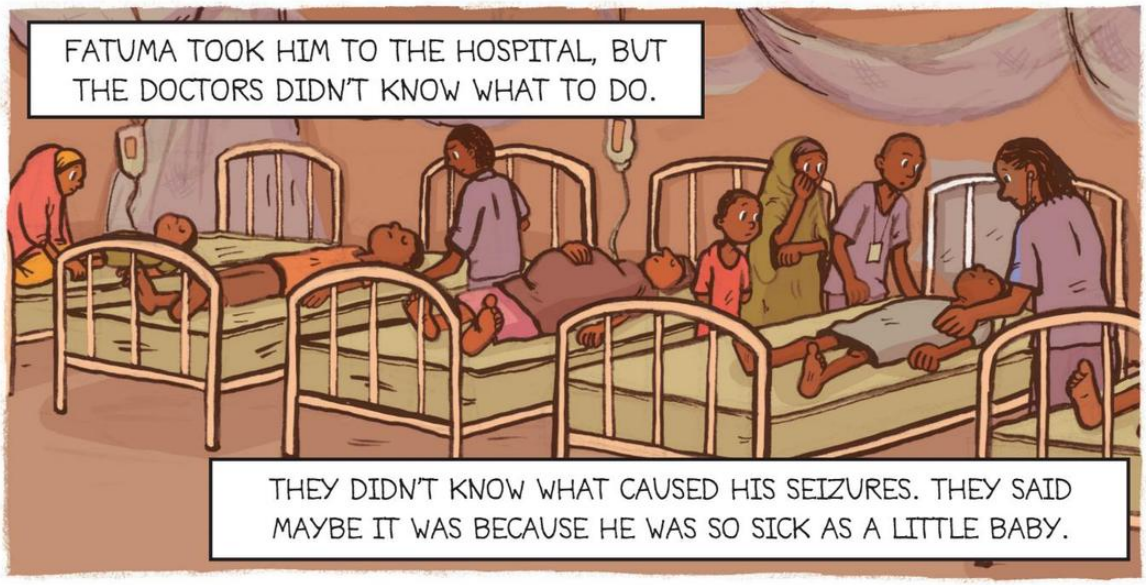






I WAS USED TO EATING MEAT AND VEGETABLES FROM OUR FARM. NOW THE UN GAVE US FLOUR AND OIL AND NO ONE KNEW HOW TO USE IT. SOME PEOPLE THOUGHT THE FLOUR WAS POWDERED MILK. THEY MIXED IT WITH WATER AND GAVE IT TO THEIR CHILDREN AND...SOME OF THEM DIED.


<AND WHAT ABOUT HASSAN? WHEN DID YOU LEARN ABOUT HIS DISABILITIES?>
WELL...HASSAN WAS ALWAYS DIFFERENT FROM OTHER KIDS HIS AGE. HE DIDN'T TALK. AND HE HAD REALLY BAD TANTRUMS. HE COULD SCREAM AND KICK FOR HOURS WITHOUT GETTING TIRED.
I WAS THE ONLY ONE WHO COULD CALM HIM DOWN.
SHHH, HASSAN. IT'S OK. I'M RIGHT HERE. I'M NOT LEAVING. I'M RIGHT HERE.
BUT AS HE GOT OLDER, I...I COULDN'T ALWAYS HELP HIM. HE STARTED HAVING SEIZURES. THAT'S WHAT THE DOCTORS CALLED THEM. HE WOULD FALL TO THE GROUND AND HIS BODY WOULD START JERKING AROUND AND I COULDN'T STOP IT.
FATUMA! HELP!

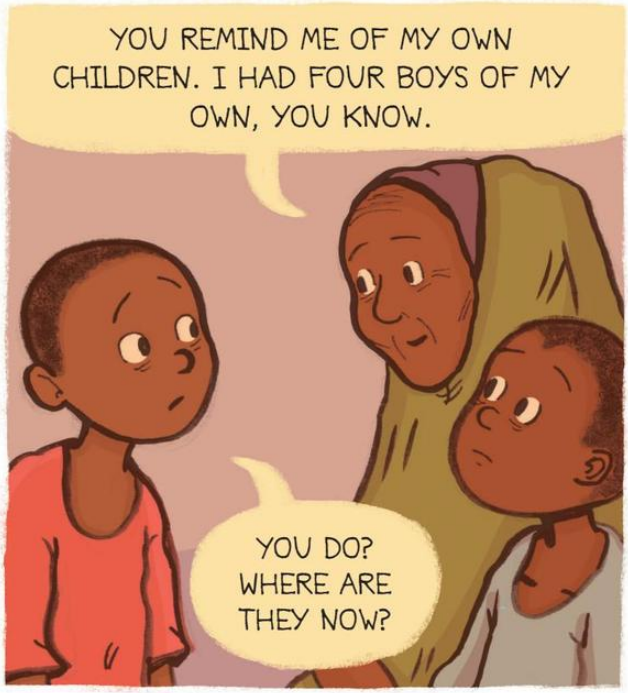

FATUMA TOOK HIM TO THE HOSPITAL, BUT THE DOCTORS DIDN'T KNOW WHAT TO DO.
THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHAT CAUSED HIS SEIZURES. THEY SAID MAYBE IT WAS BECAUSE HE WAS SO SICK AS A LITTLE BABY.

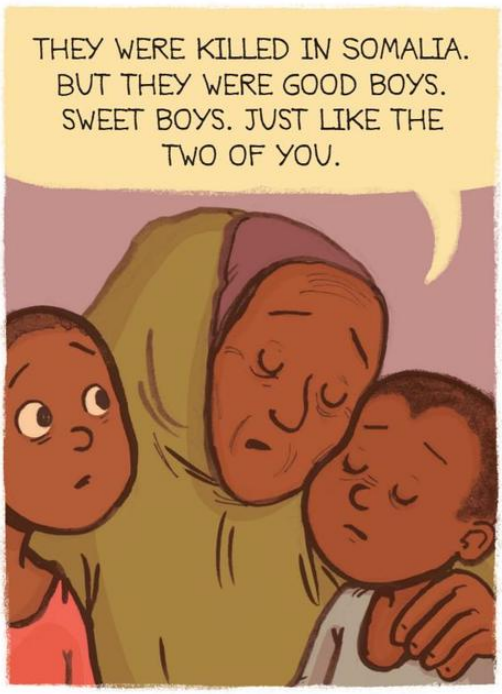

THEY DIDN'T HAVE ANY MEDICINE TO GIVE HIM TO MAKE THEM STOP.
THEY SAID THE BEST WE COULD DO WOULD BE TO WATCH HIM CONSTANTLY, AND MAKE SURE HE DIDN'T BITE OFF HIS TONGUE WHILE HE WAS HAVING A SEIZURE.


WORD SPREAD AMONGST OUR NEIGHBORS, AND SOON EVERYONE WAS STOPPING IN TO GIVE THEIR ADVICE TO FATUMA.
HE'S NOT EVEN YOUR **REAL** SON, FATUMA.
HE'S JUST GOING TO GET MORE AND MORE VIOLENT AS HE GETS OLDER.
TELL THE UN YOU'VE CHANGED YOUR MIND ABOUT BEING A FOSTER MOM.


WHAT YOU NEED TO DO, FATUMA, IS KEEP THE BOY TIED UP. THAT WAY HE WON'T HARM YOU OR OTHERS...
GET OUT! ALL OF YOU! TIE A BOY UP, ARE YOU CRAZY?! HE IS LIKE MY OWN SON, AND I WILL TREAT HIM AS SUCH.
HOOYO.
MY OPINION OF FATUMA CHANGED AFTER THAT.
THE NEXT TIME HASSAN HAD A SEIZURE, FATUMA WAS RIGHT THERE NEXT TO HIM, HOLDING DOWN HIS TONGUE, ROCKING HIM AND SINGING TO HIM.


FATUMA?
...WHY DO YOU WANT TO BE OUR FOSTER MOM? WOULDN'T YOUR LIFE BE EASIER WITHOUT US? WHY ARE YOU BEING SO NICE TO US?

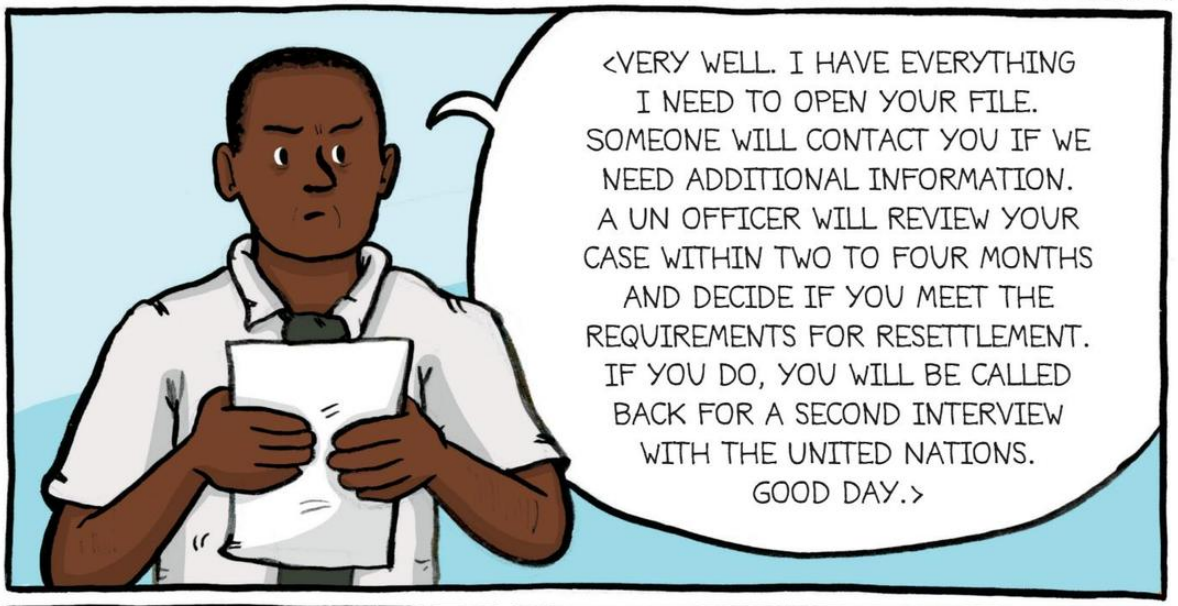

YOU REMIND ME OF MY OWN CHILDREN. I HAD FOUR BOYS OF MY OWN, YOU KNOW.
YOU DO? WHERE ARE THEY NOW?


THEY WERE KILLED IN SOMALIA. BUT THEY WERE GOOD BOYS. SWEET BOYS. JUST LIKE THE TWO OF YOU.

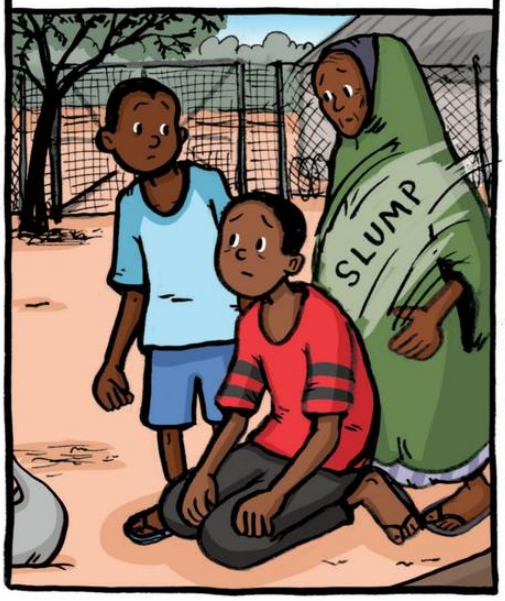

FATUMA STILL TAKES CARE OF US. THE UN NAMED HER OUR LEGAL GUARDIAN.

BY NOW, I HAD BEEN TALKING FOR A LONG, LONG TIME. I WAS EXHAUSTED. BUT THE UN OFFICER STILL ASKED QUESTION AFTER QUESTION AFTER QUESTION. FINALLY...



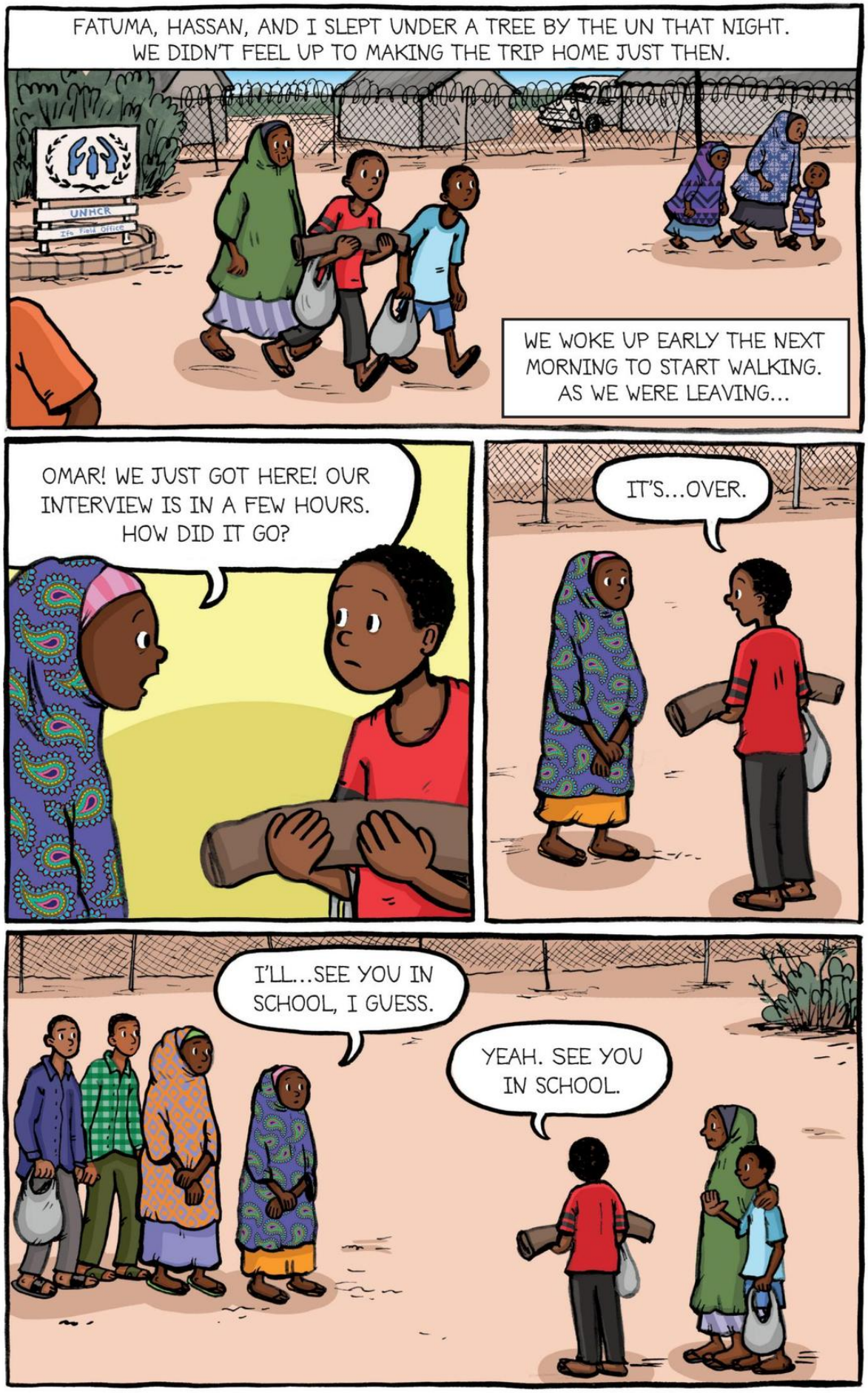


AND JUST LIKE THAT, WE WERE OUTSIDE AGAIN. THE SUN WAS SO BRIGHT AFTER BEING INSIDE ALL DAY...MY KNEES FELT SO WEAK...

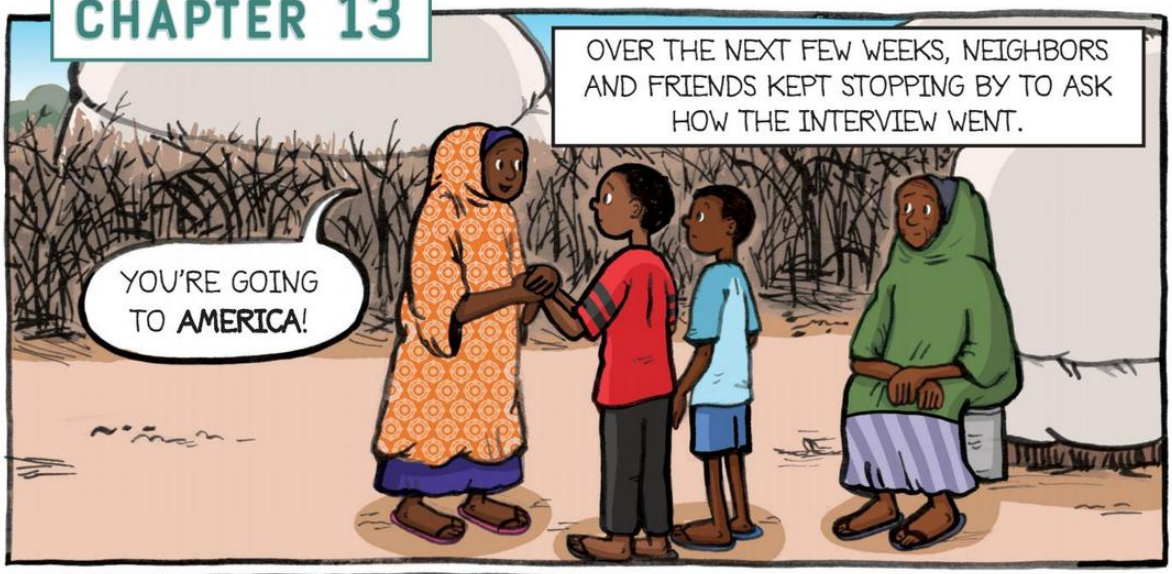




ALL AROUND US, OTHER FAMILIES WERE CRYING. SOME JUST LOOKED SHOCKED. I GUESS LIKE ME, THEY HAD JUST RE-LIVED THE WORST DAYS OF THEIR LIVES.

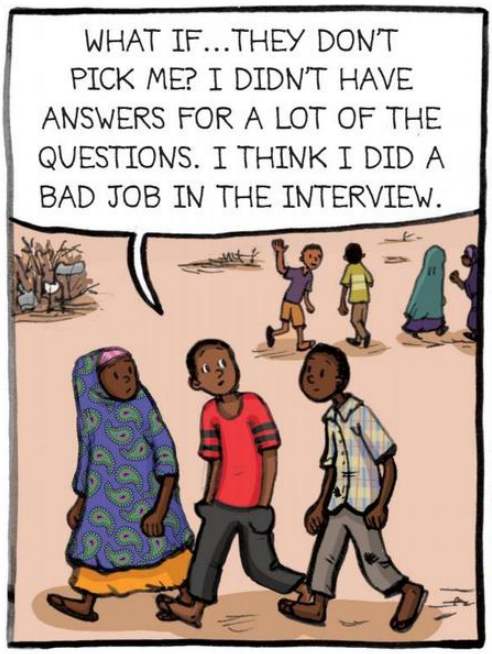

FATUMA, HASSAN, AND I SLEPT UNDER A TREE BY THE UN THAT NIGHT. WE DIDN'T FEEL UP TO MAKING THE TRIP HOME JUST THEN.
UNHCR
Ifo Field Office
WE WOKE UP EARLY THE NEXT MORNING TO START WALKING. AS WE WERE LEAVING...
OMAR! WE JUST GOT HERE! OUR INTERVIEW IS IN A FEW HOURS. HOW DID IT GO?
IT'S...OVER.
I'LL...SEE YOU IN SCHOOL, I GUESS.
YEAH. SEE YOU IN SCHOOL.

CHAPTER 13


OVER THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, NEIGHBORS AND FRIENDS KEPT STOPPING BY TO ASK HOW THE INTERVIEW WENT.
YOU'RE GOING TO **AMERICA**!

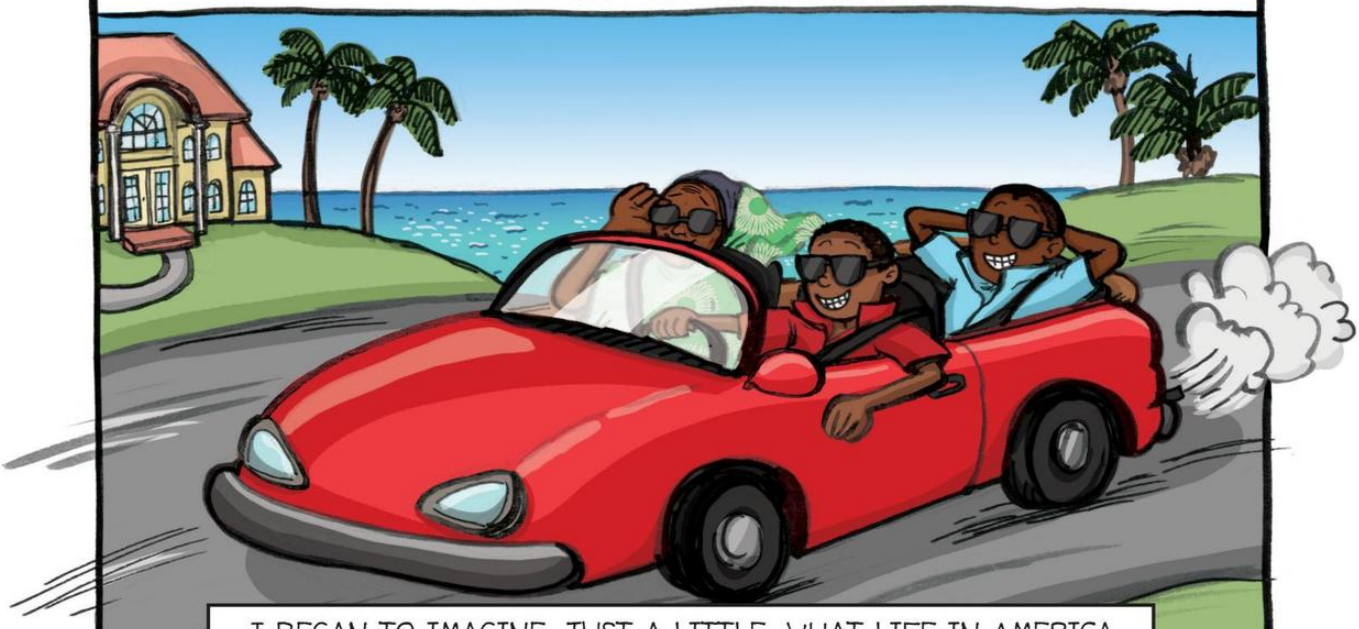

AT SCHOOL, KIDS KEPT BOTHERING ME AND NIMO ABOUT IT.
YOU'RE GOING TO AMERICA!
BRING ME IN YOUR SUITCASE!


HEY, I'M HIS BEST FRIEND. IF ANYONE GETS TO HIDE IN HIS SUITCASE, IT'S ME!


WHAT IF...THEY DON'T PICK ME? I DIDN'T HAVE ANSWERS FOR A LOT OF THE QUESTIONS. I THINK I DID A BAD JOB IN THE INTERVIEW.

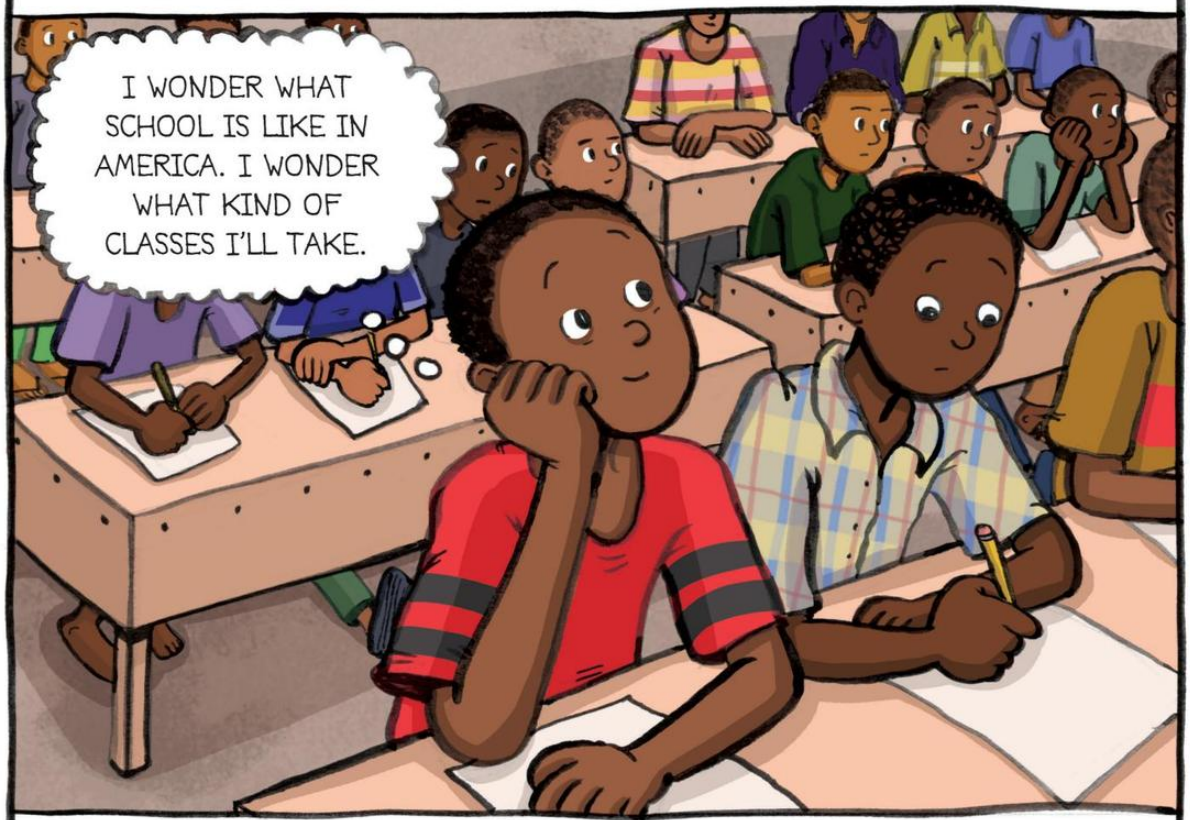

YOU'LL GO. YOU KNOW THEY SAY THE PEOPLE WITH THE REALLY BAD STORIES ARE THE ONES WHO GET RESETTLED. YOU'RE AN ORPHAN! YOUR LITTLE BROTHER HAS A DISABILITY! WHO COULD HAVE A WORSE STORY THAN **YOU**?

WAITING WAS HARD...BUT EVERYONE SEEMED SO SURE THAT I WAS ABOUT TO BE SENT OFF TO AMERICA.

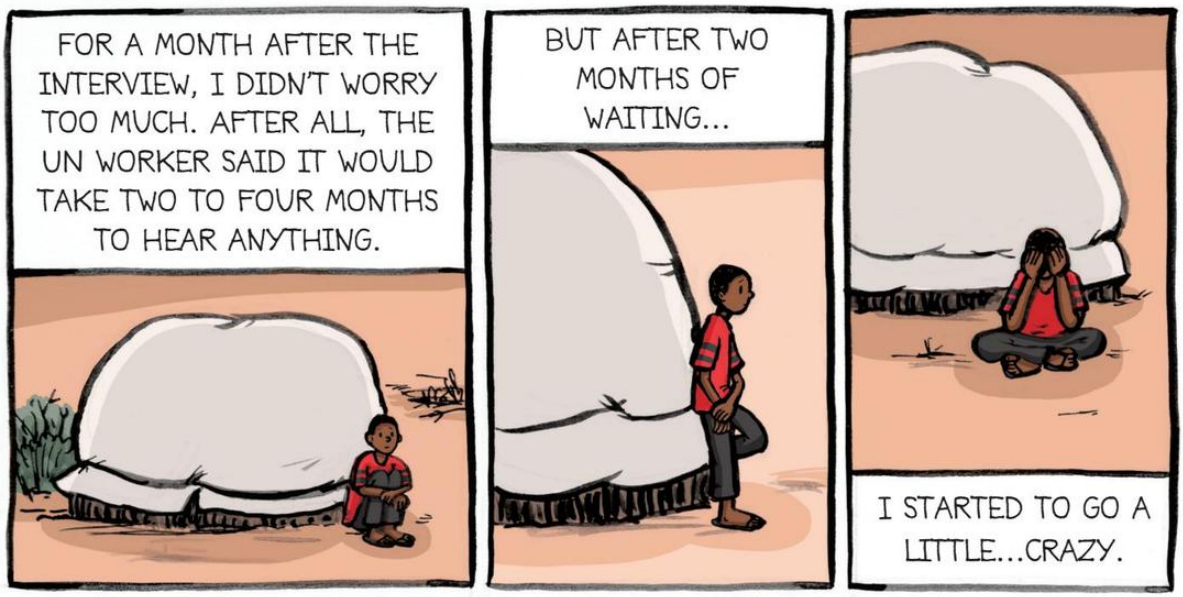


I BEGAN TO IMAGINE, JUST A LITTLE, WHAT LIFE IN AMERICA WOULD BE LIKE FOR HASSAN, FATUMA, AND ME.

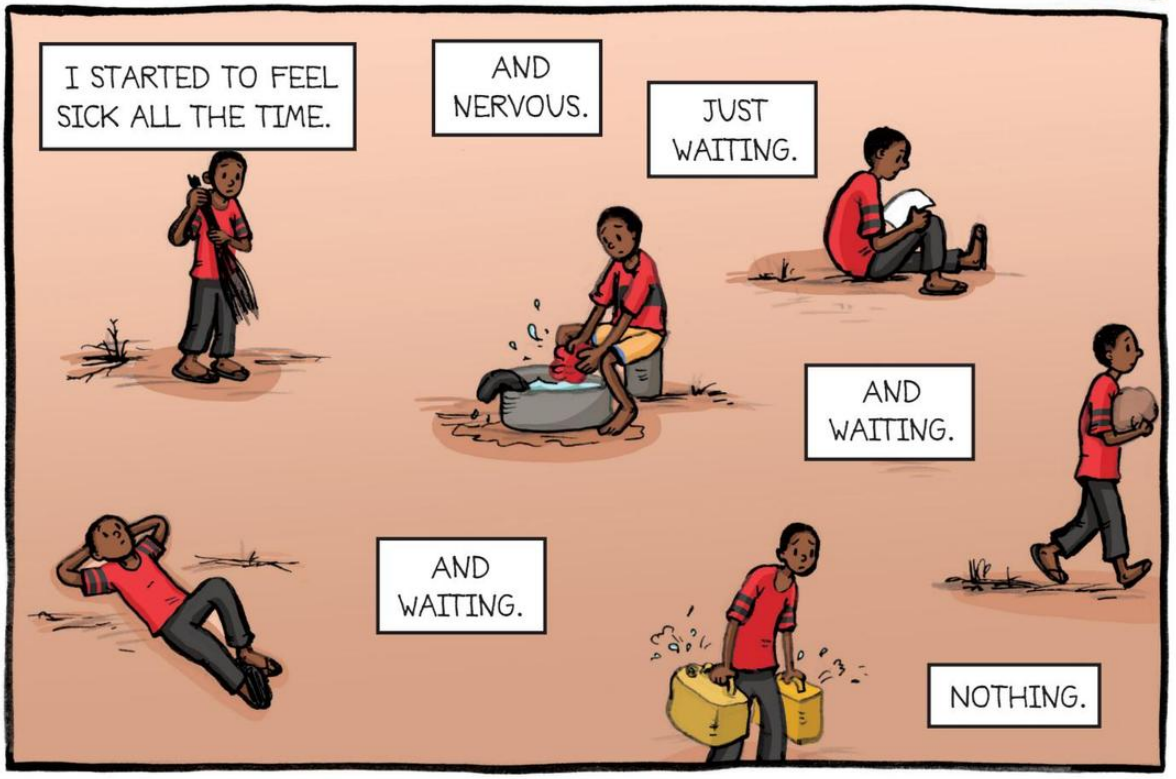
I KEPT GOING TO SCHOOL, OF COURSE—I DIDN'T WANT TO BE **TOO** FAR BEHIND IN MY CLASSES WHEN I STARTED SCHOOL IN AMERICA.



SO...MAYBE I DIDN'T STUDY **QUITE** AS HARD IN SCHOOL AS I COULD HAVE. BUT WHY SHOULD I WORRY ABOUT SCHOOL WHEN I'D BE IN AMERICA BY THE END OF THE YEAR?

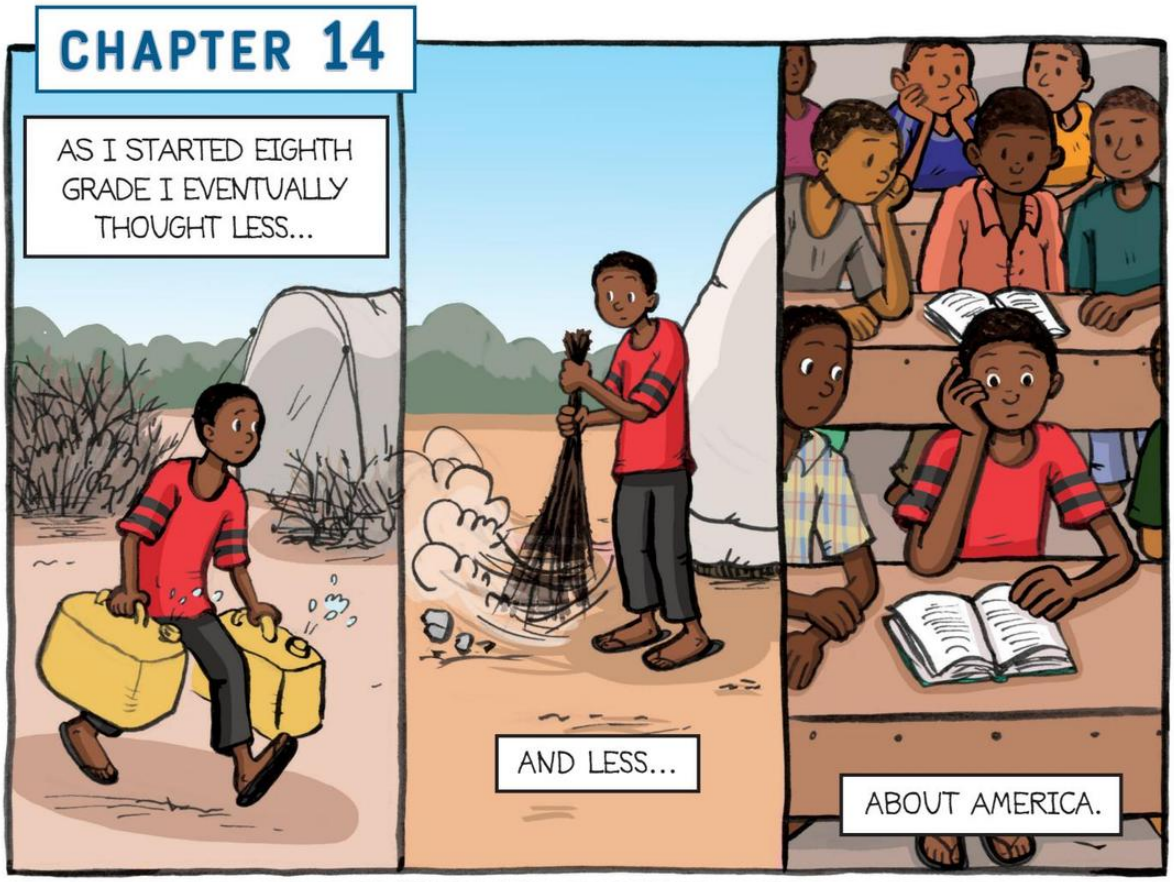

FOR A MONTH AFTER THE INTERVIEW, I DIDN'T WORRY TOO MUCH. AFTER ALL, THE UN WORKER SAID IT WOULD TAKE TWO TO FOUR MONTHS TO HEAR ANYTHING.
BUT AFTER TWO MONTHS OF WAITING...
I STARTED TO GO A LITTLE...CRAZY.

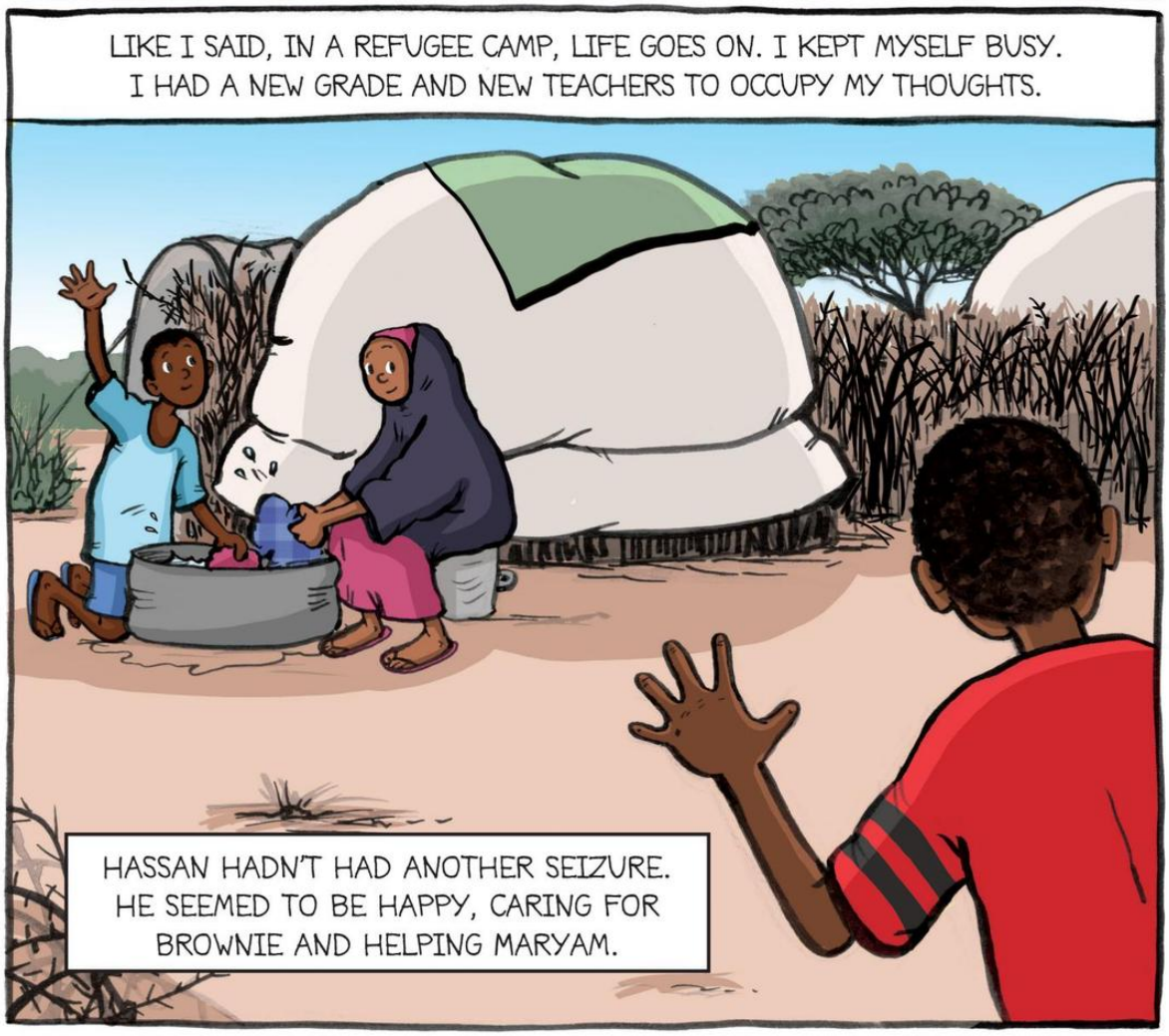

I GOT REALLY JUMPY. AT SCHOOL, EVERY TIME SOMEONE CAME THROUGH THE DOOR, I WAS SURE IT WAS A NEIGHBOR COMING TO TELL ME MY NAME WAS ON THE LIST FOR A SECOND INTERVIEW.

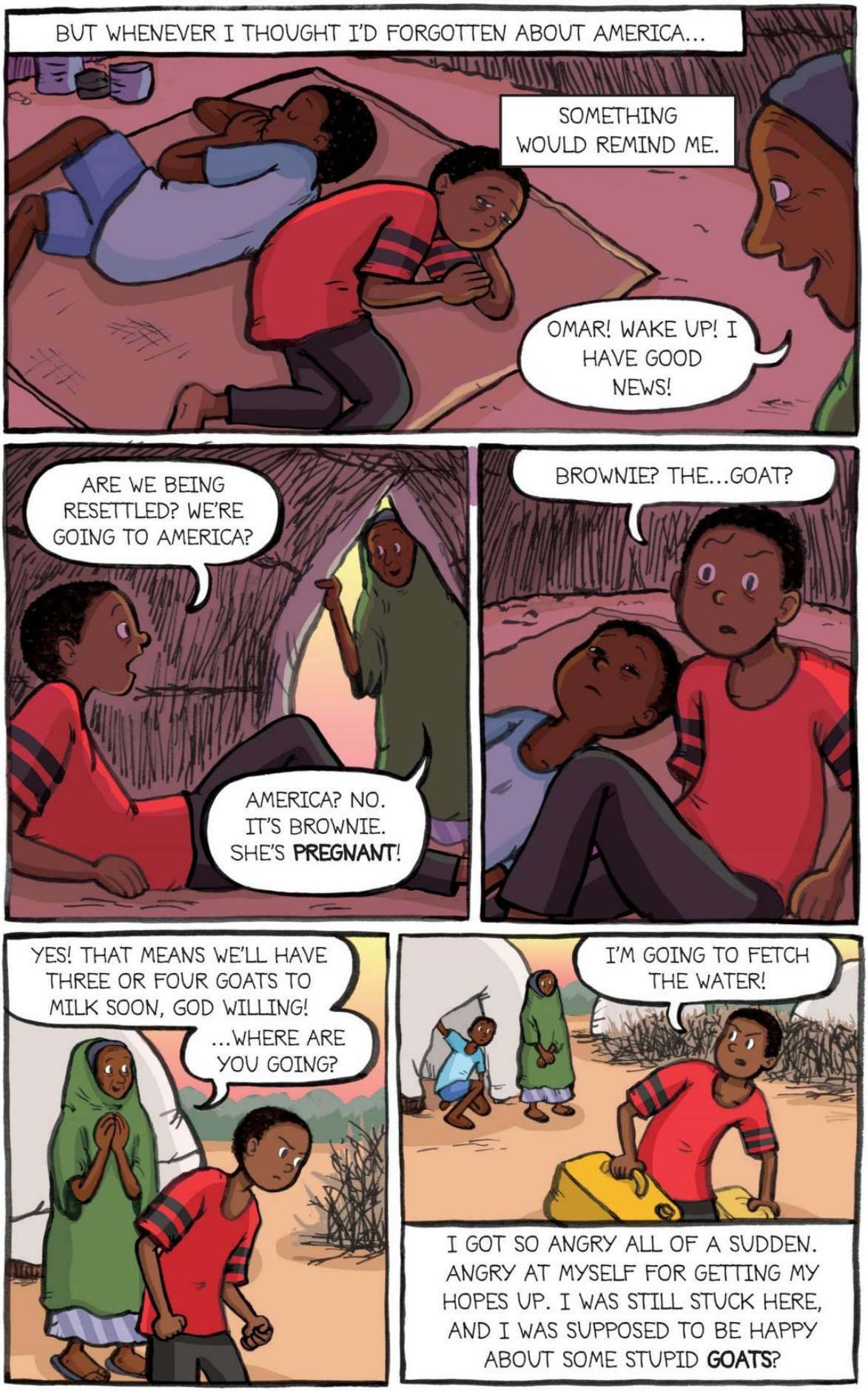

I STARTED TO FEEL SICK ALL THE TIME.
AND NERVOUS.
JUST WAITING.
AND WAITING.
AND WAITING.
NOTHING.

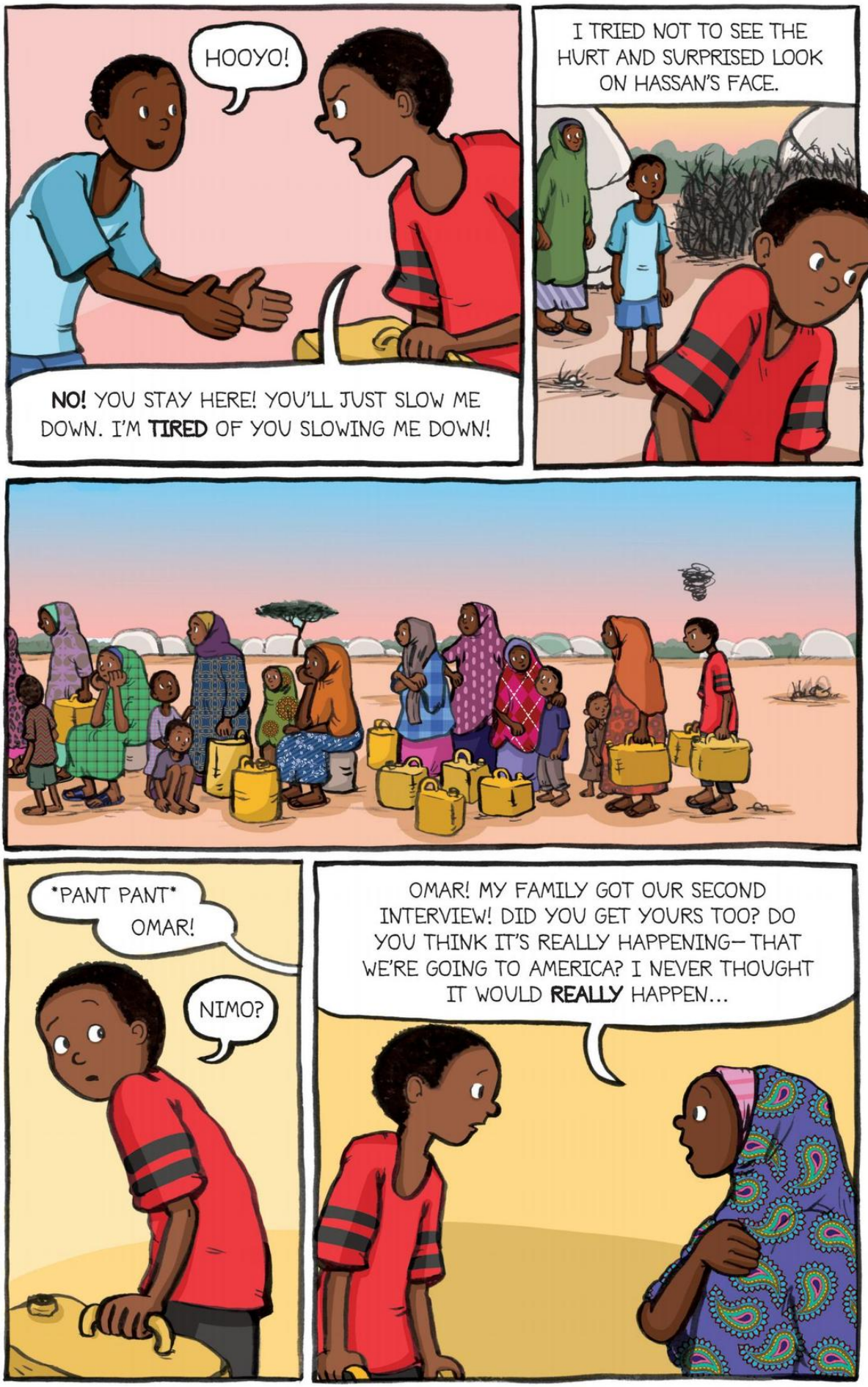

MAYBE HASSAN COULD FEEL MY ANXIETY...BECAUSE SOON AFTER, HASSAN HAD ANOTHER SEIZURE. IT HAD BEEN **TWO YEARS** SINCE HIS LAST ONE. YET AGAIN, THE DOCTORS WEREN'T SURE WHAT CAUSED IT OR HOW TO HELP HIM. THEY SAID TO WAIT AND SEE.
I'M SORRY, HASSAN. IF ONLY I'D DONE BETTER IN OUR INTERVIEW, WE'D BE GOING TO AMERICA. THE DOCTORS IN AMERICA COULD STOP YOUR SEIZURES, I KNOW IT.
IN A REFUGEE CAMP, IT FELT LIKE ALL YOU EVER DID WAS **WAIT**.
WAIT TO SEE IF YOUR BROTHER GETS WELL AGAIN.
WAIT FOR WATER. WAIT FOR FOOD.

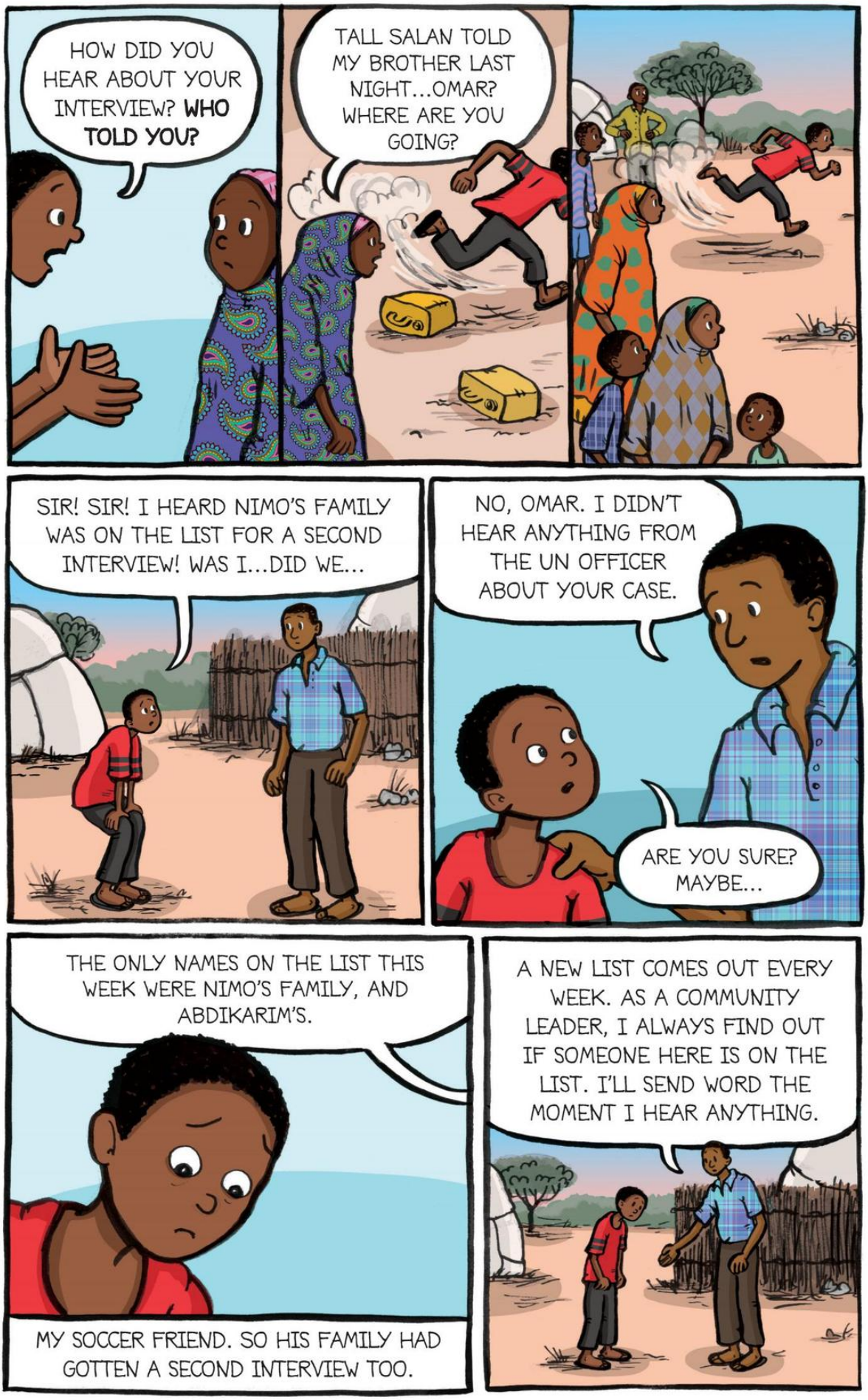

WAIT TO HEAR FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.
WAIT FOR YOUR LIFE TO START.
JERI, ARE YOU READY?
HOW MANY TIMES HAVE I TOLD YOU NOT TO INTERFERE IN MATTERS BETWEEN ME AND YOUR MOTHER? NOW GET OUT OF HERE, LIMPY!
WAIT FOR YOUR LIFE TO GET BETTER.
EVERY SINGLE PERSON IN THIS CAMP WAS WAITING FOR SOMETHING BETTER.
WAITING.
WAITING.
SNIFF
WAITING.
HOW LONG CAN YOU WAIT BEFORE YOU LOSE ALL HOPE?


CHAPTER 14
AS I STARTED EIGHTH GRADE I EVENTUALLY THOUGHT LESS...
AND LESS...
ABOUT AMERICA.

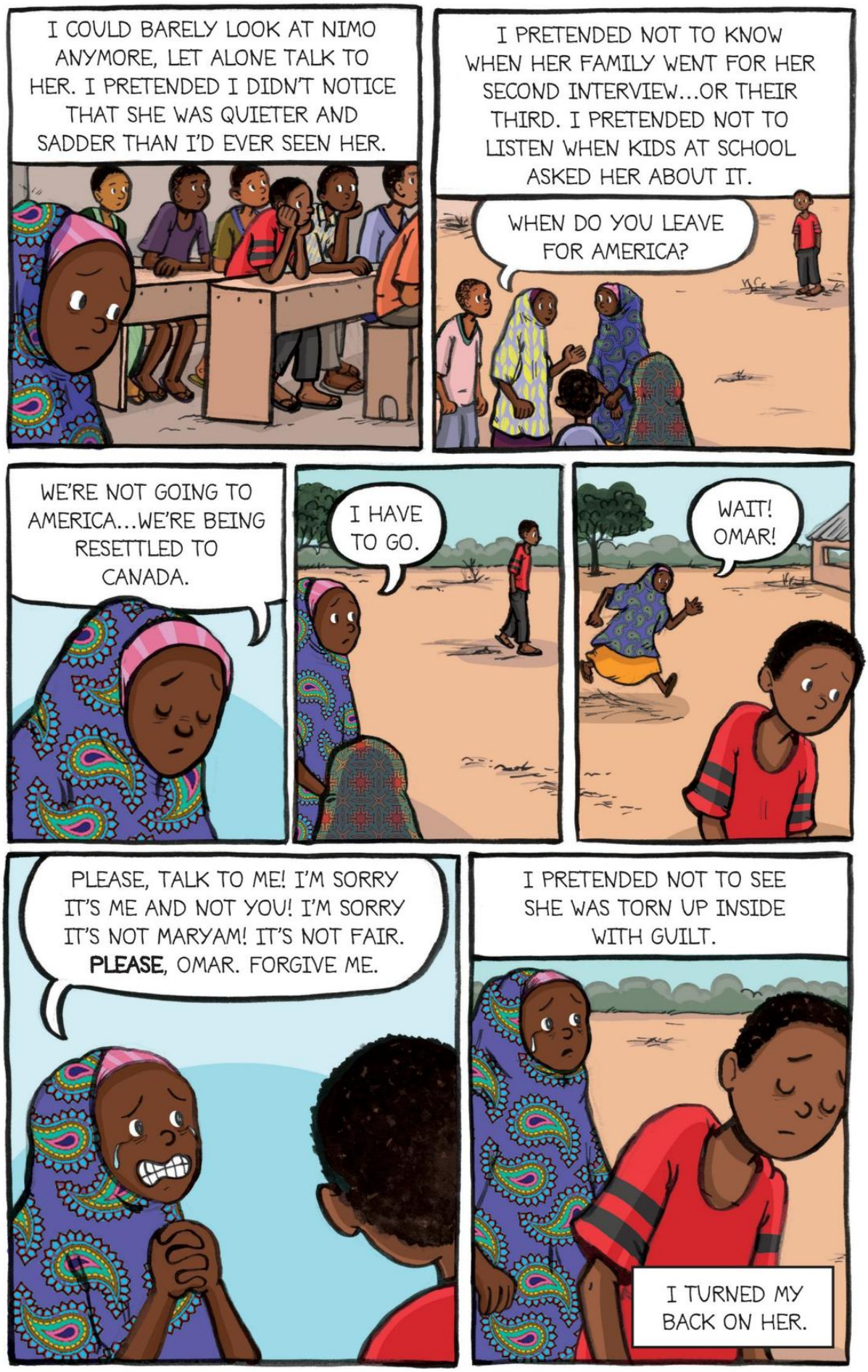

LIKE I SAID, IN A REFUGEE CAMP, LIFE GOES ON. I KEPT MYSELF BUSY. I HAD A NEW GRADE AND NEW TEACHERS TO OCCUPY MY THOUGHTS.
HASSAN HADN'T HAD ANOTHER SEIZURE. HE SEEMED TO BE HAPPY, CARING FOR BROWNIE AND HELPING MARYAM.

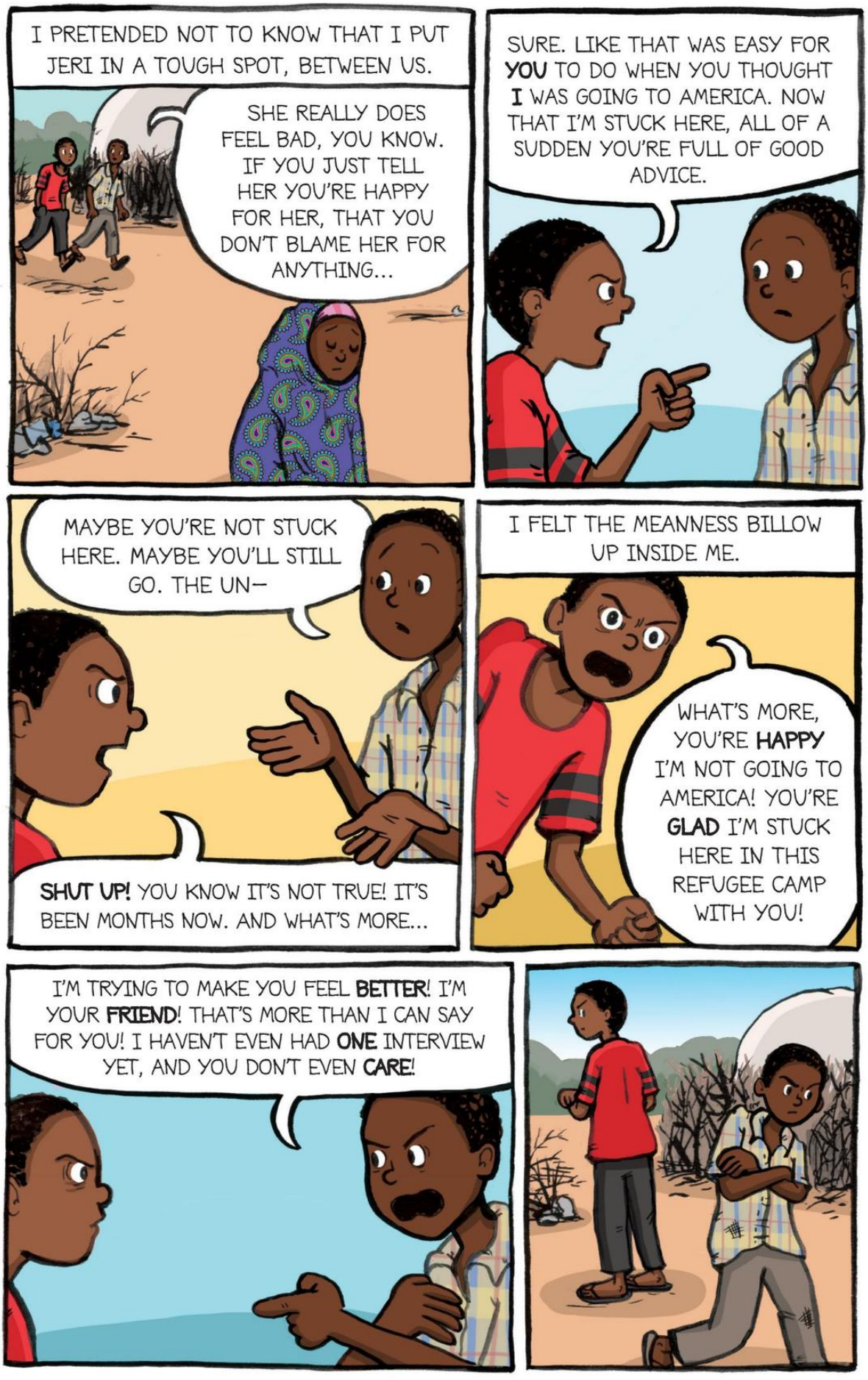

BUT WHENEVER I THOUGHT I'D FORGOTTEN ABOUT AMERICA...
SOMETHING WOULD REMIND ME.
OMAR! WAKE UP! I HAVE GOOD NEWS!
ARE WE BEING RESETTLED? WE'RE GOING TO AMERICA?
AMERICA? NO. IT'S BROWNIE. SHE'S **PREGNANT**!
BROWNIE? THE...GOAT?
YES! THAT MEANS WE'LL HAVE THREE OR FOUR GOATS TO MILK SOON, GOD WILLING!
...WHERE ARE YOU GOING?
I'M GOING TO FETCH THE WATER!
I GOT SO ANGRY ALL OF A SUDDEN. ANGRY AT MYSELF FOR GETTING MY HOPES UP. I WAS STILL STUCK HERE, AND I WAS SUPPOSED TO BE HAPPY ABOUT SOME STUPID **GOATS**?


HOOYO!
NO! YOU STAY HERE! YOU'LL JUST SLOW ME DOWN. I'M TIRED OF YOU SLOWING ME DOWN!
I TRIED NOT TO SEE THE HURT AND SURPRISED LOOK ON HASSAN'S FACE.
PANT PANT OMAR!
NIMO?
OMAR! MY FAMILY GOT OUR SECOND INTERVIEW! DID YOU GET YOURS TOO? DO YOU THINK IT'S REALLY HAPPENING— THAT WE'RE GOING TO AMERICA? I NEVER THOUGHT IT WOULD REALLY HAPPEN...

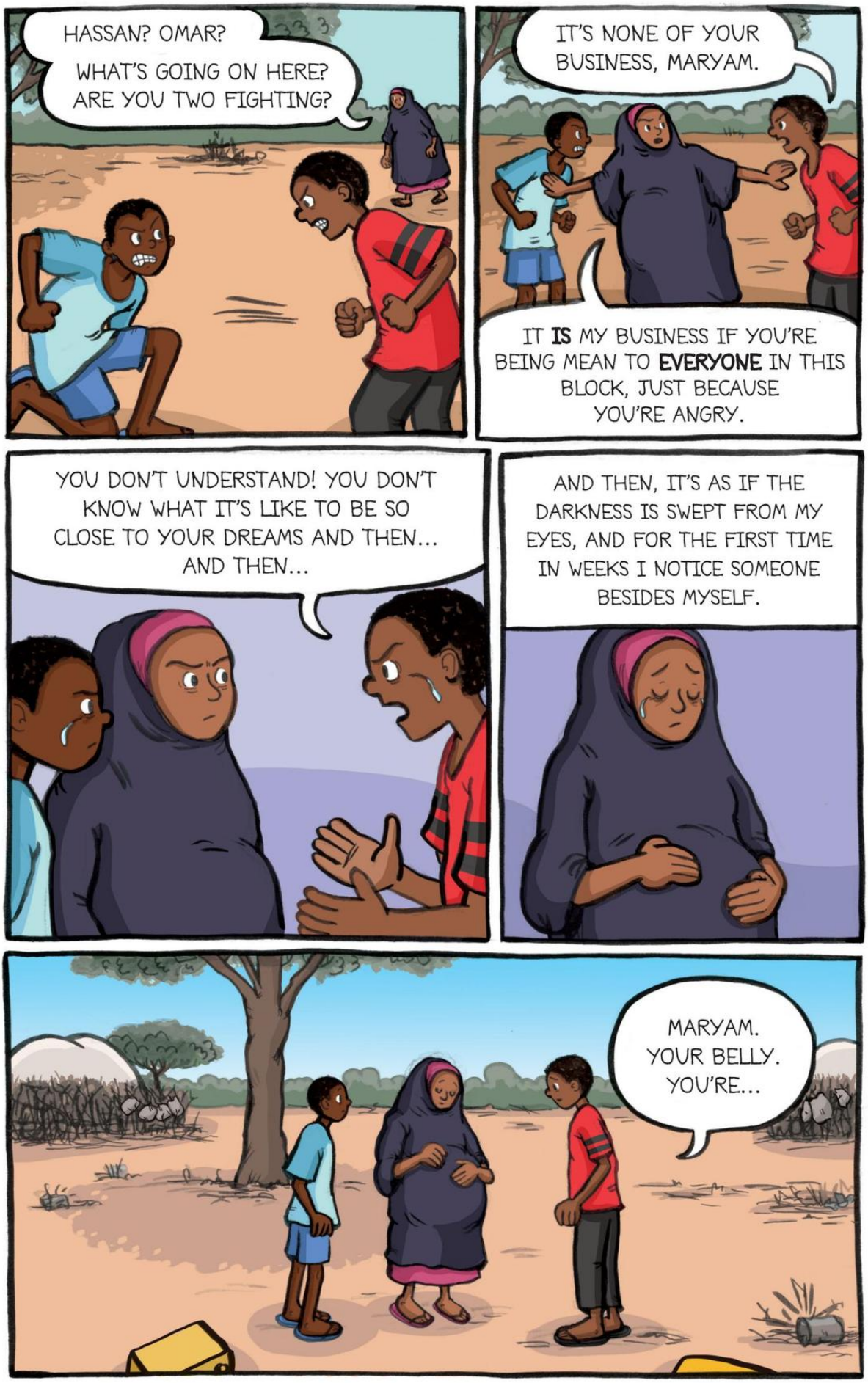

HOW DID YOU HEAR ABOUT YOUR INTERVIEW? **WHO TOLD YOU?**
TALL SALAN TOLD MY BROTHER LAST NIGHT...OMAR? WHERE ARE YOU GOING?
SIR! SIR! I HEARD NIMO'S FAMILY WAS ON THE LIST FOR A SECOND INTERVIEW! WAS I...DID WE...
NO, OMAR. I DIDN'T HEAR ANYTHING FROM THE UN OFFICER ABOUT YOUR CASE.
ARE YOU SURE? MAYBE...
THE ONLY NAMES ON THE LIST THIS WEEK WERE NIMO'S FAMILY, AND ABDIKARIM'S.
MY SOCCER FRIEND. SO HIS FAMILY HAD GOTTEN A SECOND INTERVIEW TOO.
A NEW LIST COMES OUT EVERY WEEK. AS A COMMUNITY LEADER, I ALWAYS FIND OUT IF SOMEONE HERE IS ON THE LIST. I'LL SEND WORD THE MOMENT I HEAR ANYTHING.

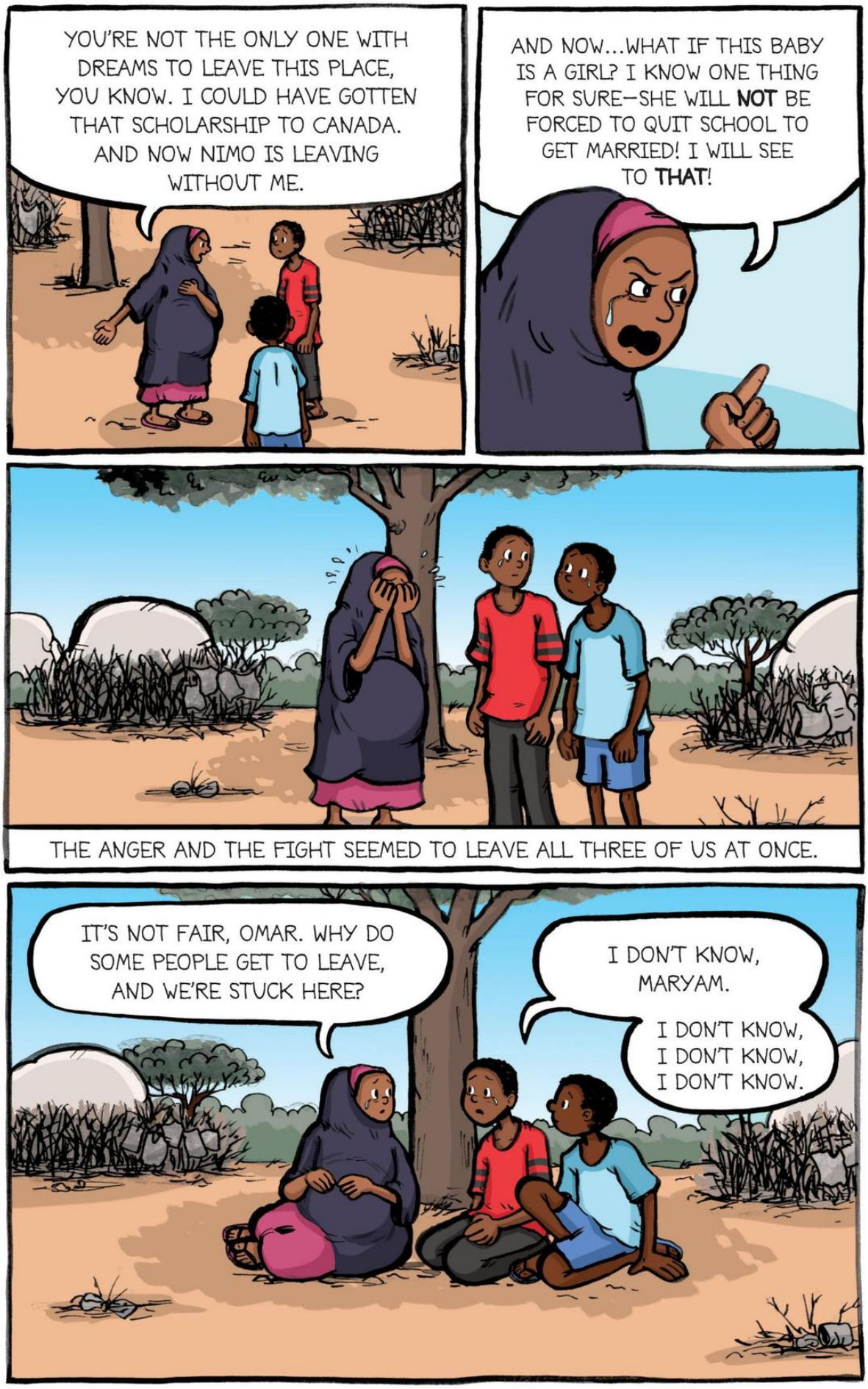

THAT FEVER THAT I THOUGHT HAD GONE AWAY...IT FIRED UP INSIDE ME AND TOOK HOLD OF ME AGAIN, WORSE THAN EVER. GOING TO AMERICA BECAME ALL I COULD THINK ABOUT.
I'M **SURE** WE'LL BE ON THE LIST NEXT WEEK! THEY CAN PROBABLY ONLY DO A CERTAIN NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS PER WEEK. OUR NAMES MUST BE NEXT ON THE LIST!
BUT OUR NAMES WEREN'T ON THE LIST THE NEXT WEEK.
OR THE NEXT.
OR THE NEXT.
I SLID DEEPER AND DEEPER INTO A DARK HOLE. NOT ONLY THAT, BUT I FELT LIKE I HAD A DARKNESS GROWING INSIDE ME TOO. IT MADE ME FEEL ANGRY AND MEAN, AND I TOOK IT OUT ON THE PEOPLE I LOVED MOST.

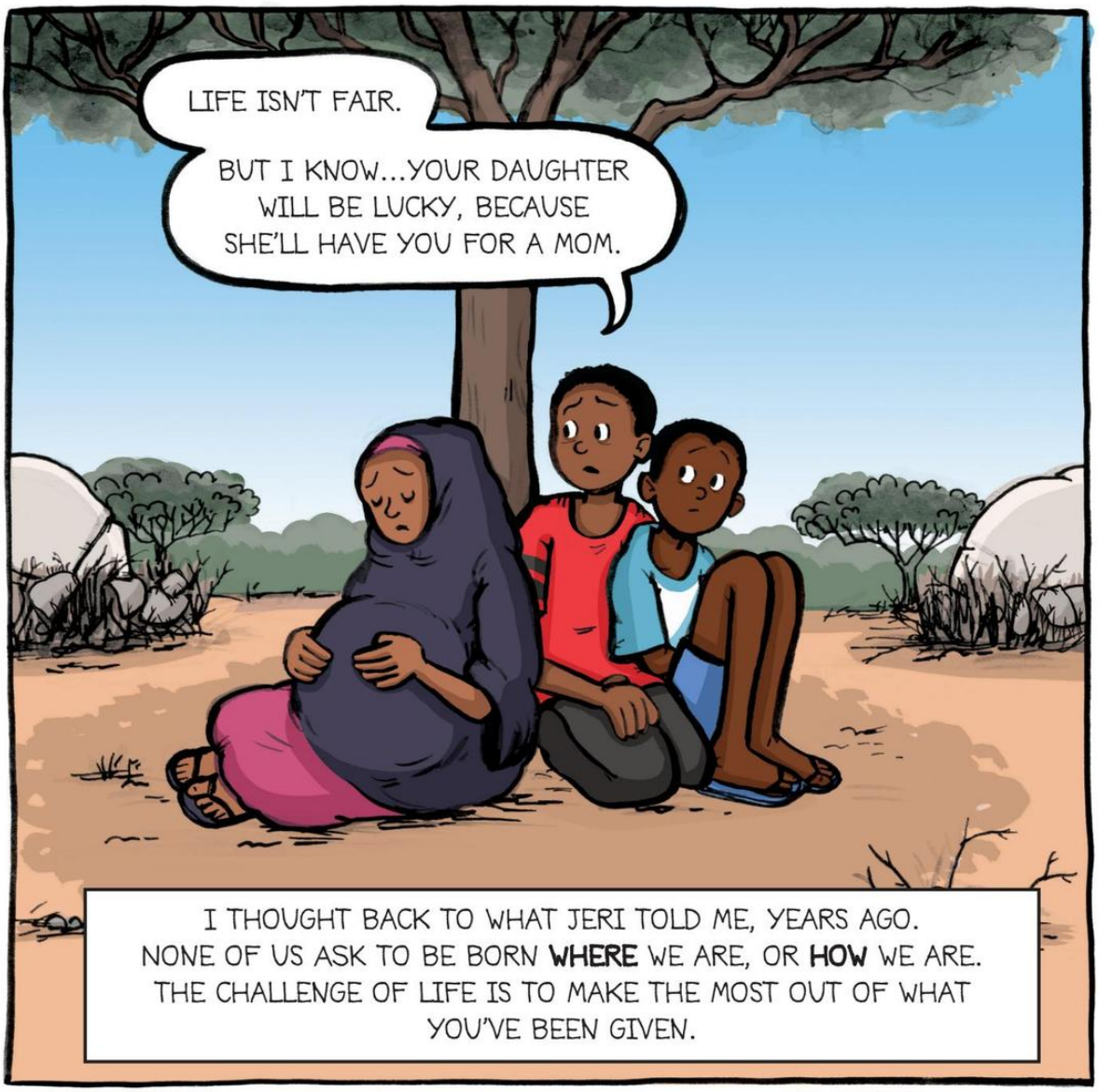

I COULD BARELY LOOK AT NIMO ANYMORE, LET ALONE TALK TO HER. I PRETENDED I DIDN'T NOTICE THAT SHE WAS QUIETER AND SADDER THAN I'D EVER SEEN HER.
I PRETENDED NOT TO KNOW WHEN HER FAMILY WENT FOR HER SECOND INTERVIEW...OR THEIR THIRD. I PRETENDED NOT TO LISTEN WHEN KIDS AT SCHOOL ASKED HER ABOUT IT.
WHEN DO YOU LEAVE FOR AMERICA?
WE'RE NOT GOING TO AMERICA...WE'RE BEING RESETTLED TO CANADA.
I HAVE TO GO.
WAIT! OMAR!
PLEASE, TALK TO ME! I'M SORRY IT'S ME AND NOT YOU! I'M SORRY IT'S NOT MARYAM! IT'S NOT FAIR. PLEASE, OMAR. FORGIVE ME.
I PRETENDED NOT TO SEE SHE WAS TORN UP INSIDE WITH GUILT.
I TURNED MY BACK ON HER.

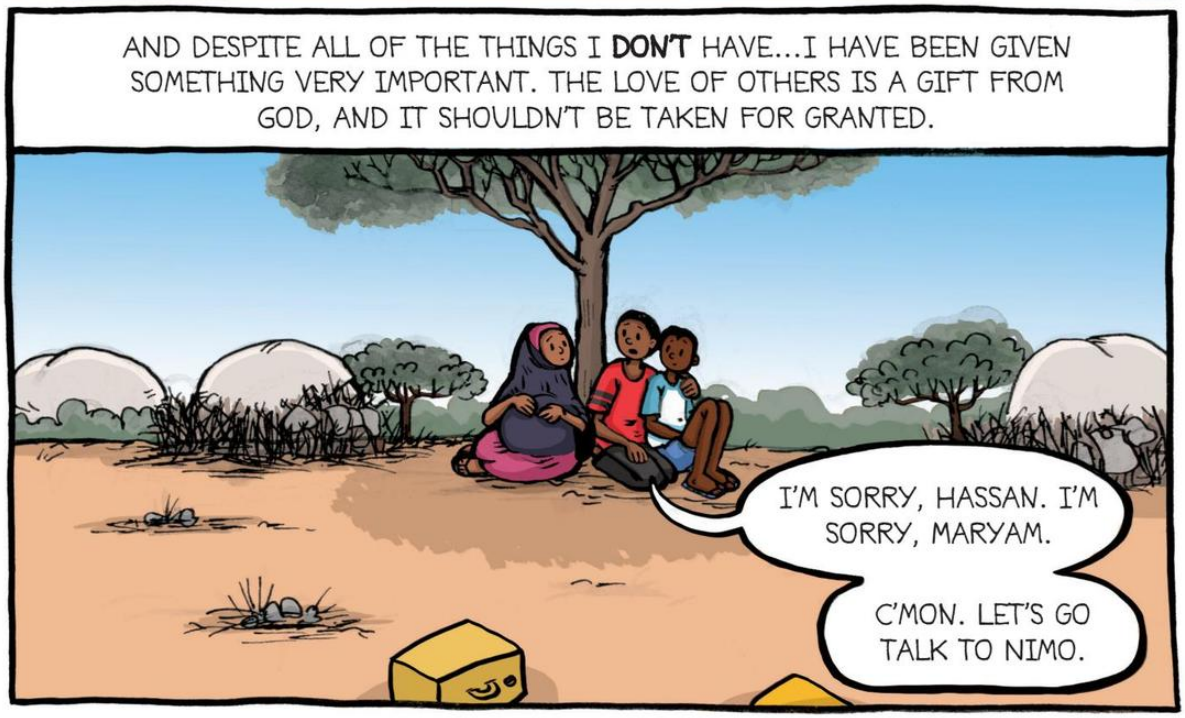

I PRETENDED NOT TO KNOW THAT I PUT JERI IN A TOUGH SPOT, BETWEEN US.
SHE REALLY DOES FEEL BAD, YOU KNOW. IF YOU JUST TELL HER YOU'RE HAPPY FOR HER, THAT YOU DON'T BLAME HER FOR ANYTHING...
SURE. LIKE THAT WAS EASY FOR **YOU** TO DO WHEN YOU THOUGHT **I** WAS GOING TO AMERICA. NOW THAT I'M STUCK HERE, ALL OF A SUDDEN YOU'RE FULL OF GOOD ADVICE.
MAYBE YOU'RE NOT STUCK HERE. MAYBE YOU'LL STILL GO. THE UN—
SHUT UP! YOU KNOW IT'S NOT TRUE! IT'S BEEN MONTHS NOW. AND WHAT'S MORE...
I FELT THE MEANNESS BILLOW UP INSIDE ME.
WHAT'S MORE, YOU'RE **HAPPY** I'M NOT GOING TO AMERICA! YOU'RE **GLAD** I'M STUCK HERE IN THIS REFUGEE CAMP WITH YOU!
I'M TRYING TO MAKE YOU FEEL **BETTER**! I'M YOUR **FRIEND**! THAT'S MORE THAN I CAN SAY FOR YOU! I HAVEN'T EVEN HAD **ONE** INTERVIEW YET, AND YOU DON'T EVEN **CARE**!

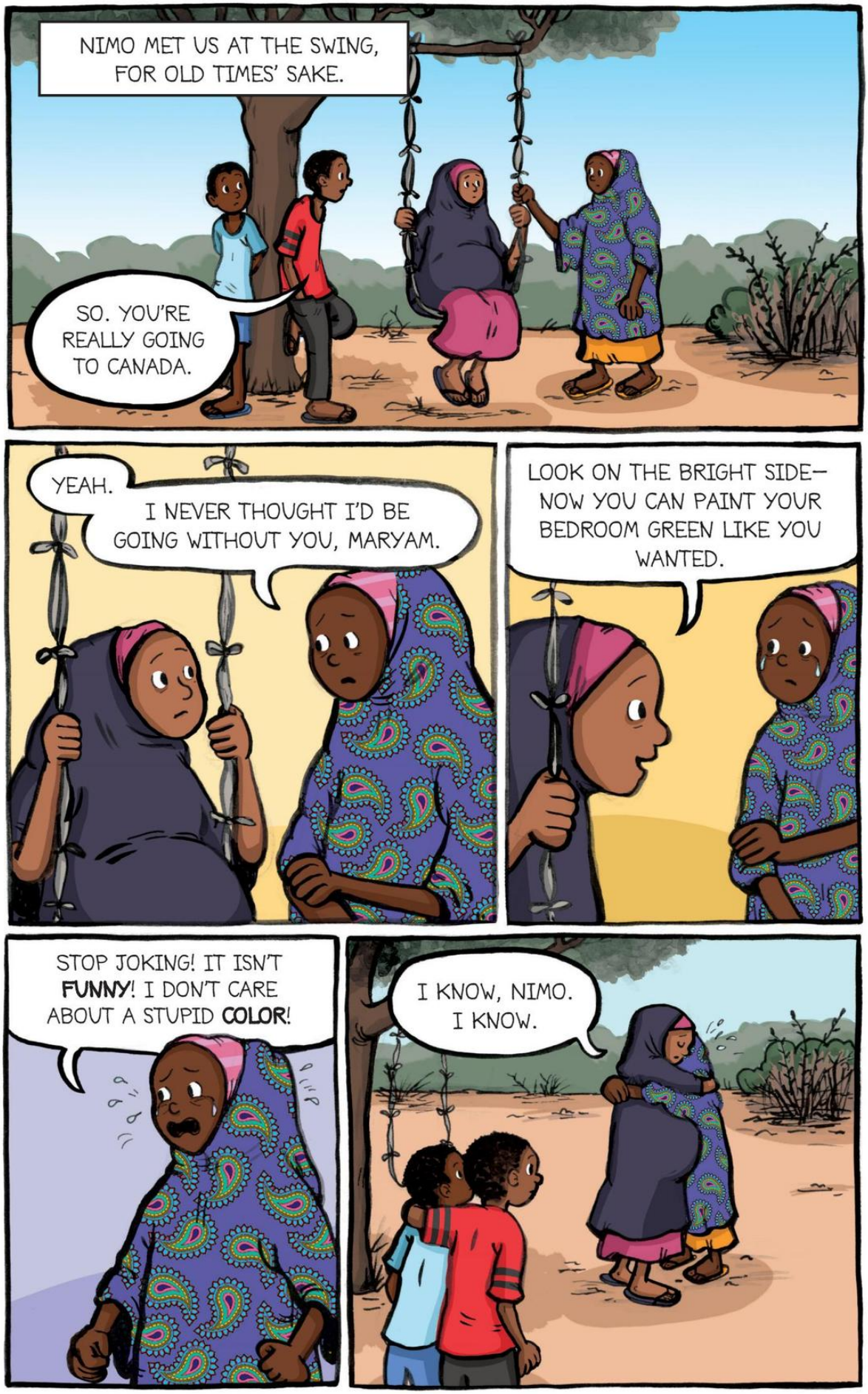

I WAS SPREADING THE DARKNESS AROUND ME, INFECTING EVERYONE IN MY PATH.
AND THE PERSON I CARED ABOUT MOST IN THE WORLD GOT THE WORST OF IT.
HASSAN ALMOST ALWAYS HELPS WITH THE CHORES THESE DAYS. BUT NOW, WHEN I FEEL SO ANGRY...I GET IMPATIENT.
NO, HASSAN. GO BACK HOME. STAY WITH FATUMA.
GO!
LEAVE ME ALONE!
GO!


HASSAN? OMAR?
WHAT'S GOING ON HERE? ARE YOU TWO FIGHTING?
IT'S NONE OF YOUR BUSINESS, MARYAM.
IT **IS** MY BUSINESS IF YOU'RE BEING MEAN TO **EVERYONE** IN THIS BLOCK, JUST BECAUSE YOU'RE ANGRY.
YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND! YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT IT'S LIKE TO BE SO CLOSE TO YOUR DREAMS AND THEN... AND THEN...
AND THEN, IT'S AS IF THE DARKNESS IS SWEPT FROM MY EYES, AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN WEEKS I NOTICE SOMEONE BESIDES MYSELF.
MARYAM. YOUR BELLY. YOU'RE...

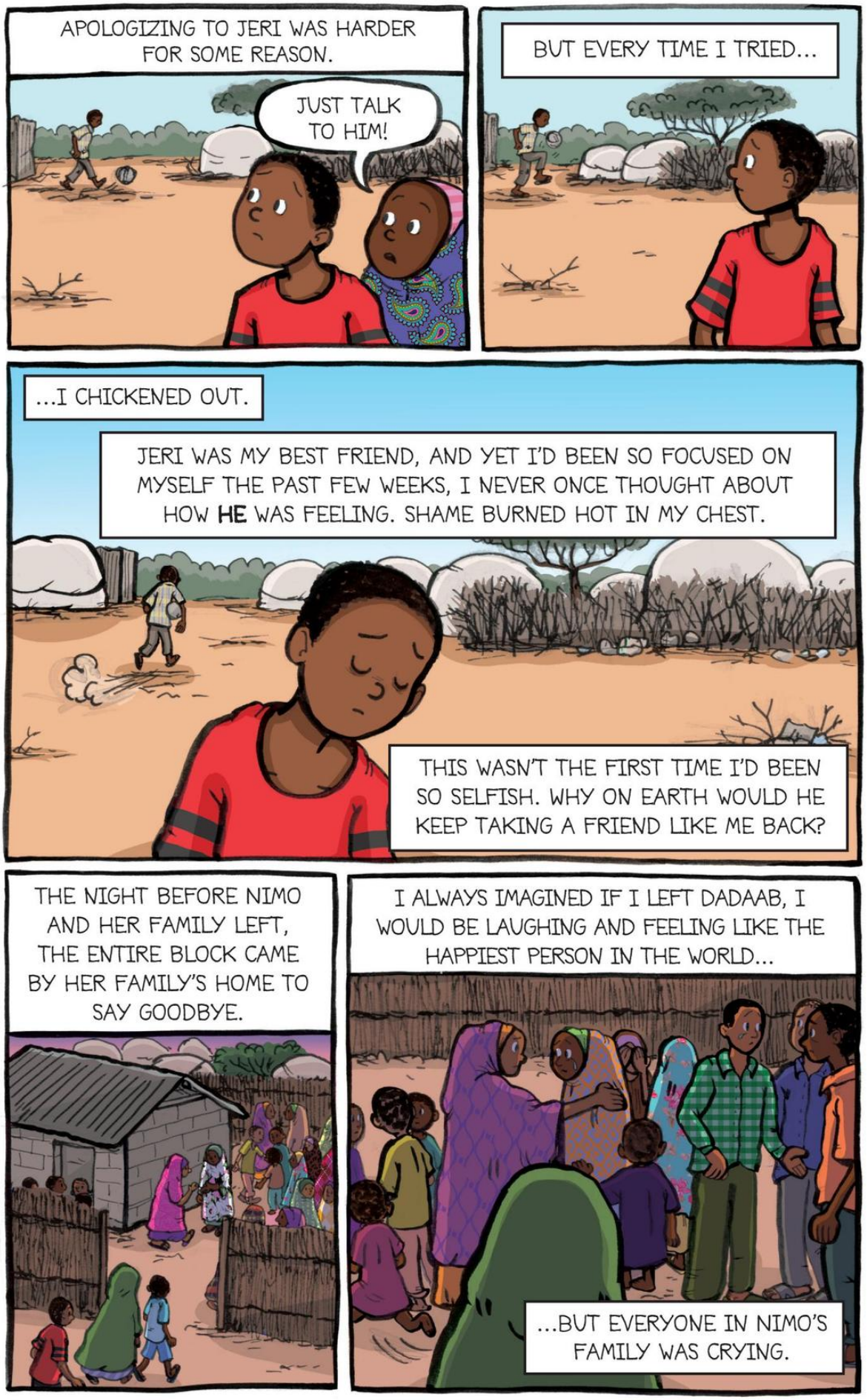

YOU'RE NOT THE ONLY ONE WITH DREAMS TO LEAVE THIS PLACE, YOU KNOW. I COULD HAVE GOTTEN THAT SCHOLARSHIP TO CANADA. AND NOW NIMO IS LEAVING WITHOUT ME.
AND NOW...WHAT IF THIS BABY IS A GIRL? I KNOW ONE THING FOR SURE—SHE WILL **NOT** BE FORCED TO QUIT SCHOOL TO GET MARRIED! I WILL SEE TO **THAT**!
THE ANGER AND THE FIGHT SEEMED TO LEAVE ALL THREE OF US AT ONCE.
IT'S NOT FAIR, OMAR. WHY DO SOME PEOPLE GET TO LEAVE, AND WE'RE STUCK HERE?
I DON'T KNOW, MARYAM.
I DON'T KNOW, I DON'T KNOW, I DON'T KNOW.

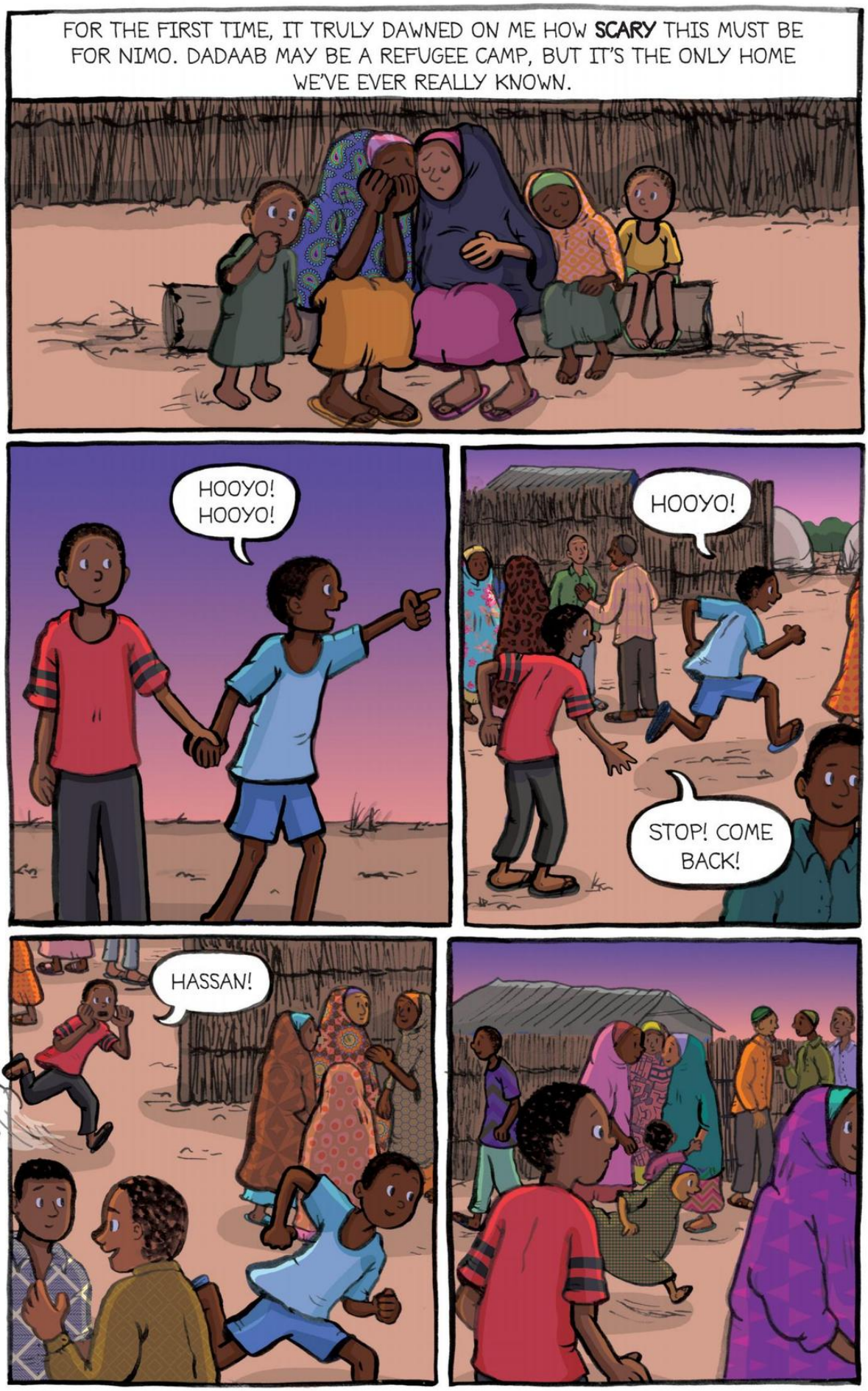

LIFE ISN'T FAIR.
BUT I KNOW...YOUR DAUGHTER WILL BE LUCKY, BECAUSE SHE'LL HAVE YOU FOR A MOM.
I THOUGHT BACK TO WHAT JERI TOLD ME, YEARS AGO. NONE OF US ASK TO BE BORN **WHERE** WE ARE, OR **HOW** WE ARE. THE CHALLENGE OF LIFE IS TO MAKE THE MOST OUT OF WHAT YOU'VE BEEN GIVEN.

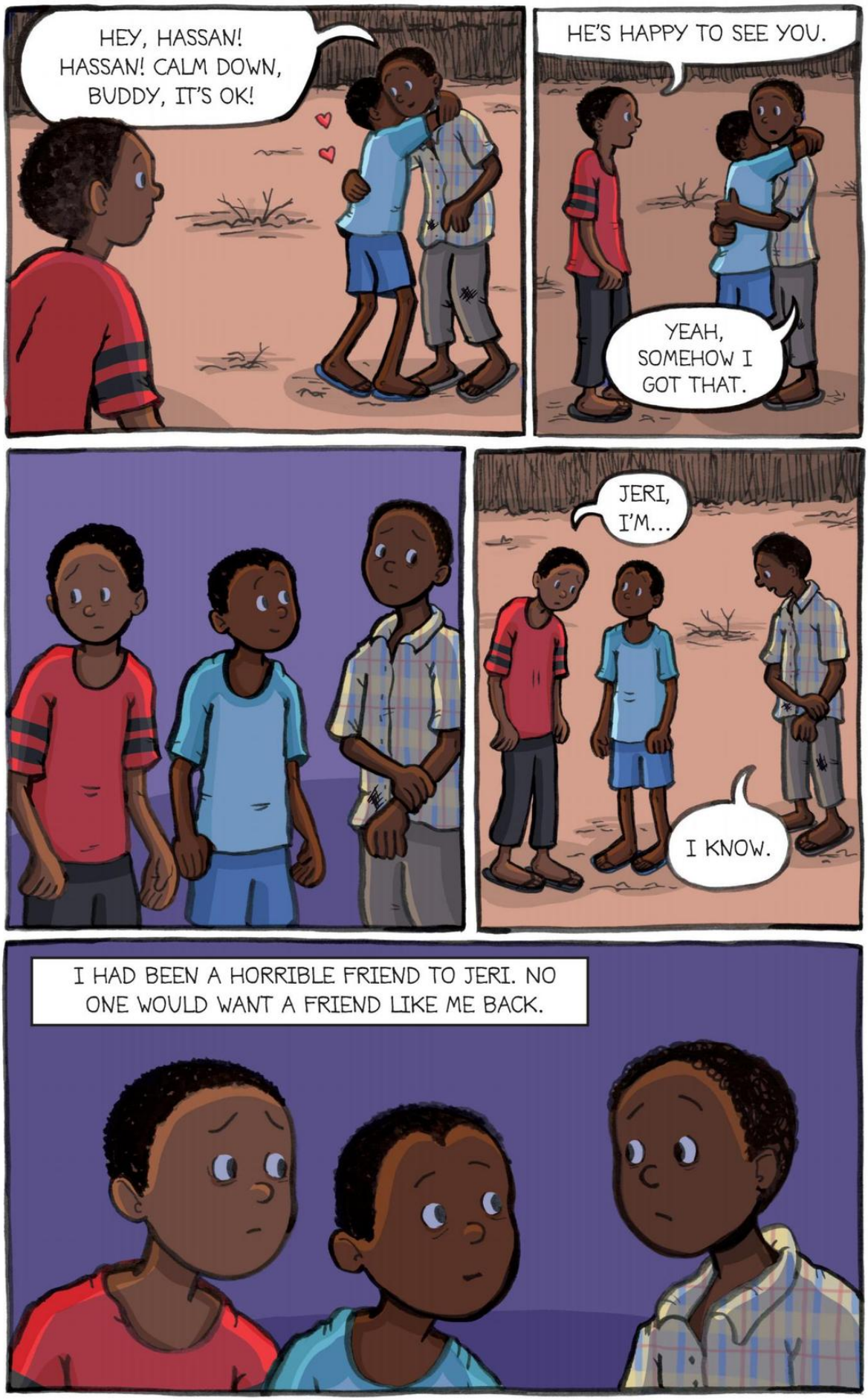

AND DESPITE ALL OF THE THINGS I **DON'T** HAVE...I HAVE BEEN GIVEN SOMETHING VERY IMPORTANT. THE LOVE OF OTHERS IS A GIFT FROM GOD, AND IT SHOULDN'T BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED.
I'M SORRY, HASSAN. I'M SORRY, MARYAM.
C'MON. LET'S GO TALK TO NIMO.


NIMO MET US AT THE SWING, FOR OLD TIMES' SAKE.
SO. YOU'RE REALLY GOING TO CANADA.
YEAH.
I NEVER THOUGHT I'D BE GOING WITHOUT YOU, MARYAM.
LOOK ON THE BRIGHT SIDE— NOW YOU CAN PAINT YOUR BEDROOM GREEN LIKE YOU WANTED.
STOP JOKING! IT ISN'T **FUNNY**! I DON'T CARE ABOUT A STUPID **COLOR**!
I KNOW, NIMO. I KNOW.


IT'S NOT FAIR. NONE OF THIS IS FAIR.
IT SHOULD BE YOU, MARYAM. OR YOU, OMAR.
WHY ME?
YOU'RE GOING TO DO GREAT THINGS IN CANADA, NIMO. WE BELIEVE IN YOU.
IT'S OK. DON'T WORRY ABOUT US. WE'LL BE FINE.
EVERYTHING WILL BE OK.

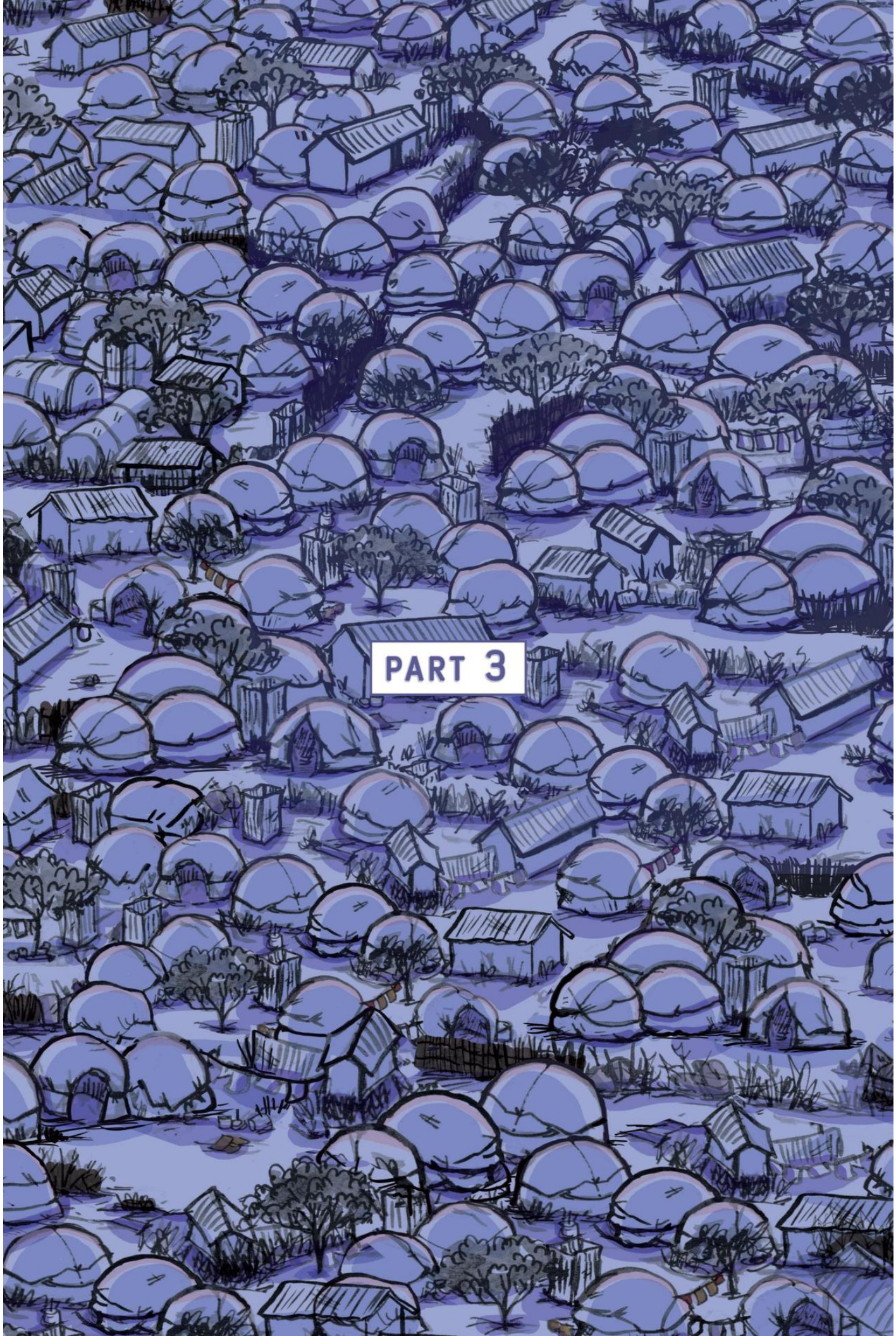

APOLOGIZING TO JERI WAS HARDER FOR SOME REASON.
JUST TALK TO HIM!
BUT EVERY TIME I TRIED...
...I CHICKENED OUT.
JERI WAS MY BEST FRIEND, AND YET I'D BEEN SO FOCUSED ON MYSELF THE PAST FEW WEEKS, I NEVER ONCE THOUGHT ABOUT HOW **HE** WAS FEELING. SHAME BURNED HOT IN MY CHEST.
THIS WASN'T THE FIRST TIME I'D BEEN SO SELFISH. WHY ON EARTH WOULD HE KEEP TAKING A FRIEND LIKE ME BACK?
THE NIGHT BEFORE NIMO AND HER FAMILY LEFT, THE ENTIRE BLOCK CAME BY HER FAMILY'S HOME TO SAY GOODBYE.
I ALWAYS IMAGINED IF I LEFT DADAAB, I WOULD BE LAUGHING AND FEELING LIKE THE HAPPIEST PERSON IN THE WORLD...
...BUT EVERYONE IN NIMO'S FAMILY WAS CRYING.

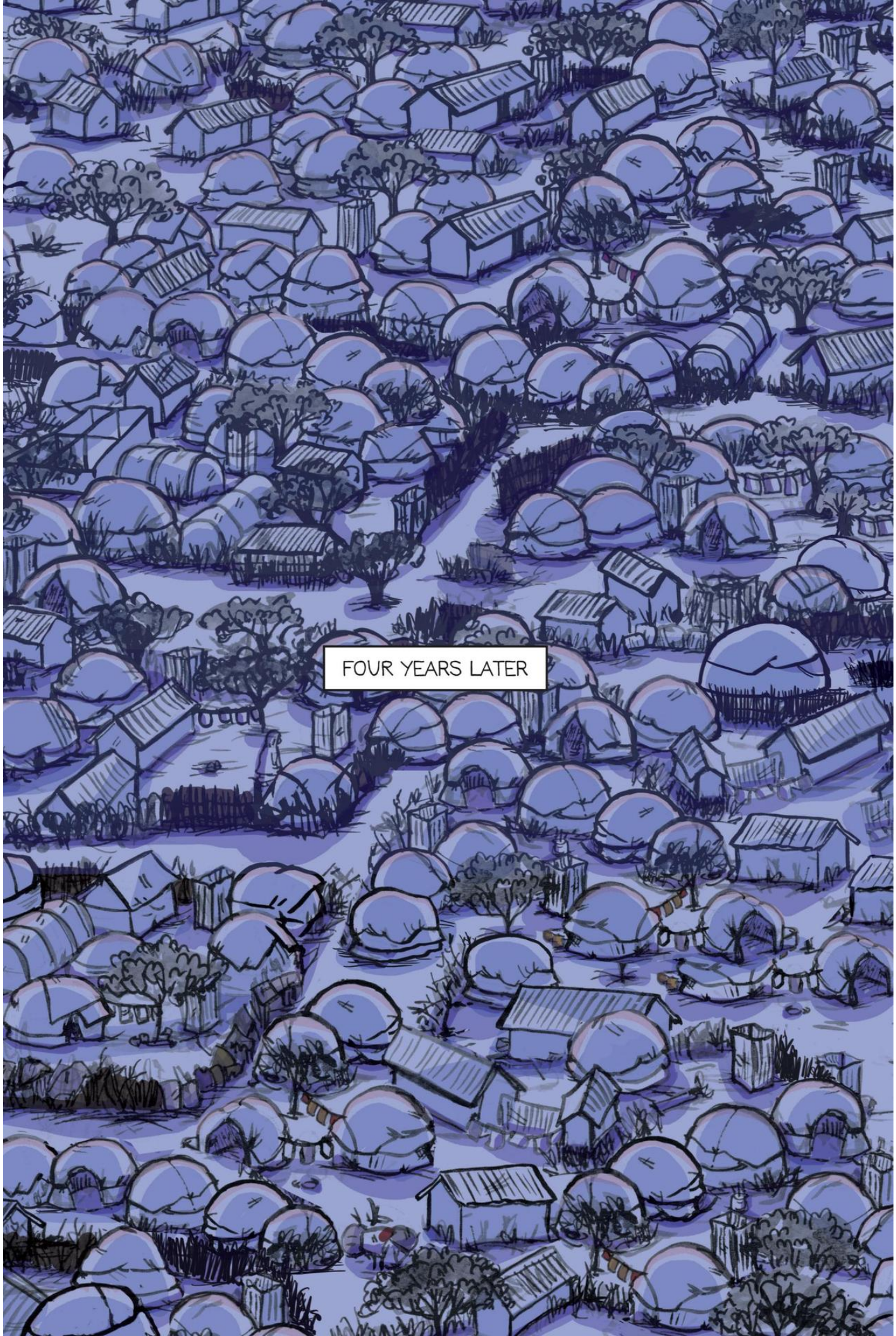

FOR THE FIRST TIME, IT TRULY DAWNED ON ME HOW SCARY THIS MUST BE FOR NIMO. DADAAB MAY BE A REFUGEE CAMP, BUT IT'S THE ONLY HOME WE'VE EVER REALLY KNOWN.
HOOYO! HOOYO!
HOOYO!
STOP! COME BACK!
HASSAN!

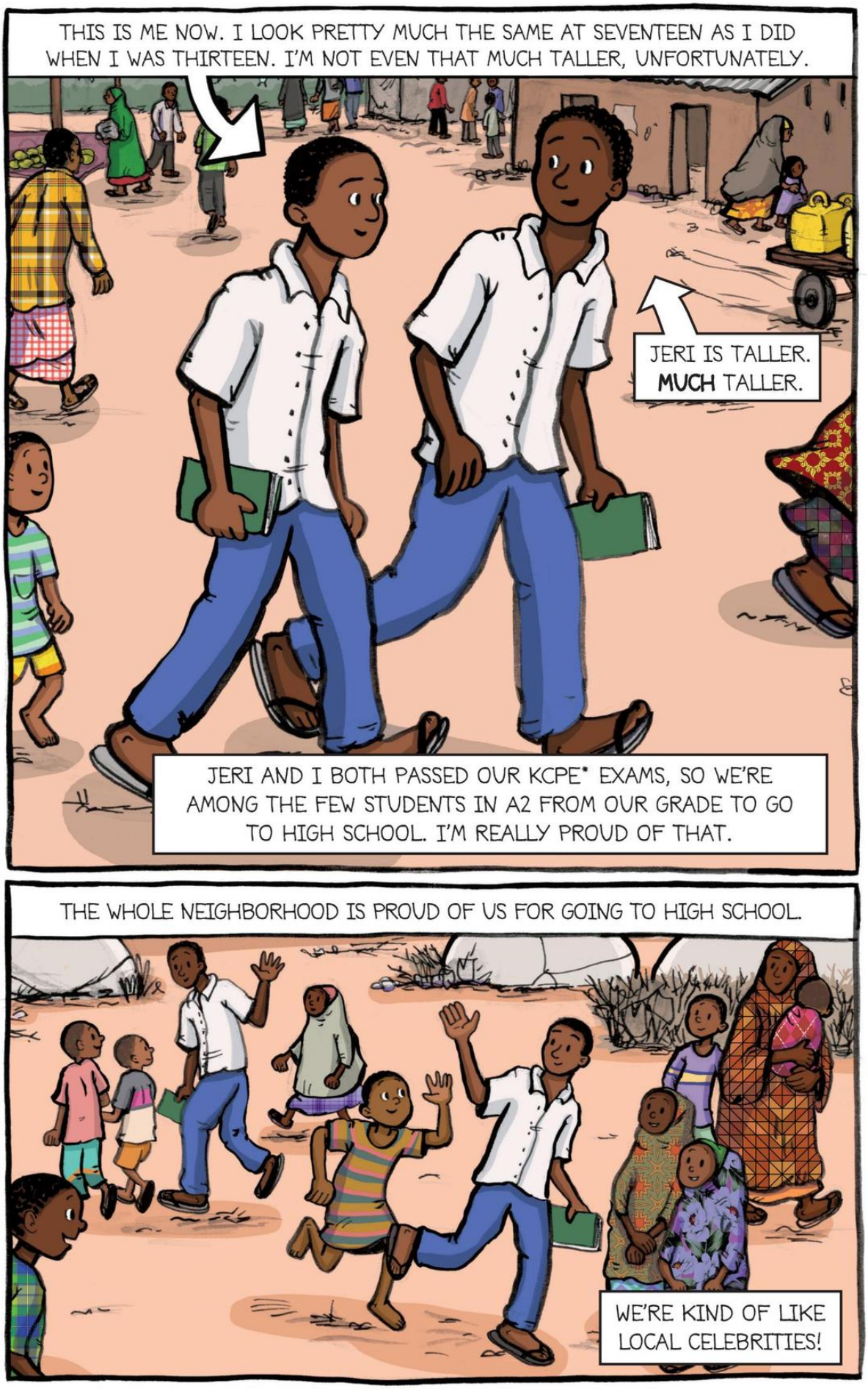

HEY, HASSAN! HASSAN! CALM DOWN, BUDDY, IT'S OK!
HE'S HAPPY TO SEE YOU.
YEAH, SOMEHOW I GOT THAT.
JERI, I'M...
I KNOW.
I HAD BEEN A HORRIBLE FRIEND TO JERI. NO ONE WOULD WANT A FRIEND LIKE ME BACK.


BUT THE GOOD NEWS WAS, WE WEREN'T FRIENDS.
WE WERE BROTHERS.
AND THE THING ABOUT A BROTHER IS, YOU DON'T NEED WORDS TO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER.

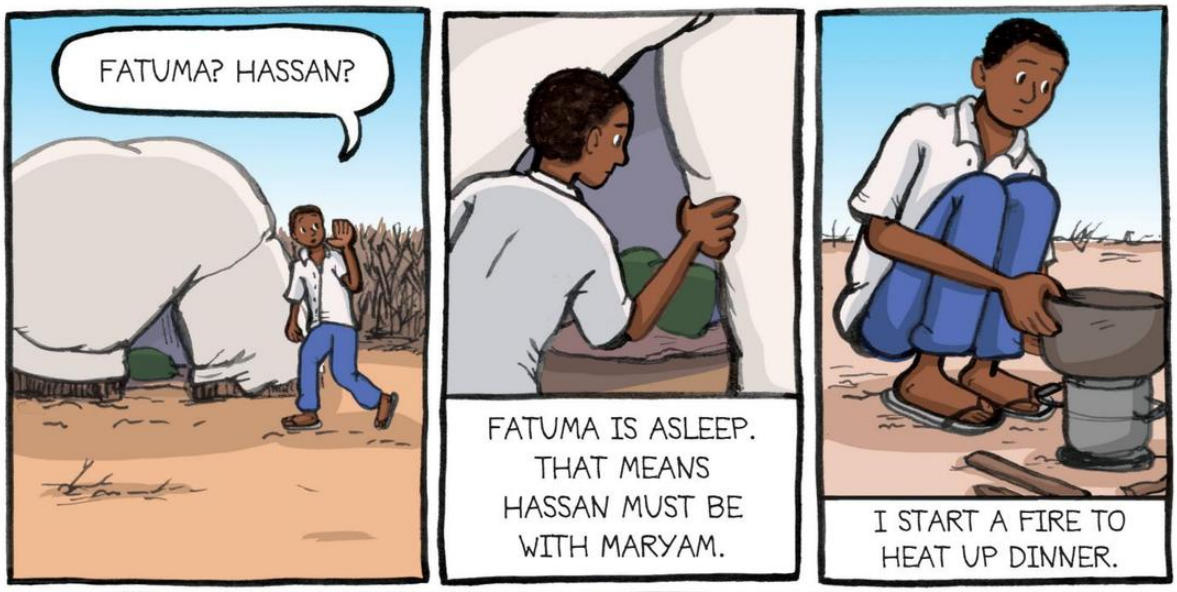


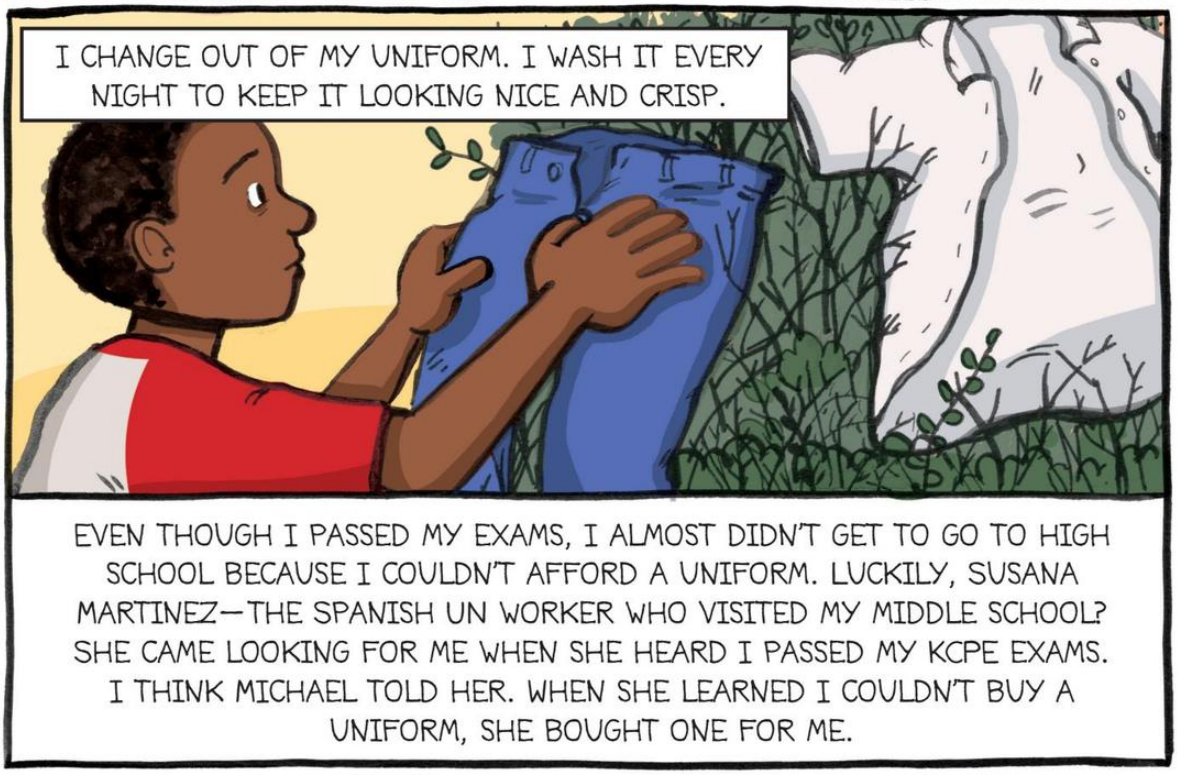

PART 3


FOUR YEARS LATER



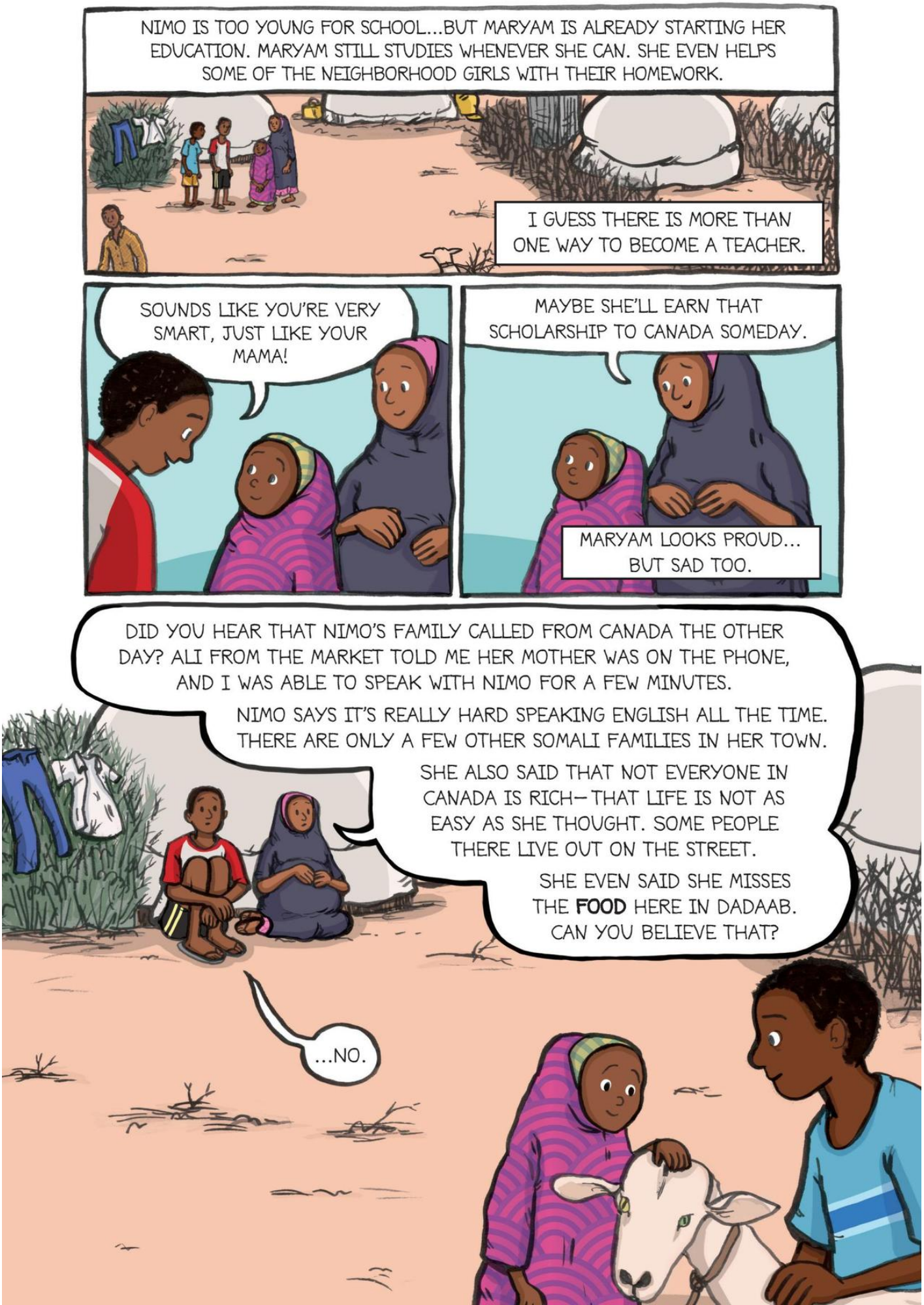
*KCPE= KENYA CERTIFICIATE OF PRIMARY EDUCATION. THESE ARE THE LONG AND DIFFICULT EXAMS YOU HAVE TO PASS IN ORDER TO ATTEND HIGH SCHOOL.


FATUMA? HASSAN?
FATUMA IS ASLEEP. THAT MEANS HASSAN MUST BE WITH MARYAM.
I START A FIRE TO HEAT UP DINNER.

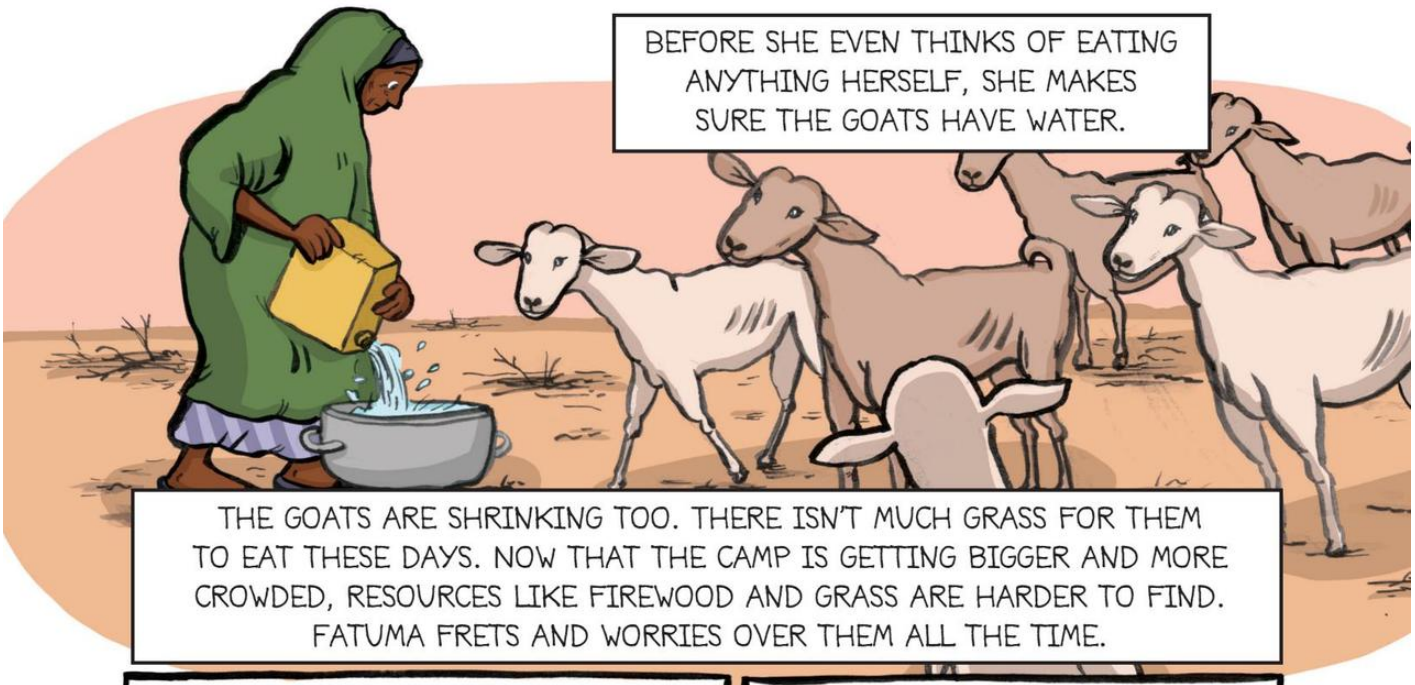

I CHANGE OUT OF MY UNIFORM. I WASH IT EVERY NIGHT TO KEEP IT LOOKING NICE AND CRISP.
EVEN THOUGH I PASSED MY EXAMS, I ALMOST DIDN'T GET TO GO TO HIGH SCHOOL BECAUSE I COULDN'T AFFORD A UNIFORM. LUCKILY, SUSANA MARTINEZ—THE SPANISH UN WORKER WHO VISITED MY MIDDLE SCHOOL? SHE CAME LOOKING FOR ME WHEN SHE HEARD I PASSED MY KCPE EXAMS. I THINK MICHAEL TOLD HER. WHEN SHE LEARNED I COULDN'T BUY A UNIFORM, SHE BOUGHT ONE FOR ME.


I COULDN'T BELIEVE SHE REMEMBERED ME AND WANTED TO HELP.
SOMETIMES I THINK FATUMA IS RIGHT—YOU JUST TRY YOUR BEST, AND GOD WILL FIND A WAY TO HELP YOU WHEN YOU NEED IT.

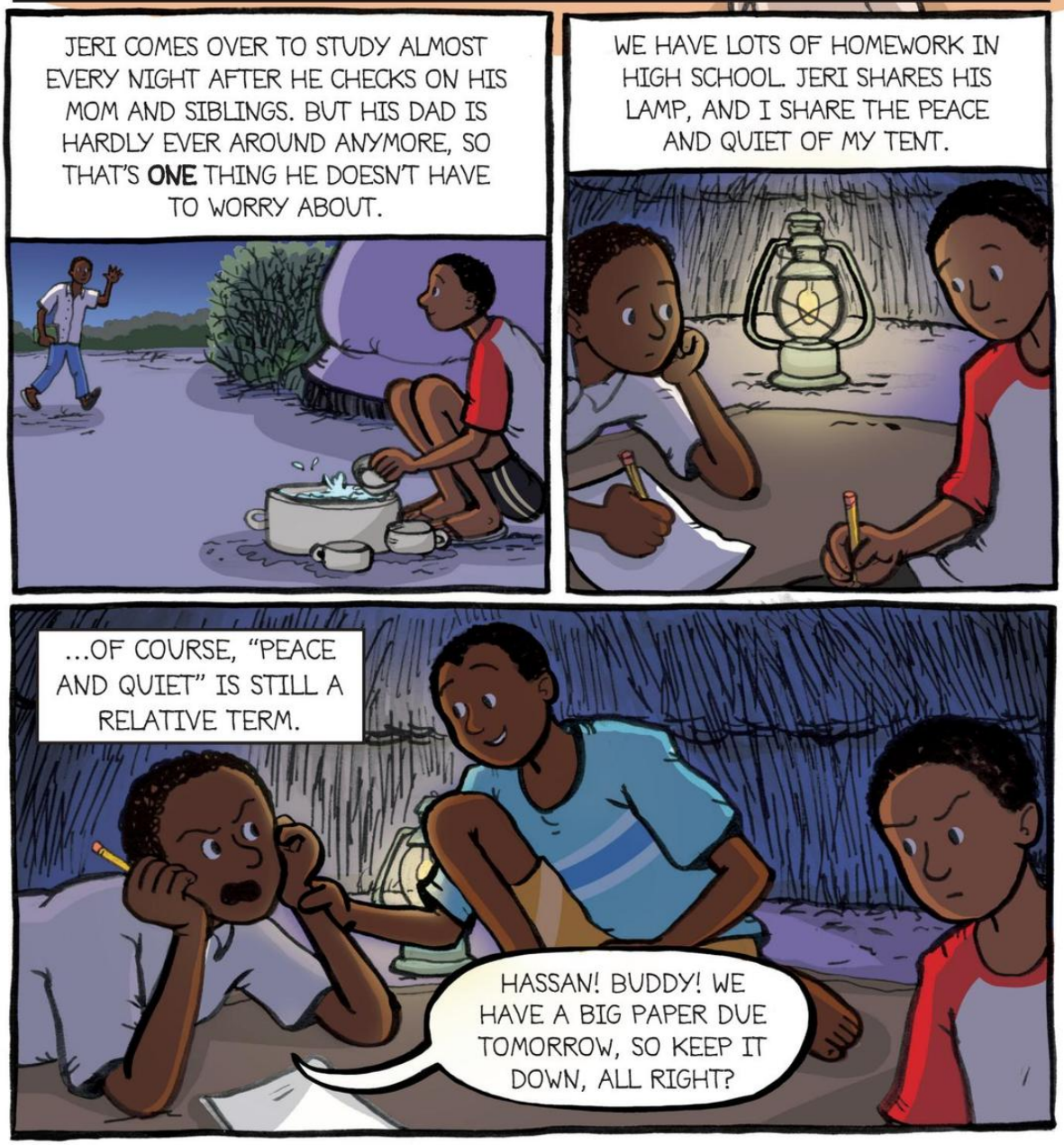

HOOYO!
HASSAN IS ALSO...
AAAAAAAAGH!
...BIGGER.
MARYAM IS BIGGER TOO. AGAIN.
HASSAN STILL SPENDS TIME WITH MARYAM NEARLY EVERY AFTERNOON. SHE'S ESPECIALLY GRATEFUL FOR HIS HELP THESE DAYS. HASSAN IS VERY ATTENTIVE TO LITTLE NIMO, AND HE LOVES PLAYING WITH HER.
LITTLE NIMO TAKES AFTER HER NAMESAKE.
HI OMAR!!! GUESS WHAT WE DID TODAY? WE PLAYED ON THE SWING! GUESS WHAT ELSE? I CAN WRITE MY NAME! AND GUESS WHAT ELSE? I CAN COUNT TO TEN!


NIMO IS TOO YOUNG FOR SCHOOL...BUT MARYAM IS ALREADY STARTING HER EDUCATION. MARYAM STILL STUDIES WHENEVER SHE CAN. SHE EVEN HELPS SOME OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD GIRLS WITH THEIR HOMEWORK.
I GUESS THERE IS MORE THAN ONE WAY TO BECOME A TEACHER.
SOUNDS LIKE YOU'RE VERY SMART, JUST LIKE YOUR MAMA!
MAYBE SHE'LL EARN THAT SCHOLARSHIP TO CANADA SOMEDAY.
MARYAM LOOKS PROUD... BUT SAD TOO.
DID YOU HEAR THAT NIMO'S FAMILY CALLED FROM CANADA THE OTHER DAY? ALI FROM THE MARKET TOLD ME HER MOTHER WAS ON THE PHONE, AND I WAS ABLE TO SPEAK WITH NIMO FOR A FEW MINUTES.
NIMO SAYS IT'S REALLY HARD SPEAKING ENGLISH ALL THE TIME. THERE ARE ONLY A FEW OTHER SOMALI FAMILIES IN HER TOWN.
SHE ALSO SAID THAT NOT EVERYONE IN CANADA IS RICH—THAT LIFE IS NOT AS EASY AS SHE THOUGHT. SOME PEOPLE THERE LIVE OUT ON THE STREET.
SHE EVEN SAID SHE MISSES THE **FOOD** HERE IN DADAAB. CAN YOU BELIEVE THAT?
...NO.


IT'S HARD TO IMAGINE THAT ANYONE WOULD MISS LIVING IN A REFUGEE CAMP.
AND YET, IT'S THE PLACE I CALL HOME.
SOON IT'S TIME FOR SUPPER, AND MARYAM AND NIMO HEAD BACK.
BYE-BYE, OMAR! BYE-BYE, HASSAN! I LOVE YOU!
I HEAT UP OUR SUPPER, AND I WAKE FATUMA WHEN IT'S READY.
FATUMA IS THE ONE PERSON WHO IS NOT GETTING BIGGER. IN FACT, SHE SEEMS TO BE SHRINKING.



THE GOATS ARE SHRINKING TOO. THERE ISN'T MUCH GRASS FOR THEM TO EAT THESE DAYS. NOW THAT THE CAMP IS GETTING BIGGER AND MORE CROWDED, RESOURCES LIKE FIREWOOD AND GRASS ARE HARDER TO FIND. FATUMA FRETS AND WORRIES OVER THEM ALL THE TIME.




THIS PAPER IS FOR ENGLISH CLASS. I FEEL LIKE I'VE HAD TO WRITE THIS SAME PAPER ABOUT TWENTY DIFFERENT TIMES IN ALL THE YEARS I'VE BEEN IN SCHOOL.
What It Means to Be a Refugee
JEEZ, CAN'T OUR TEACHERS BE A LITTLE MORE CREATIVE?!
Being a refugee means you don't have a home. I am Somali, but I can't go back to Somalia. I can't stay here in Kenya. I am stuck in the middle.
Being a refugee means...
BEING A REFUGEE MEANS I AM ALWAYS WORRIED ABOUT MY BROTHER. HE NEEDS MEDICAL TREATMENT, BUT THE DOCTORS HERE CAN'T STOP HIS SEIZURES. HE HASN'T HAD ONE IN A WHILE...BUT WHO KNOWS WHEN THE NEXT ONE WILL HAPPEN?

BEING A REFUGEE MEANS I AM WORRIED ABOUT FATUMA. I NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT AS A KID...BUT WHY IS SHE ALWAYS SO QUIET? SHE LOOKS WORRIED AND ANXIOUS ALL THE TIME, LIKE SHE IS ALWAYS THINKING ABOUT SOMETHING THAT UPSETS HER.



BEING A REFUGEE MEANS I AM WORRIED ABOUT MY FUTURE. IF I CAN'T WORK, HOW CAN I SUPPORT MY FAMILY? FATUMA IS GETTING WEAKER. HOW CAN I CARE FOR HER, AND MY BROTHER, AND STILL EARN MONEY?



BEING A REFUGEE MEANS YOU DON'T REALLY HAVE A FUTURE.





I hope that peace comes to Somalia so I can go back to my country and support my family.



OH YEAH— PEACE AND LOVE. TEACHERS ALWAYS LIKE WHEN YOU WRITE ABOUT PEACE AND LOVE.



EVERY DAY THAT PASSED BROUGHT ME A LITTLE CLOSER TO MY HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION...AND THAT SCARED ME. I **LIKED** LEARNING—I DIDN'T WANT TO STOP.

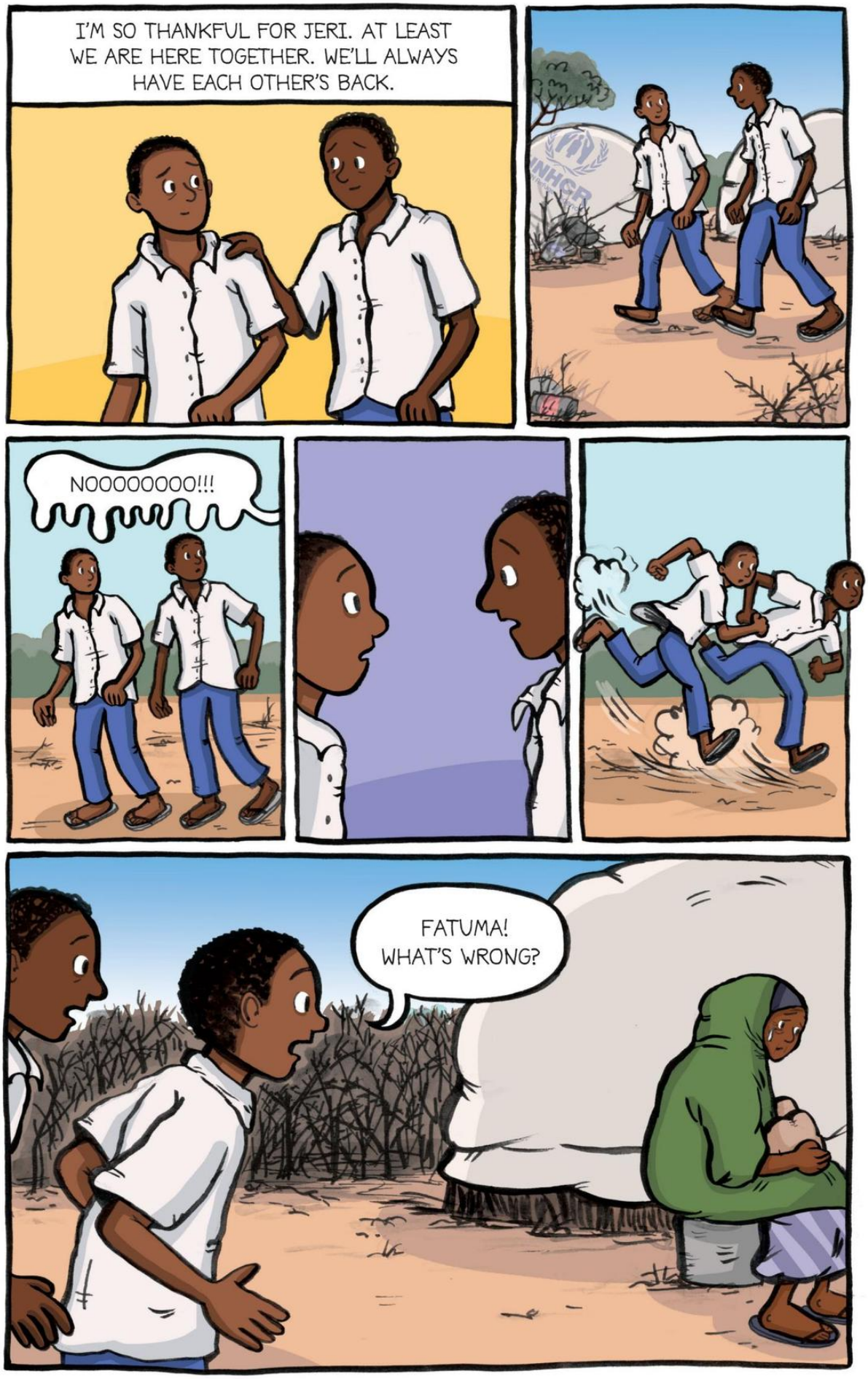
AND DESPITE ALL THOSE ESSAYS WE WROTE ABOUT WHAT WE WANTED TO BE WHEN WE GREW UP...I STILL DIDN'T KNOW IF I COULD FIND A **JOB**.

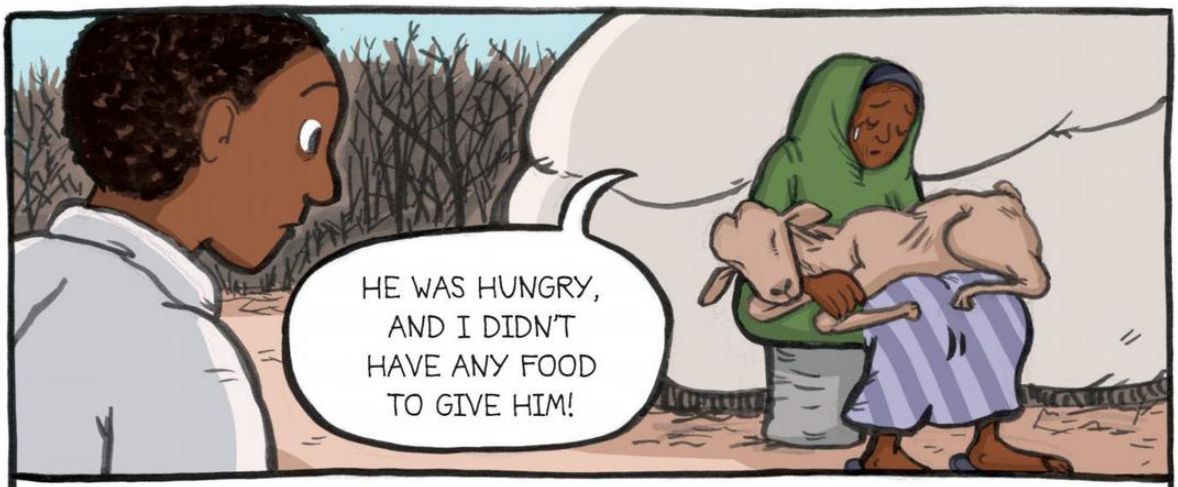
AND IF I COULDN'T FIND A JOB...WHAT WOULD I DO TO FILL MY TIME?

I STARTED SEEING SOME OF OUR FORMER CLASSMATES HANGING AROUND THE KHAT STAND IN THE MARKET. CLASSMATES LIKE TALL ALI.

I'M ASHAMED TO ADMIT IT, BUT I UNDERSTOOD THE APPEAL OF KHAT SOMETIMES. WHEN PEOPLE ARE SUFFERING—AND YOU CAN'T DO ANYTHING TO HELP...YOU WANT TO FORGET.

SOMETIMES I FEEL SO HOPELESS IN THIS PLACE, I DON'T THINK I CAN STAND IT.

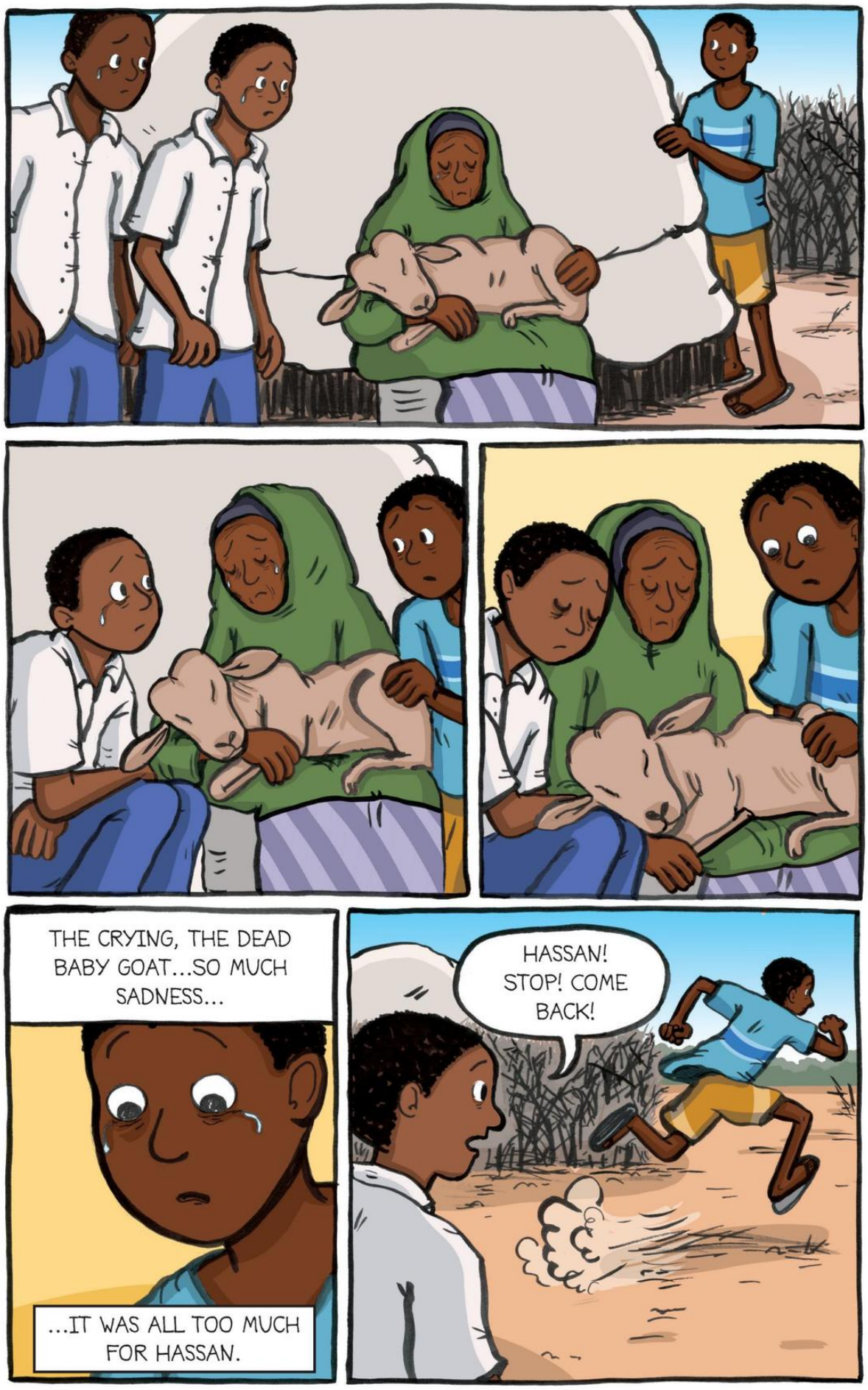

I'M SO THANKFUL FOR JERI. AT LEAST WE ARE HERE TOGETHER. WE'LL ALWAYS HAVE EACH OTHER'S BACK.
NOOOOOOOO!!!
FATUMA! WHAT'S WRONG?

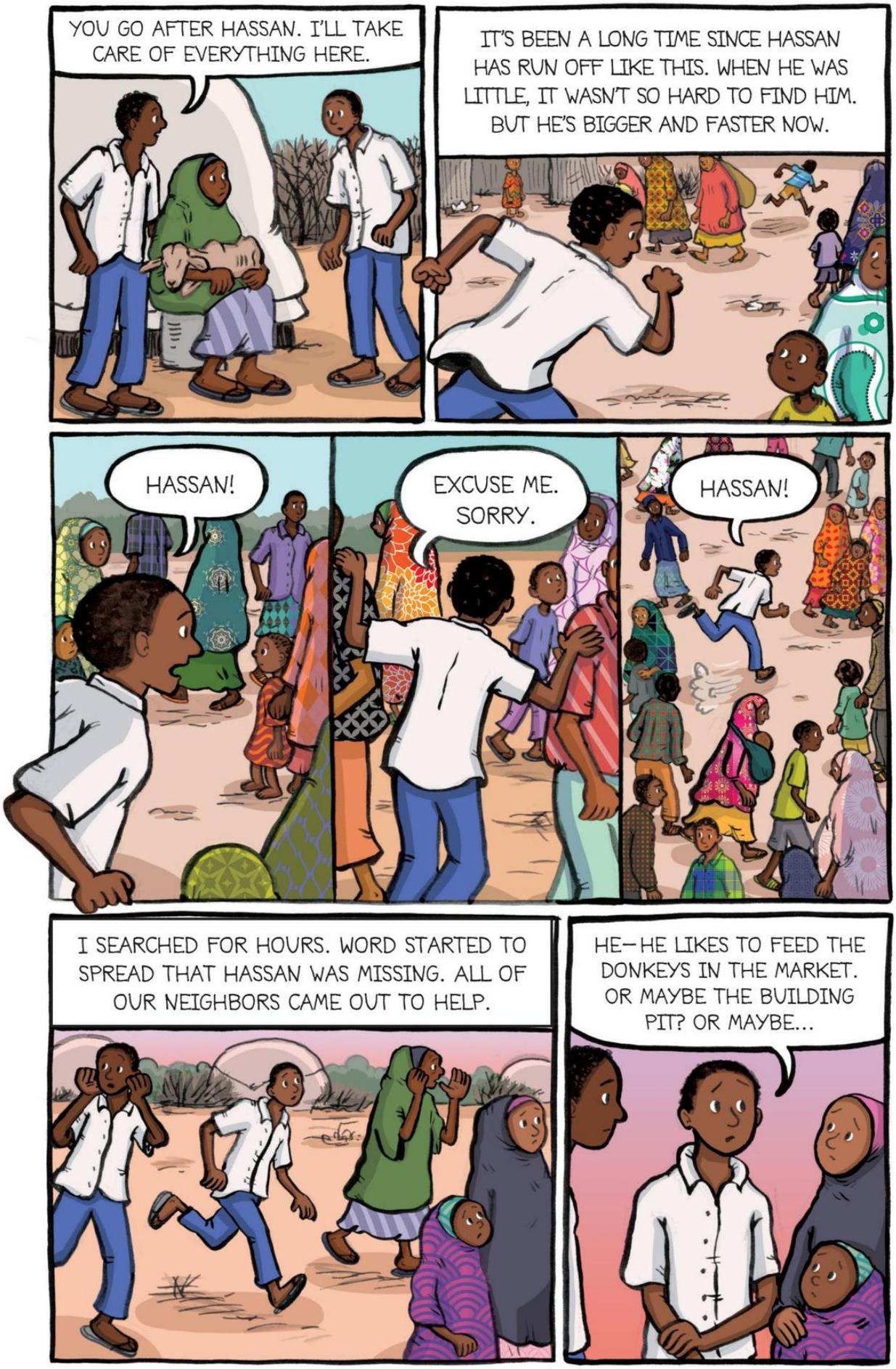


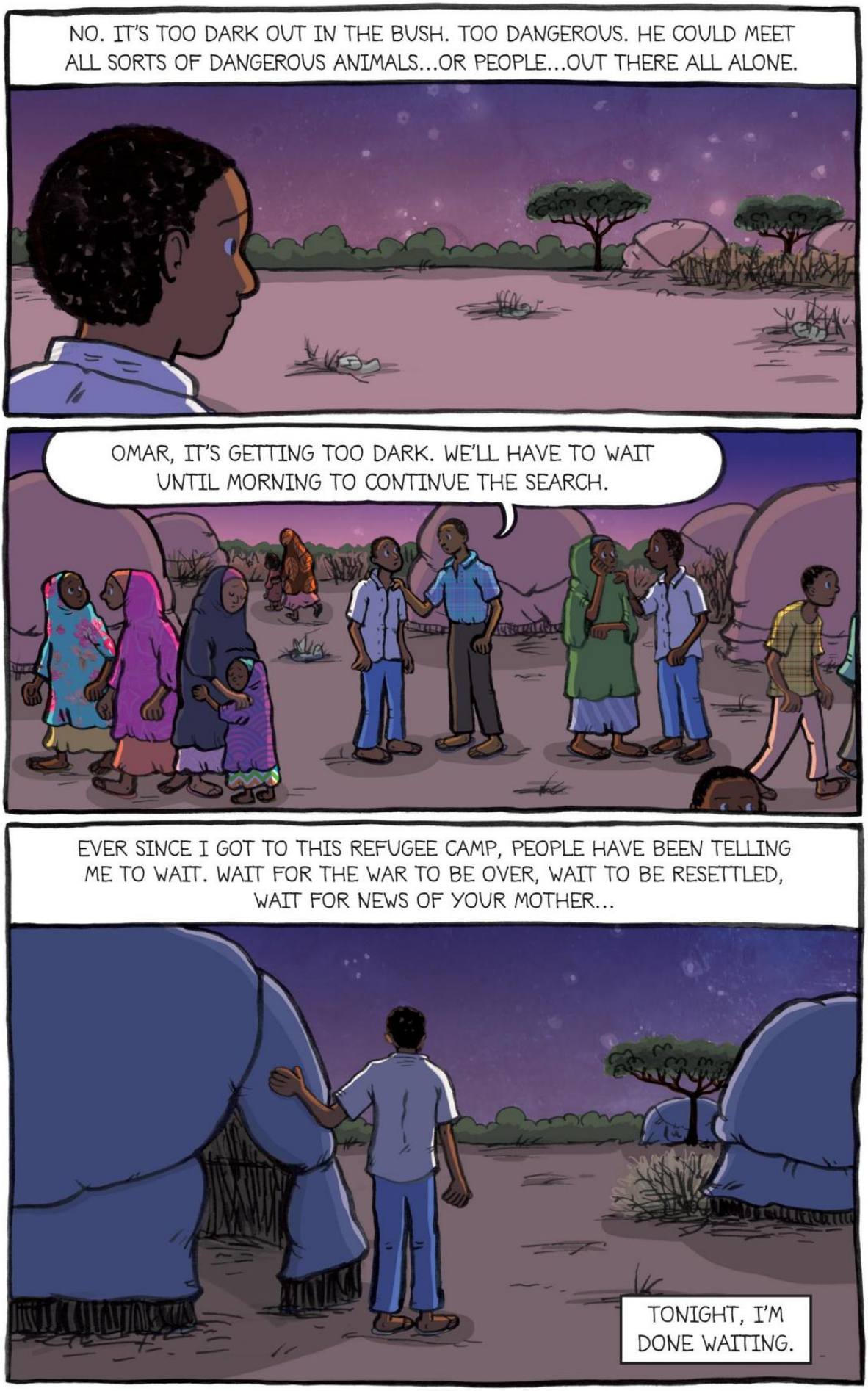
IN ALL THESE YEARS LIVING IN A REFUGEE CAMP, I'D NEVER SEEN FATUMA CRY ABOUT ANYTHING. AND HERE SHE WAS CRYING...ABOUT A GOAT.

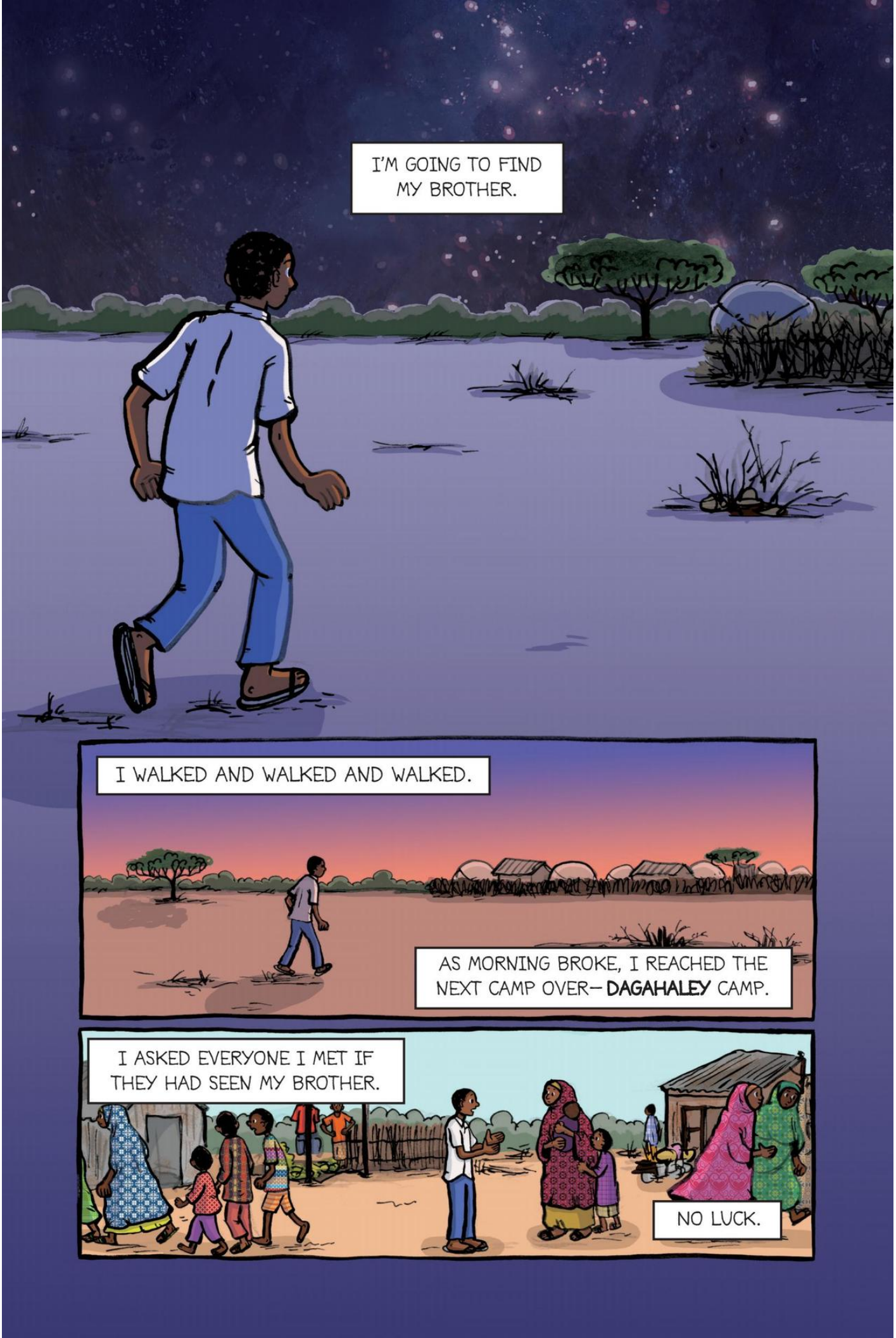


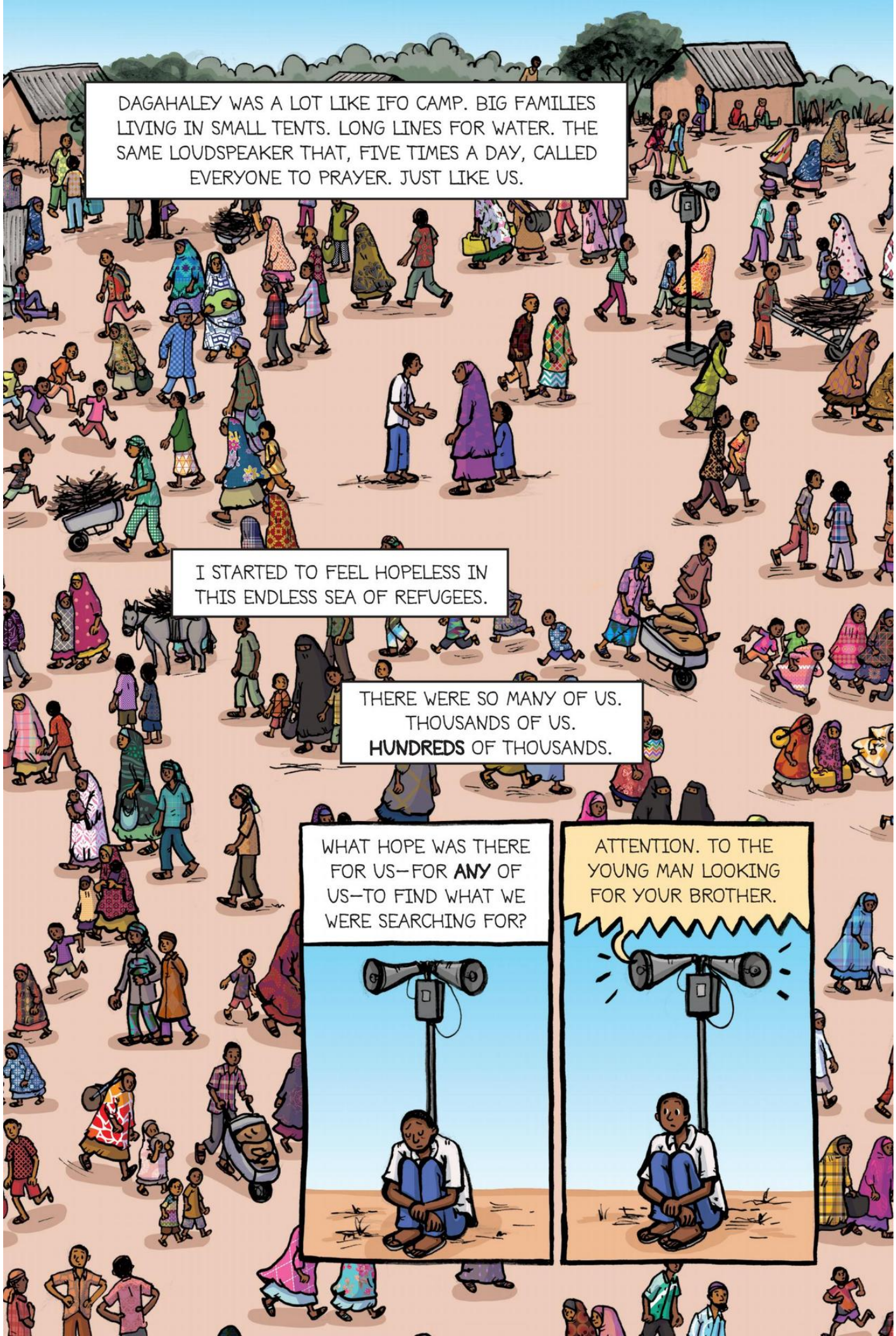
SHE SAT THERE, CRADLING HER BABY GOAT FOR A LONG TIME. IT LOOKED LIKE THE WAY SHE USED TO HOLD ME AND HASSAN.

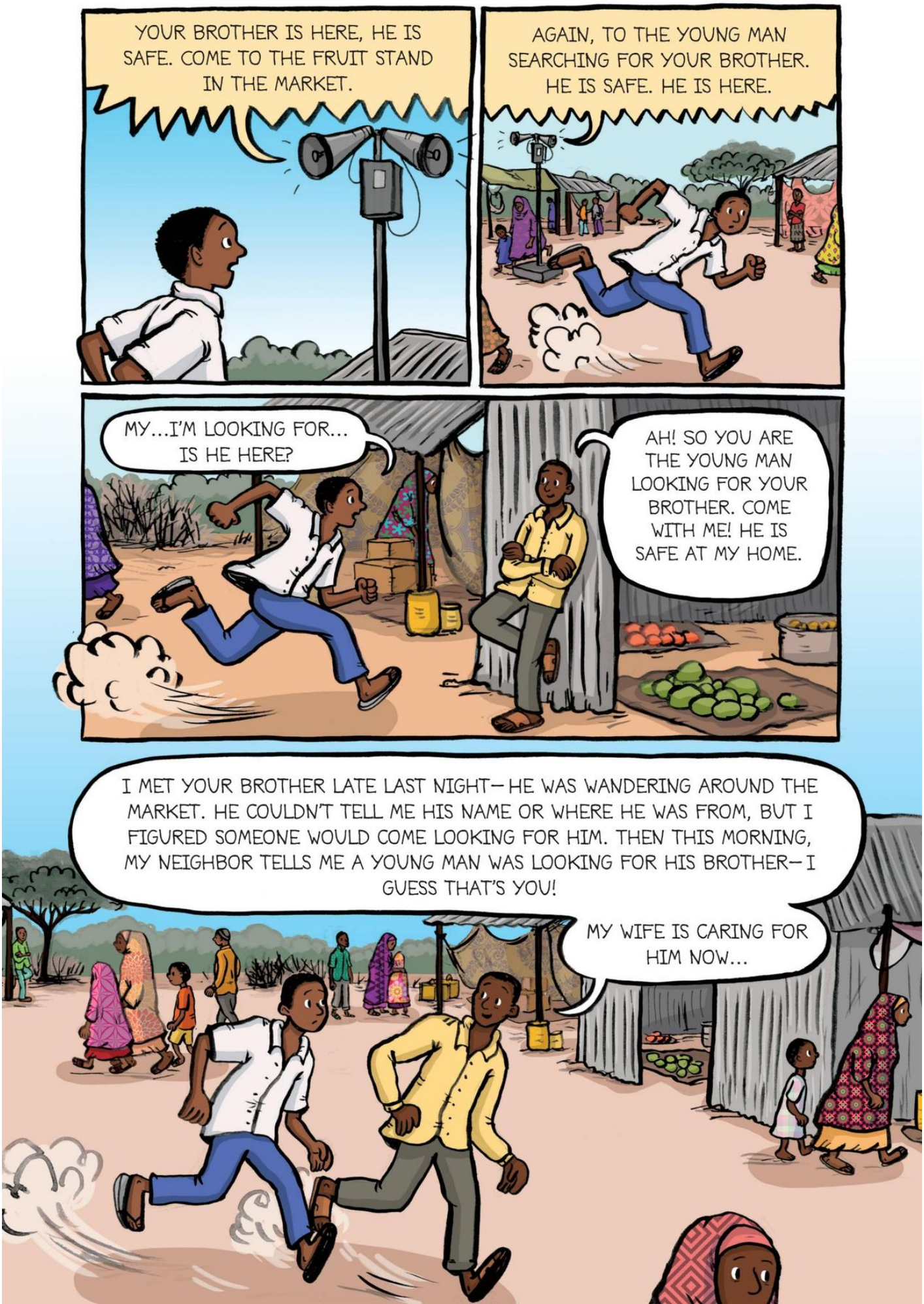

THE CRYING, THE DEAD BABY GOAT...SO MUCH SADNESS...
...IT WAS ALL TOO MUCH FOR HASSAN.
HASSAN! STOP! COME BACK!

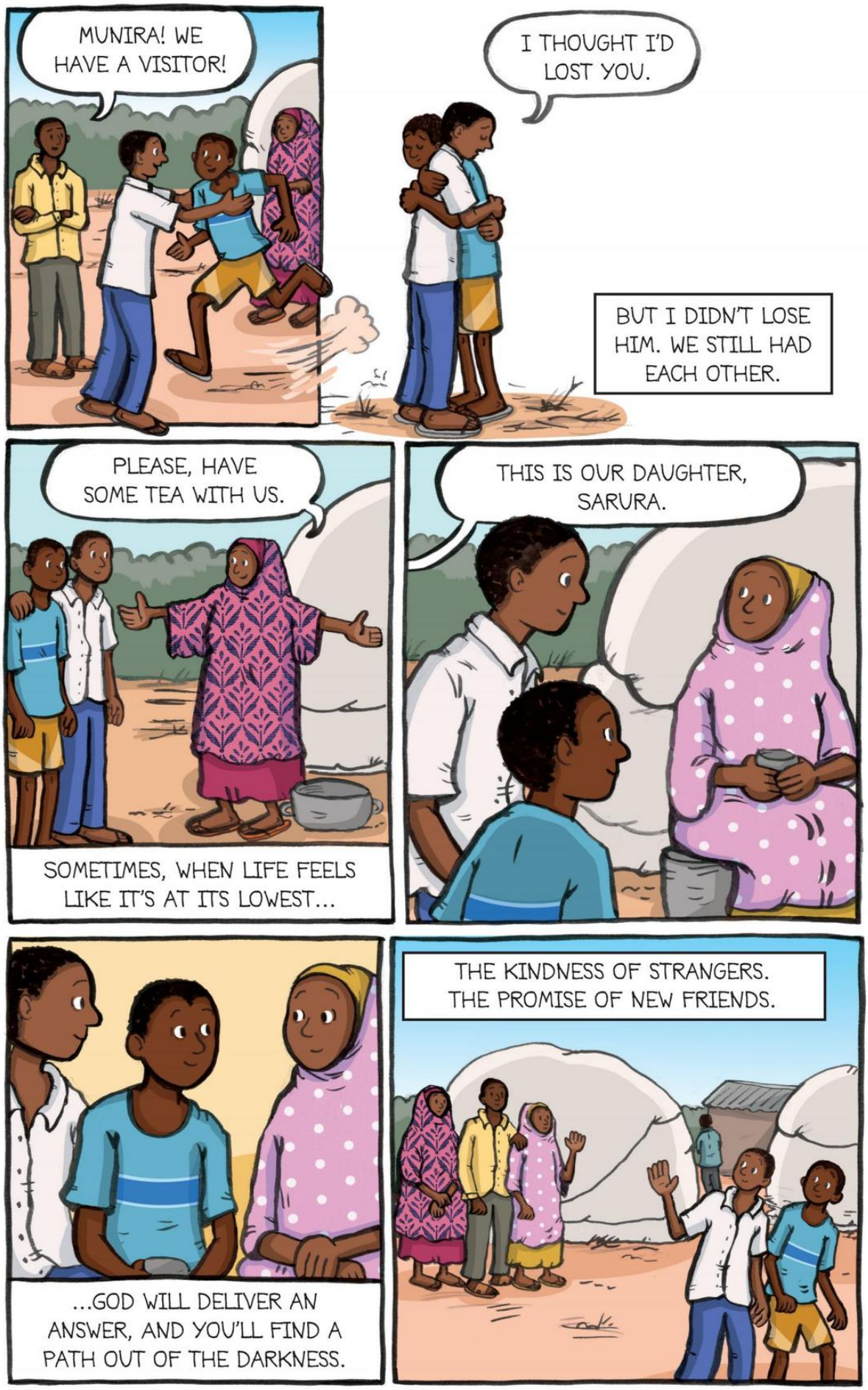

YOU GO AFTER HASSAN. I'LL TAKE CARE OF EVERYTHING HERE.
IT'S BEEN A LONG TIME SINCE HASSAN HAS RUN OFF LIKE THIS. WHEN HE WAS LITTLE, IT WASN'T SO HARD TO FIND HIM. BUT HE'S BIGGER AND FASTER NOW.
HASSAN!
EXCUSE ME. SORRY.
HASSAN!
I SEARCHED FOR HOURS. WORD STARTED TO SPREAD THAT HASSAN WAS MISSING. ALL OF OUR NEIGHBORS CAME OUT TO HELP.
HE—HE LIKES TO FEED THE DONKEYS IN THE MARKET. OR MAYBE THE BUILDING PIT? OR MAYBE...


NO. IT'S TOO DARK OUT IN THE BUSH. TOO DANGEROUS. HE COULD MEET ALL SORTS OF DANGEROUS ANIMALS...OR PEOPLE...OUT THERE ALL ALONE.
OMAR, IT'S GETTING TOO DARK. WE'LL HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL MORNING TO CONTINUE THE SEARCH.
EVER SINCE I GOT TO THIS REFUGEE CAMP, PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TELLING ME TO WAIT. WAIT FOR THE WAR TO BE OVER, WAIT TO BE RESETTLED, WAIT FOR NEWS OF YOUR MOTHER...
TONIGHT, I'M DONE WAITING.

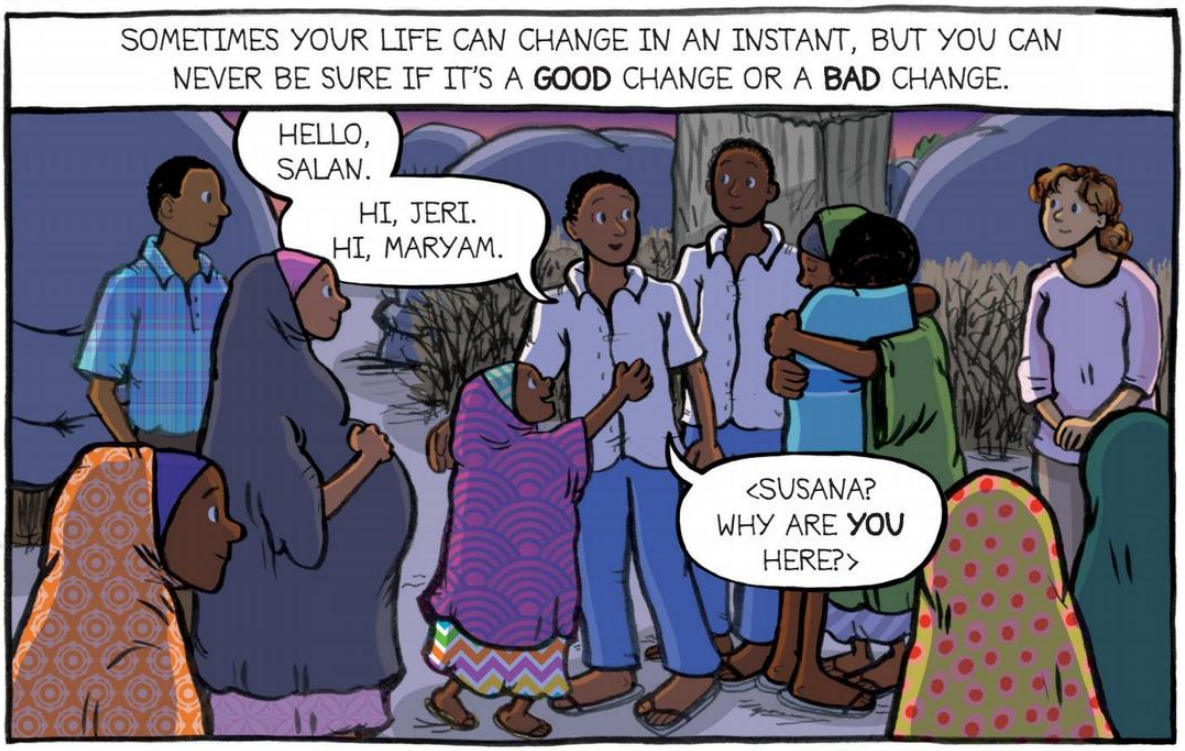

I'M GOING TO FIND MY BROTHER.
I WALKED AND WALKED AND WALKED.
AS MORNING BROKE, I REACHED THE NEXT CAMP OVER— DAGAHALEY CAMP.
I ASKED EVERYONE I MET IF THEY HAD SEEN MY BROTHER.
NO LUCK.


DAGAHALEY WAS A LOT LIKE IFO CAMP. BIG FAMILIES LIVING IN SMALL TENTS. LONG LINES FOR WATER. THE SAME LOUDSPEAKER THAT, FIVE TIMES A DAY, CALLED EVERYONE TO PRAYER. JUST LIKE US.
I STARTED TO FEEL HOPELESS IN THIS ENDLESS SEA OF REFUGEES.
THERE WERE SO MANY OF US. THOUSANDS OF US. **HUNDREDS** OF THOUSANDS.
WHAT HOPE WAS THERE FOR US—FOR **ANY** OF US—TO FIND WHAT WE WERE SEARCHING FOR?
ATTENTION. TO THE YOUNG MAN LOOKING FOR YOUR BROTHER.


YOUR BROTHER IS HERE, HE IS SAFE. COME TO THE FRUIT STAND IN THE MARKET.
AGAIN, TO THE YOUNG MAN SEARCHING FOR YOUR BROTHER. HE IS SAFE. HE IS HERE.
MY...I'M LOOKING FOR... IS HE HERE?
AH! SO YOU ARE THE YOUNG MAN LOOKING FOR YOUR BROTHER. COME WITH ME! HE IS SAFE AT MY HOME.
I MET YOUR BROTHER LATE LAST NIGHT—HE WAS WANDERING AROUND THE MARKET. HE COULDN'T TELL ME HIS NAME OR WHERE HE WAS FROM, BUT I FIGURED SOMEONE WOULD COME LOOKING FOR HIM. THEN THIS MORNING, MY NEIGHBOR TELLS ME A YOUNG MAN WAS LOOKING FOR HIS BROTHER—I GUESS THAT'S YOU!
MY WIFE IS CARING FOR HIM NOW...


MUNIRA! WE HAVE A VISITOR!
I THOUGHT I'D LOST YOU.
BUT I DIDN'T LOSE HIM. WE STILL HAD EACH OTHER.
PLEASE, HAVE SOME TEA WITH US.
SOMETIMES, WHEN LIFE FEELS LIKE IT'S AT ITS LOWEST...
THIS IS OUR DAUGHTER, SARURA.
...GOD WILL DELIVER AN ANSWER, AND YOU'LL FIND A PATH OUT OF THE DARKNESS.
THE KINDNESS OF STRANGERS. THE PROMISE OF NEW FRIENDS.

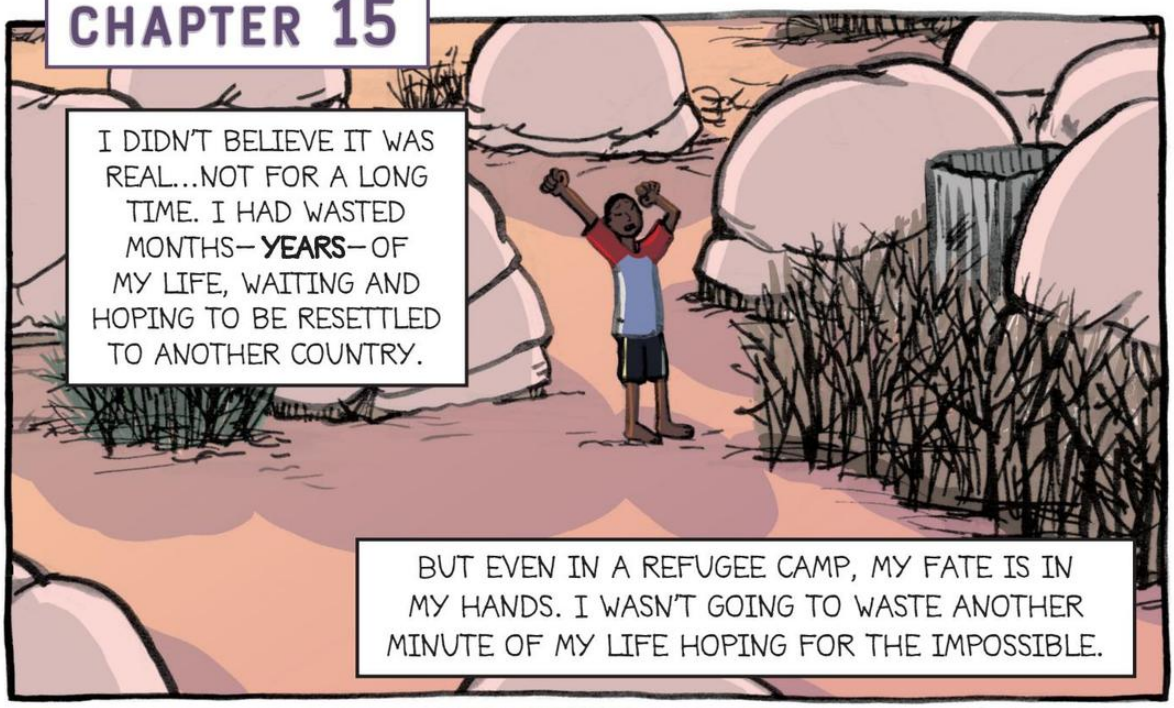

LIFE IS ALWAYS THE SAME IN A REFUGEE CAMP...
...EXCEPT WHEN IT'S **NOT**.


SOMETIMES YOUR LIFE CAN CHANGE IN AN INSTANT, BUT YOU CAN NEVER BE SURE IF IT'S A **GOOD** CHANGE OR A **BAD** CHANGE.
HELLO, SALAN.
HI, JERI. HI, MARYAM.
<SUSANA? WHY ARE **YOU** HERE?>


I DON'T UNDERSTAND, FATUMA. IS EVERYONE HERE BECAUSE HASSAN IS BACK?

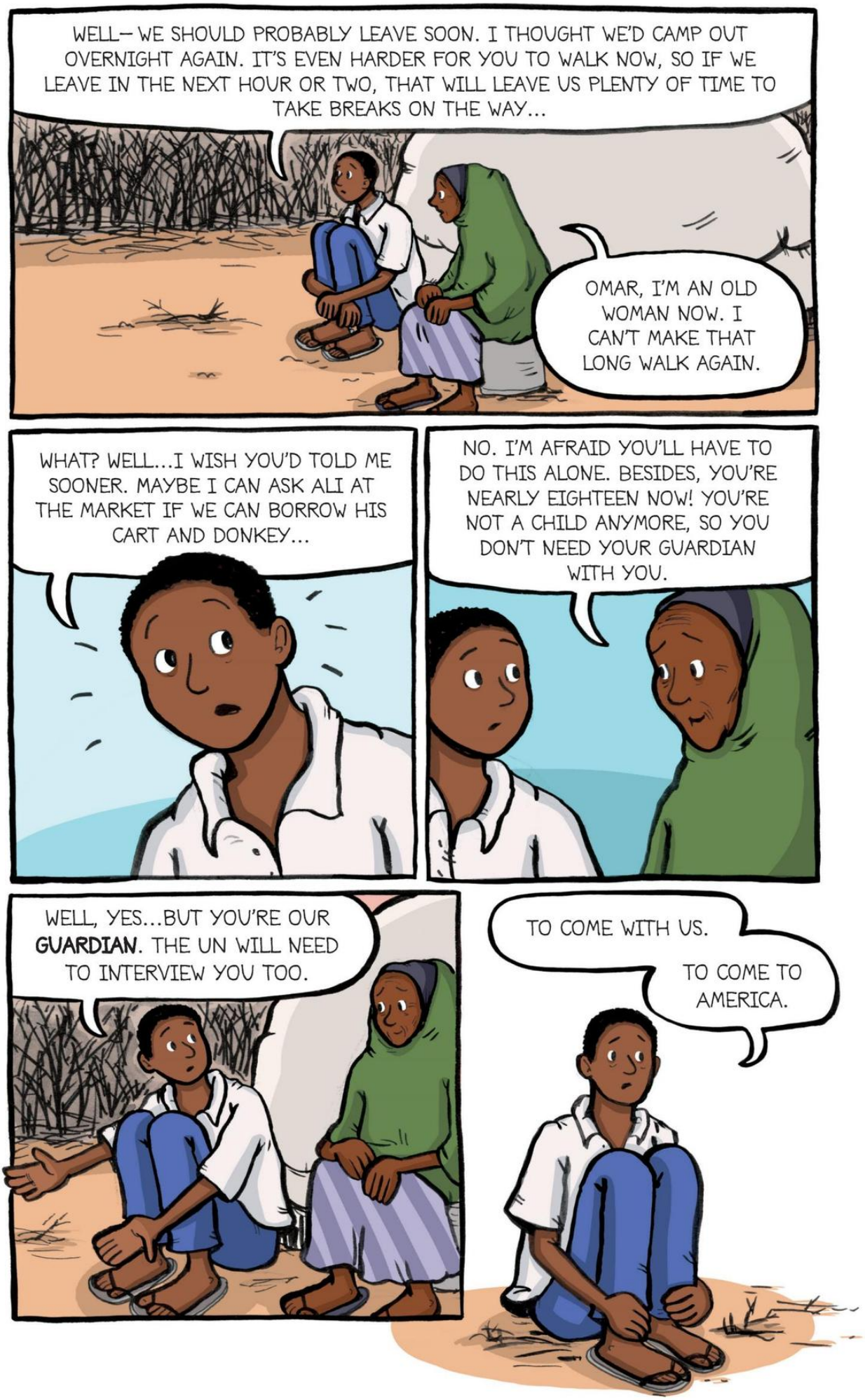

NO, OMAR. EVERYONE IS HERE BECAUSE YOU WILL BE **LEAVING**. YOUR NAMES ARE ON THE LIST WITH THE UN. YOU'RE GOING BACK FOR A SECOND INTERVIEW...TO BE RESETTLED TO AMERICA.

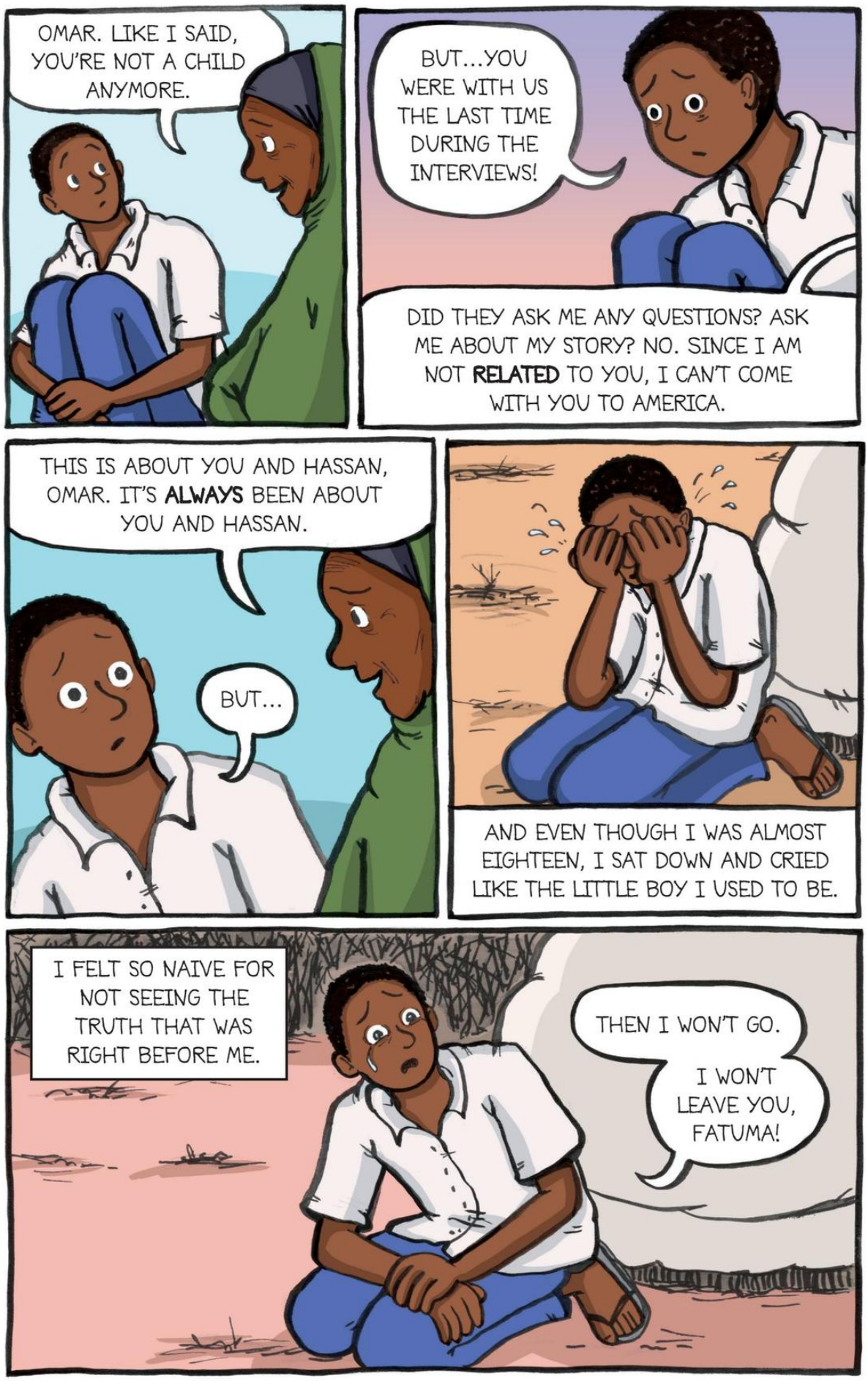
CHAPTER 15


I DIDN'T BELIEVE IT WAS REAL...NOT FOR A LONG TIME. I HAD WASTED MONTHS—**YEARS**—OF MY LIFE, WAITING AND HOPING TO BE RESETTLED TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.
BUT EVEN IN A REFUGEE CAMP, MY FATE IS IN MY HANDS. I WASN'T GOING TO WASTE ANOTHER MINUTE OF MY LIFE HOPING FOR THE IMPOSSIBLE.


SO I KEEP GOING TO SCHOOL, EVERY DAY.
I KEEP FETCHING WATER.
I KEEP CARING FOR MY FAMILY AS BEST I CAN.

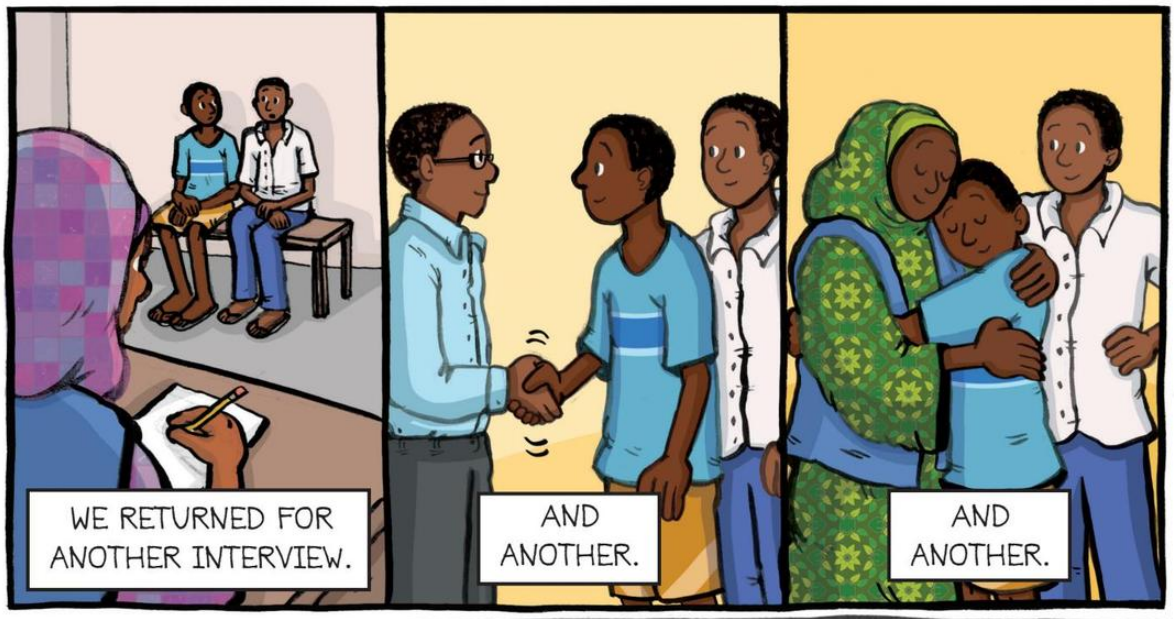

UNTIL IT IS THE DAY BEFORE OUR INTERVIEW.
DO YOU WANT TO REHEARSE YOUR STORY AGAIN?
NO. IF I DON'T KNOW MY LIFE STORY BY NOW, I'LL NEVER KNOW IT.


WELL— WE SHOULD PROBABLY LEAVE SOON. I THOUGHT WE'D CAMP OUT OVERNIGHT AGAIN. IT'S EVEN HARDER FOR YOU TO WALK NOW, SO IF WE LEAVE IN THE NEXT HOUR OR TWO, THAT WILL LEAVE US PLENTY OF TIME TO TAKE BREAKS ON THE WAY...
OMAR, I'M AN OLD WOMAN NOW. I CAN'T MAKE THAT LONG WALK AGAIN.
WHAT? WELL...I WISH YOU'D TOLD ME SOONER. MAYBE I CAN ASK ALI AT THE MARKET IF WE CAN BORROW HIS CART AND DONKEY...
NO. I'M AFRAID YOU'LL HAVE TO DO THIS ALONE. BESIDES, YOU'RE NEARLY EIGHTEEN NOW! YOU'RE NOT A CHILD ANYMORE, SO YOU DON'T NEED YOUR GUARDIAN WITH YOU.
WELL, YES...BUT YOU'RE OUR **GUARDIAN**. THE UN WILL NEED TO INTERVIEW YOU TOO.
TO COME WITH US.
TO COME TO AMERICA.


OMAR. LIKE I SAID, YOU'RE NOT A CHILD ANYMORE.
BUT...YOU WERE WITH US THE LAST TIME DURING THE INTERVIEWS!
DID THEY ASK ME ANY QUESTIONS? ASK ME ABOUT MY STORY? NO. SINCE I AM NOT **RELATED** TO YOU, I CAN'T COME WITH YOU TO AMERICA.
THIS IS ABOUT YOU AND HASSAN, OMAR. IT'S **ALWAYS** BEEN ABOUT YOU AND HASSAN.
BUT...
AND EVEN THOUGH I WAS ALMOST EIGHTEEN, I SAT DOWN AND CRIED LIKE THE LITTLE BOY I USED TO BE.
I FELT SO NAIVE FOR NOT SEEING THE TRUTH THAT WAS RIGHT BEFORE ME.
THEN I WON'T GO.
I WON'T LEAVE YOU, FATUMA!


OMAR, THE UNITED NATIONS MAY CALL ME YOUR GUARDIAN...BUT I FEEL LIKE YOUR MOTHER. AND A MOTHER WANTS HER CHILDREN TO MOVE ON. TO LEAD A BETTER LIFE THAN HERSELF. THAT'S WHAT A MOTHER'S LOVE DOES.
SO YES, OMAR. IF YOU LOVE ME... YOU WILL LEAVE ME. YOU MUST.
EVERYTHING WILL BE OK.

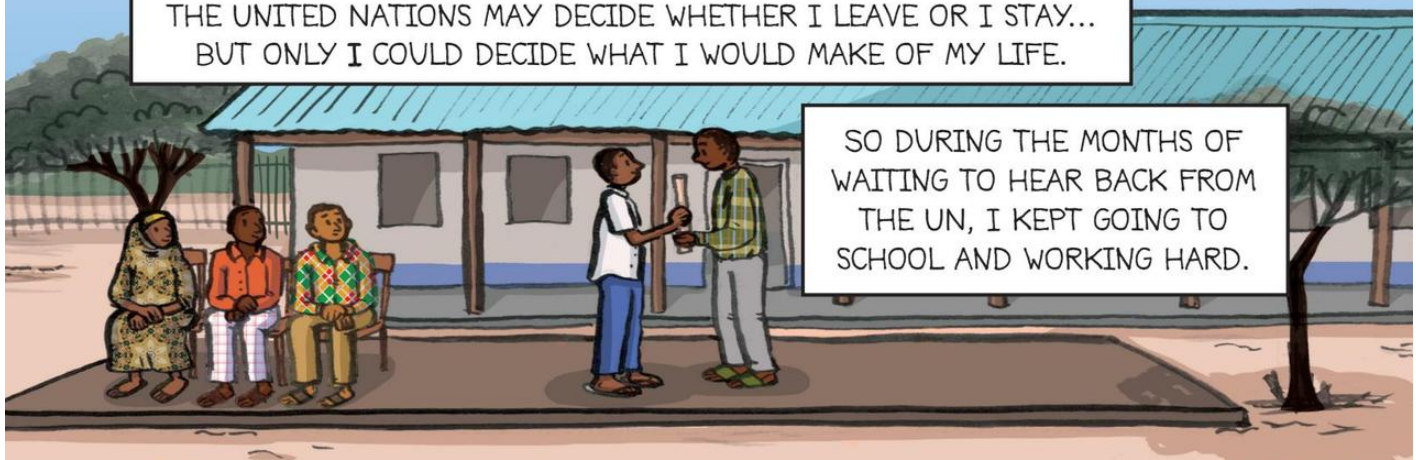

SO MY BROTHER AND I WENT ALONE.
WE WERE BACK IN THE UN OFFICES. WE HAD A DIFFERENT INTERVIEWER, BUT MAYBE THEY WERE RELATED, BECAUSE THEY SEEMED TO SHARE THE SAME INABILITY TO SMILE...
...DESPITE HASSAN'S BEST EFFORTS.
BY NOW I SPOKE ENGLISH WELL ENOUGH THAT I DIDN'T NEED AN INTERPRETER. I COULD SPEAK FOR MYSELF.



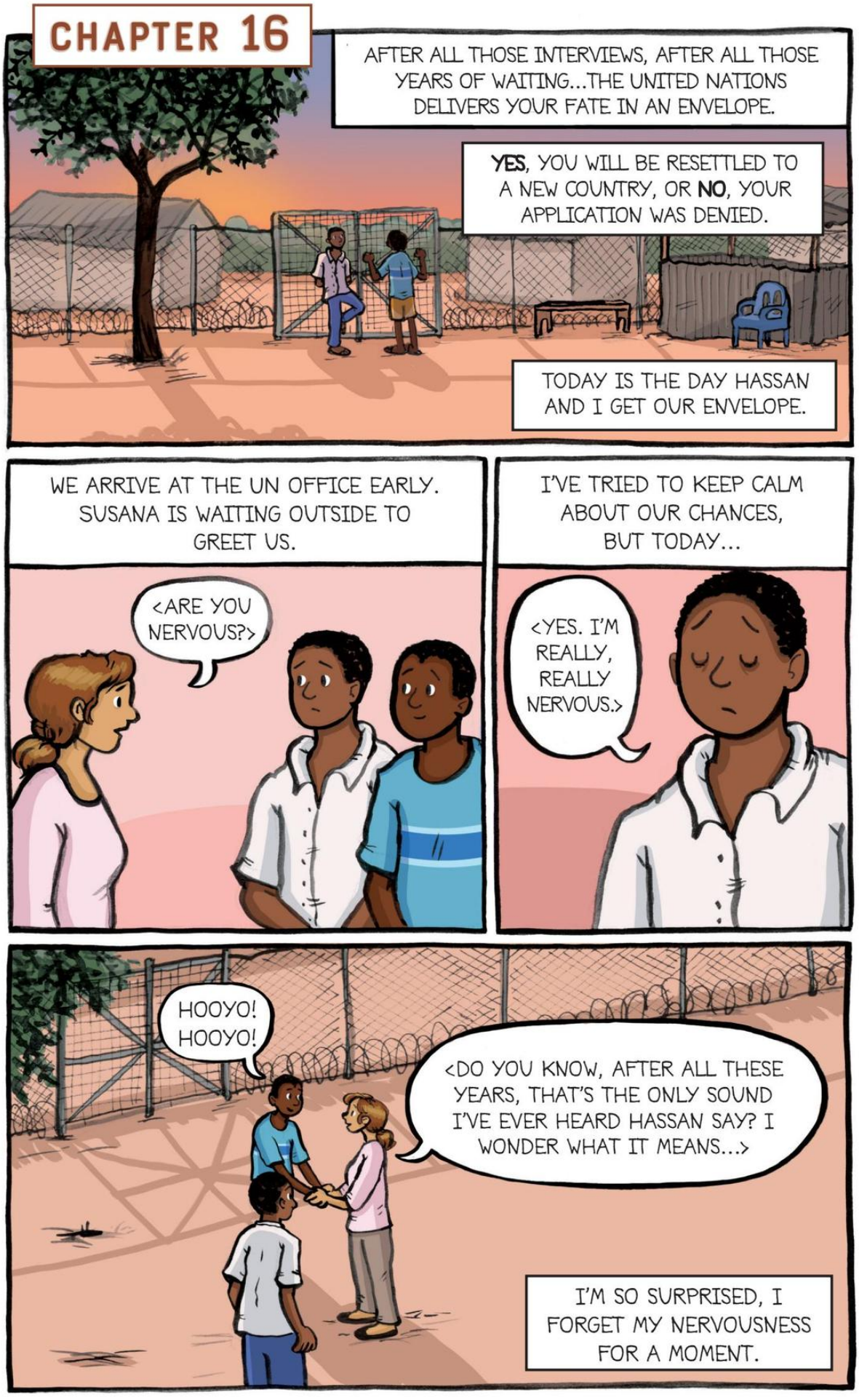
I HAD PILES OF FORMS TO FILL OUT. SUSANA MARTINEZ HELPED ME WITH THE PAPERWORK SO I WOULDN'T MAKE ANY MISTAKES. ANY SMALL MISTAKE, AND YOUR APPLICATION COULD BE DENIED.



THE UNITED NATIONS MAY DECIDE WHETHER I LEAVE OR I STAY... BUT ONLY **I** COULD DECIDE WHAT I WOULD MAKE OF MY LIFE.



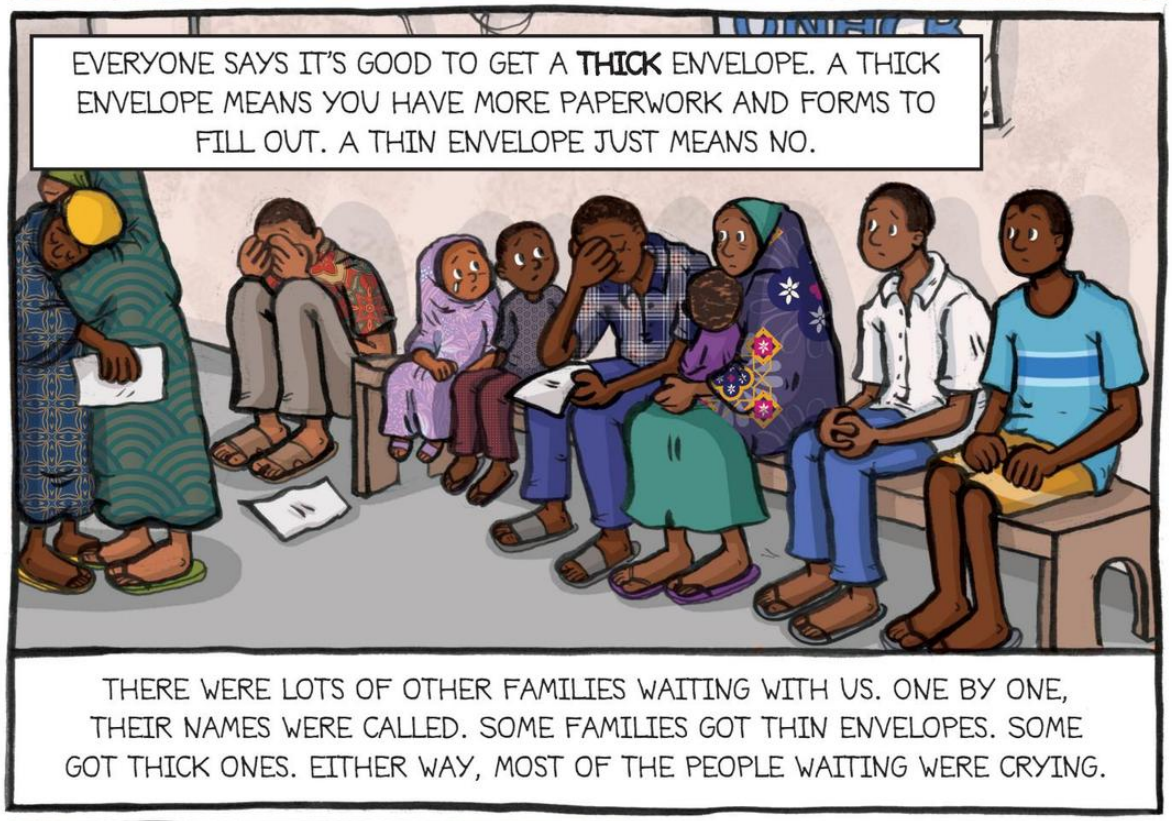



CHAPTER 16
AFTER ALL THOSE INTERVIEWS, AFTER ALL THOSE YEARS OF WAITING...THE UNITED NATIONS DELIVERS YOUR FATE IN AN ENVELOPE.
YES, YOU WILL BE RESETTLED TO A NEW COUNTRY, OR **NO**, YOUR APPLICATION WAS DENIED.
TODAY IS THE DAY HASSAN AND I GET OUR ENVELOPE.
WE ARRIVE AT THE UN OFFICE EARLY. SUSANA IS WAITING OUTSIDE TO GREET US.
<ARE YOU NERVOUS?>
I'VE TRIED TO KEEP CALM ABOUT OUR CHANCES, BUT TODAY...
<YES. I'M REALLY, REALLY NERVOUS.>
HOOYO! HOOYO!
<DO YOU KNOW, AFTER ALL THESE YEARS, THAT'S THE ONLY SOUND I'VE EVER HEARD HASSAN SAY? I WONDER WHAT IT MEANS...>
I'M SO SURPRISED, I FORGET MY NERVOUSNESS FOR A MOMENT.

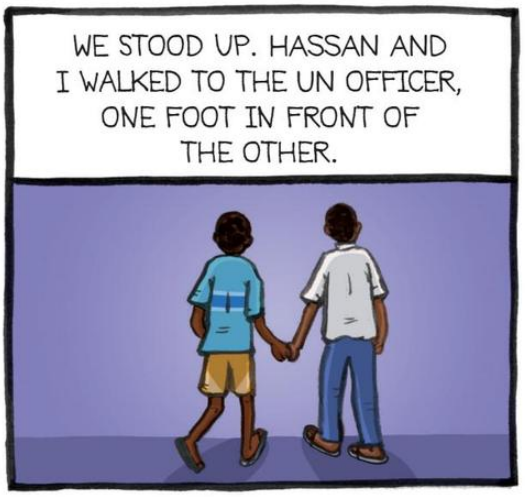

<BUT...I THOUGHT YOU KNEW. "HOOYO" ISN'T A SOUND—IT'S A **WORD**. A SOMALI WORD. IT'S THE ONLY WORD HASSAN HAS EVER SAID.>
HOOYO!
<"HOOYO" MEANS MAMA.>
<BUT...I DON'T UNDERSTAND. AFTER ALL THESE YEARS... YOUR MOTHER...>
<AFTER ALL THESE YEARS... MAYBE HE STILL HOPES WE CAN FIND HER.>
BUT I DON'T KNOW IF THIS IS TRUE.
MAYBE **I** AM THE ONE WHO STILL HOPES WE CAN FIND HER.
IF WE GO TO AMERICA, IF WE LEAVE AFRICA...WHAT HAPPENS TO THAT HOPE?

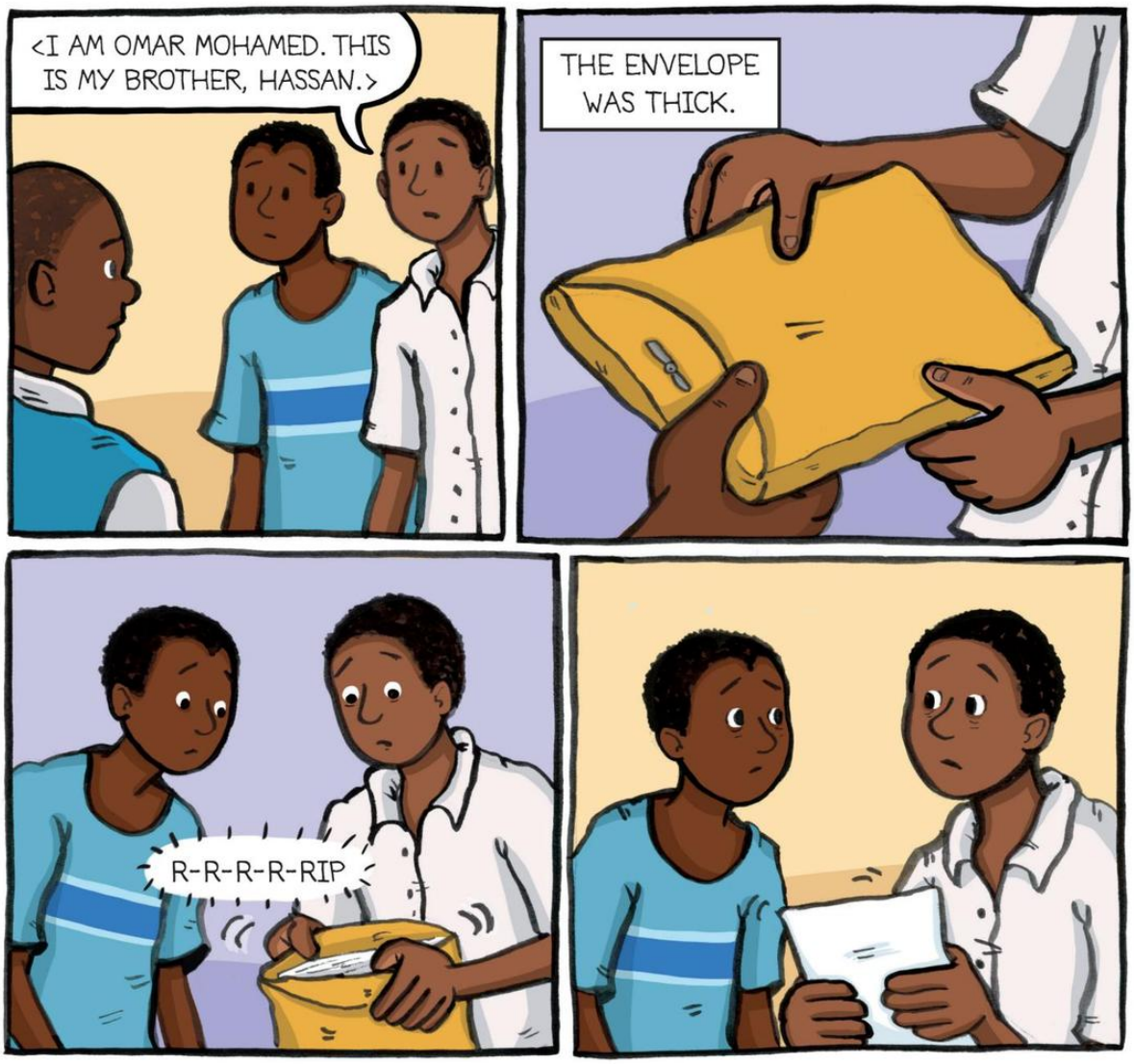

<THE OFFICE IS OPEN. IT'S TIME FOR YOU TO GO IN.
GOOD LUCK, YOU TWO.>

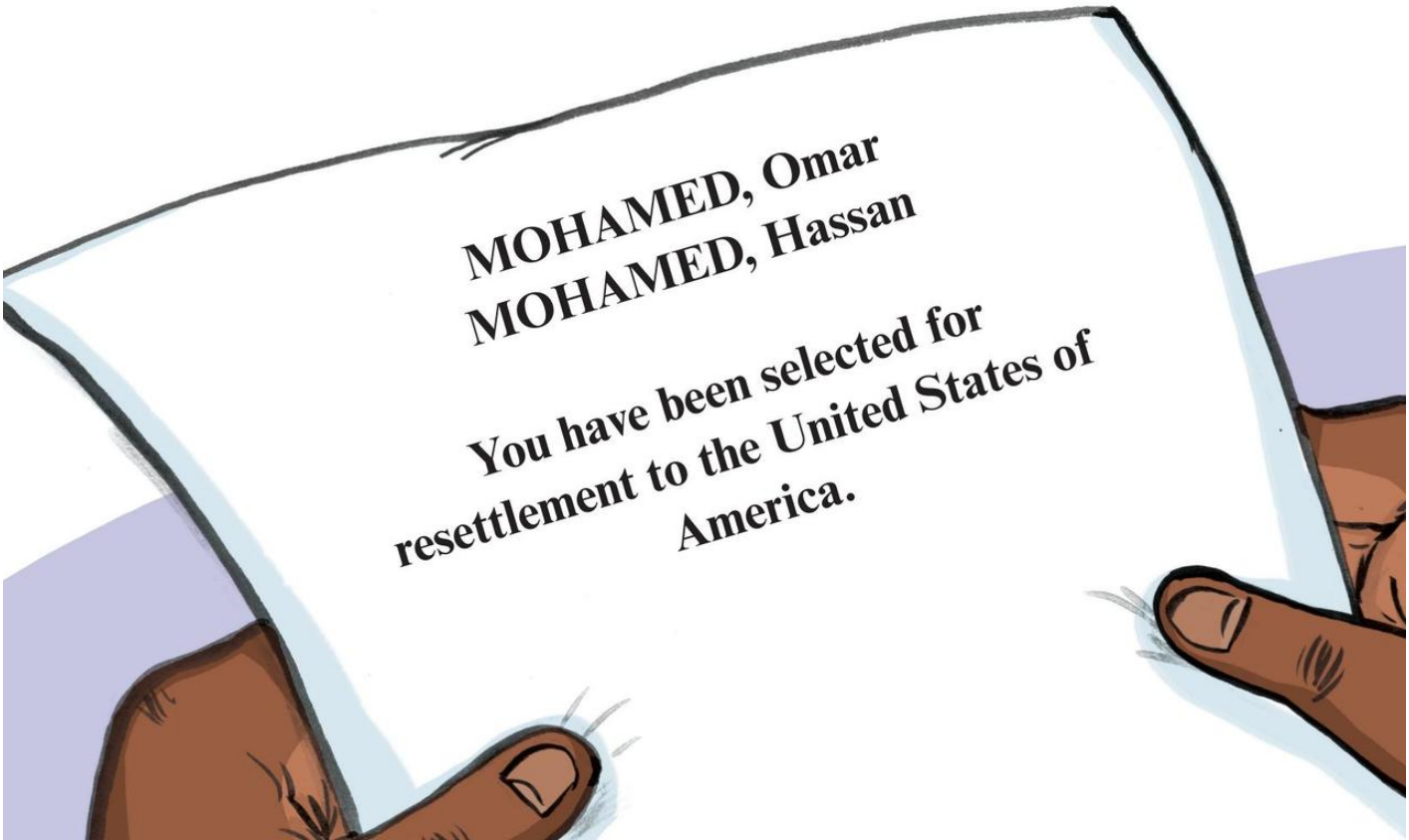

BUT WE DON'T NEED LUCK—WE'VE DONE ALL WE CAN. IT'S IN GOD'S HANDS NOW.


EVERYONE SAYS IT'S GOOD TO GET A THICK ENVELOPE. A THICK ENVELOPE MEANS YOU HAVE MORE PAPERWORK AND FORMS TO FILL OUT. A THIN ENVELOPE JUST MEANS NO.
THERE WERE LOTS OF OTHER FAMILIES WAITING WITH US. ONE BY ONE, THEIR NAMES WERE CALLED. SOME FAMILIES GOT THIN ENVELOPES. SOME GOT THICK ONES. EITHER WAY, MOST OF THE PEOPLE WAITING WERE CRYING.

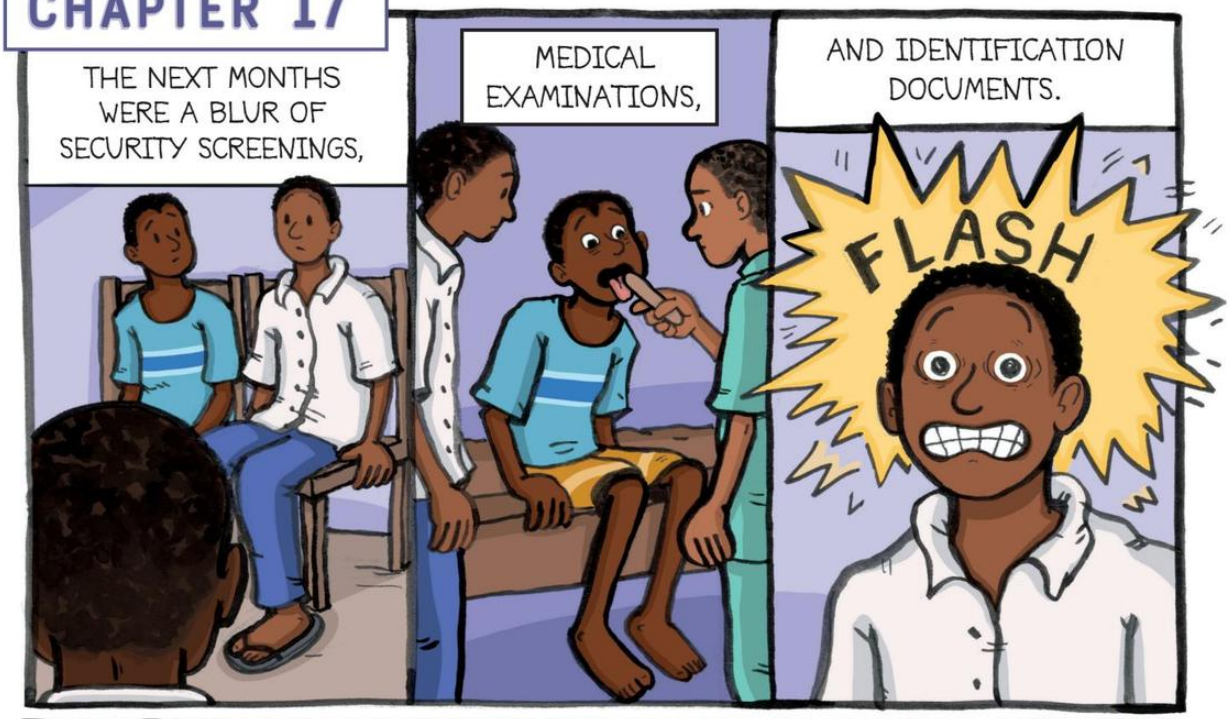

MOHAMED, OMAR. MOHAMED, HASSAN.
THAT'S US

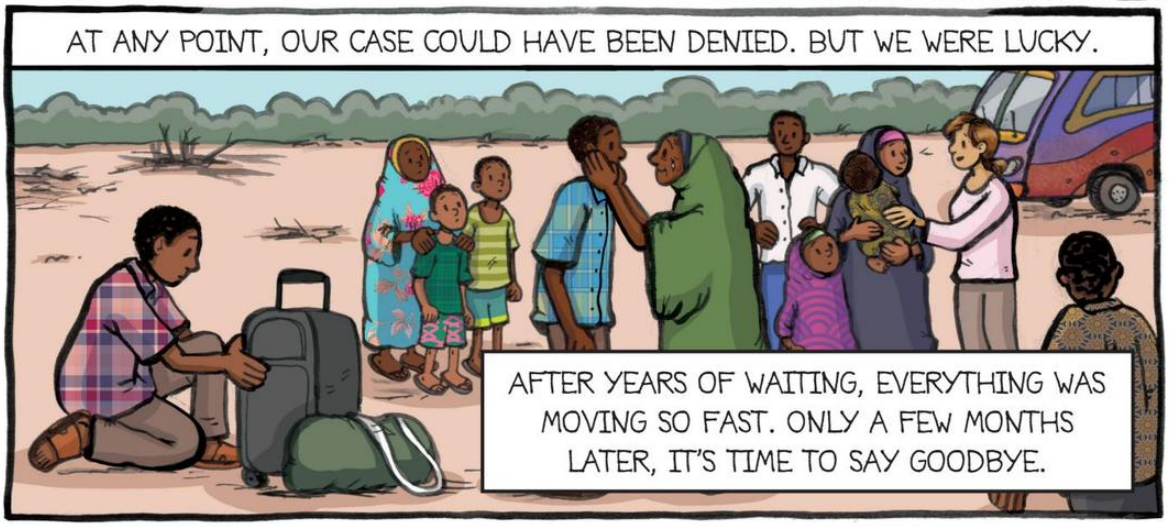

WE STOOD UP. HASSAN AND I WALKED TO THE UN OFFICER, ONE FOOT IN FRONT OF THE OTHER.

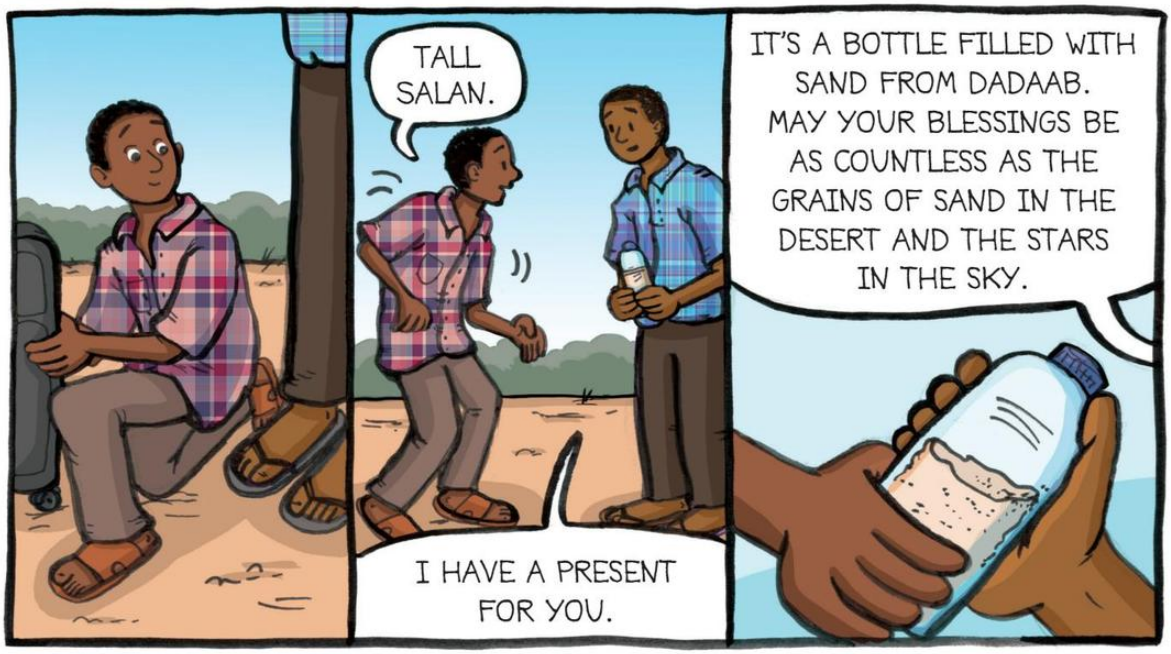

<I AM OMAR MOHAMED. THIS IS MY BROTHER, HASSAN.>
THE ENVELOPE WAS THICK.
R-R-R-R-RIP

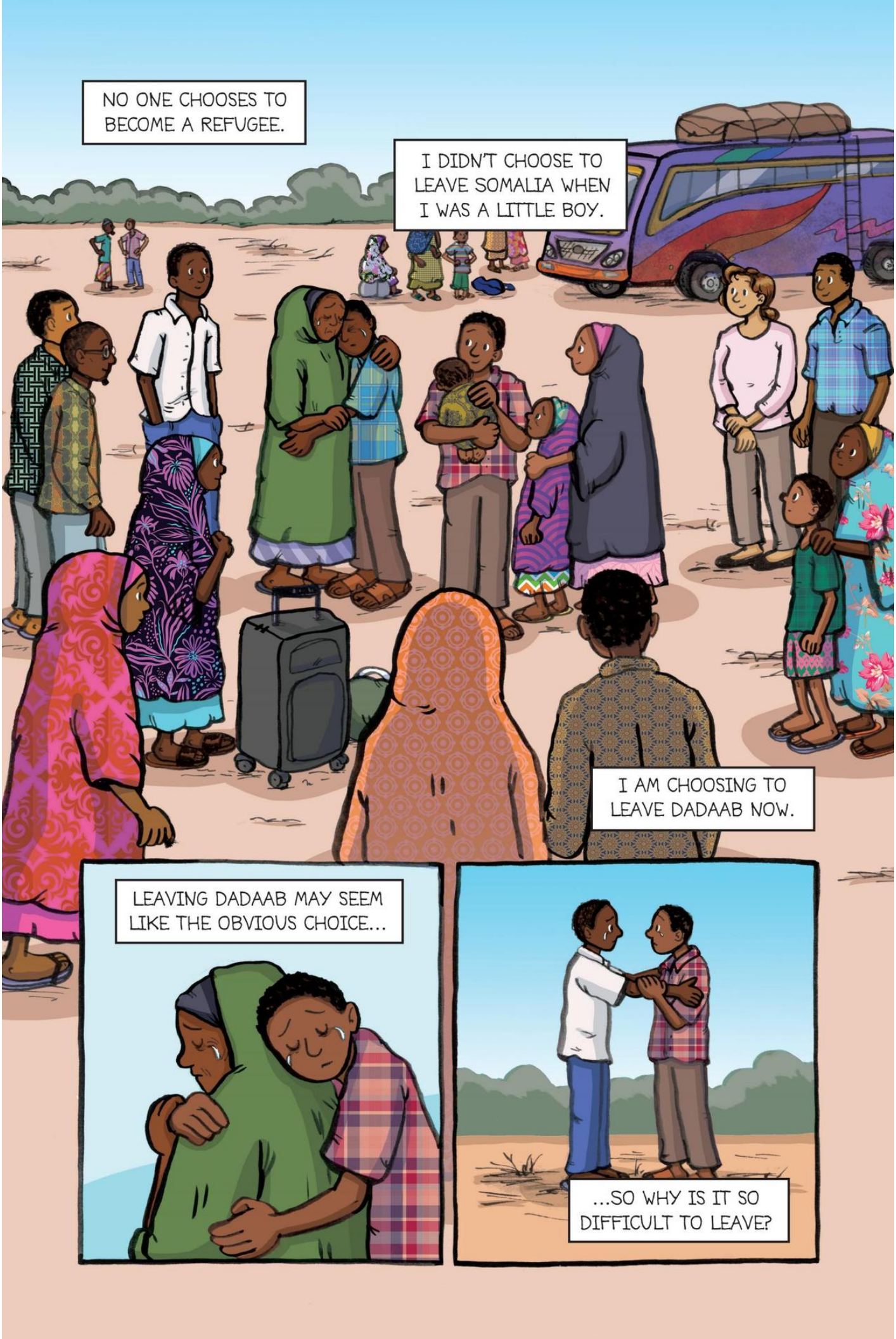

MOHAMED, Omar
MOHAMED, Hassan
You have been selected for resettlement to the United States of America.

CHAPTER 17

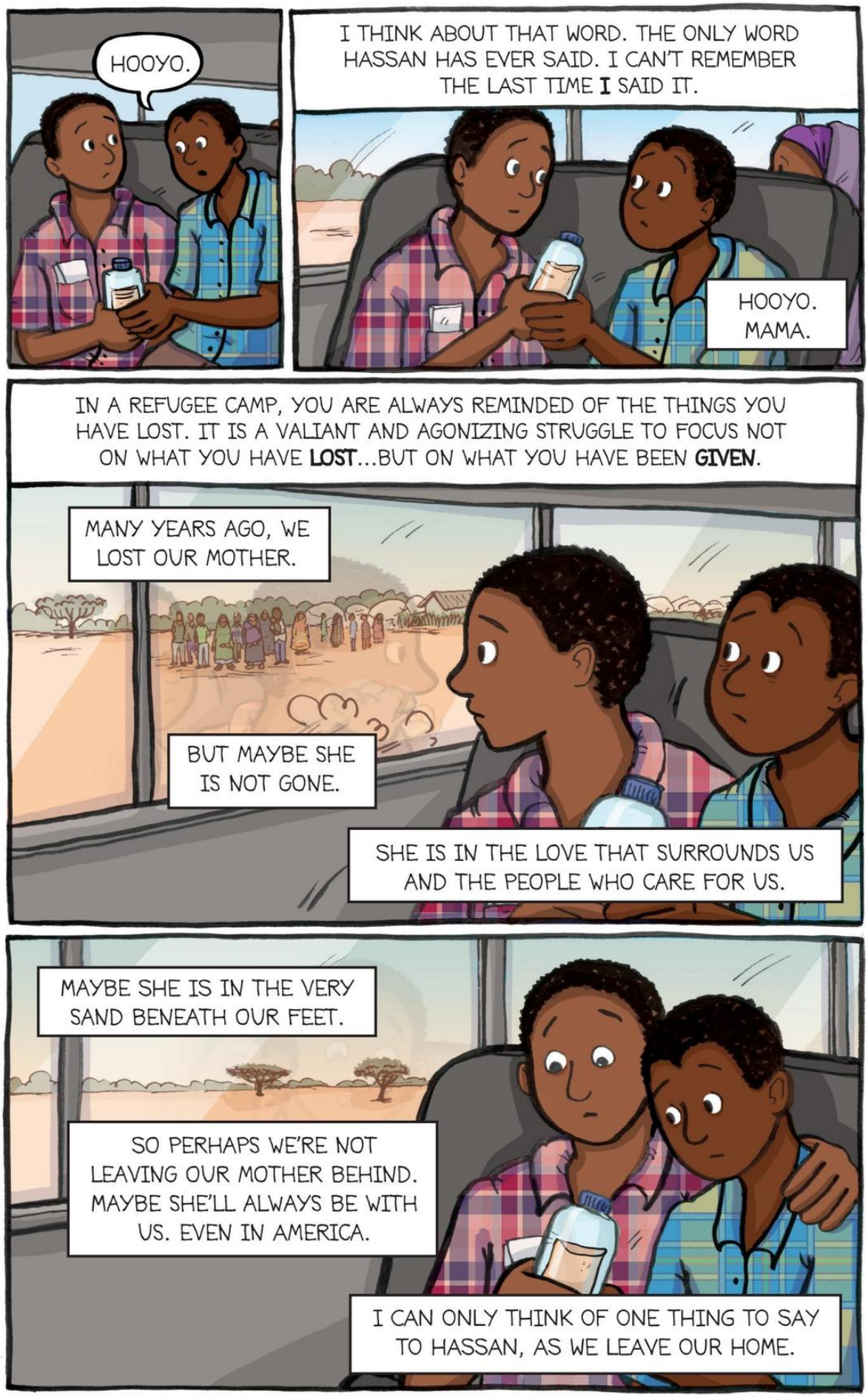

THE NEXT MONTHS WERE A BLUR OF SECURITY SCREENINGS,
MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS,
AND IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENTS.
FLASH

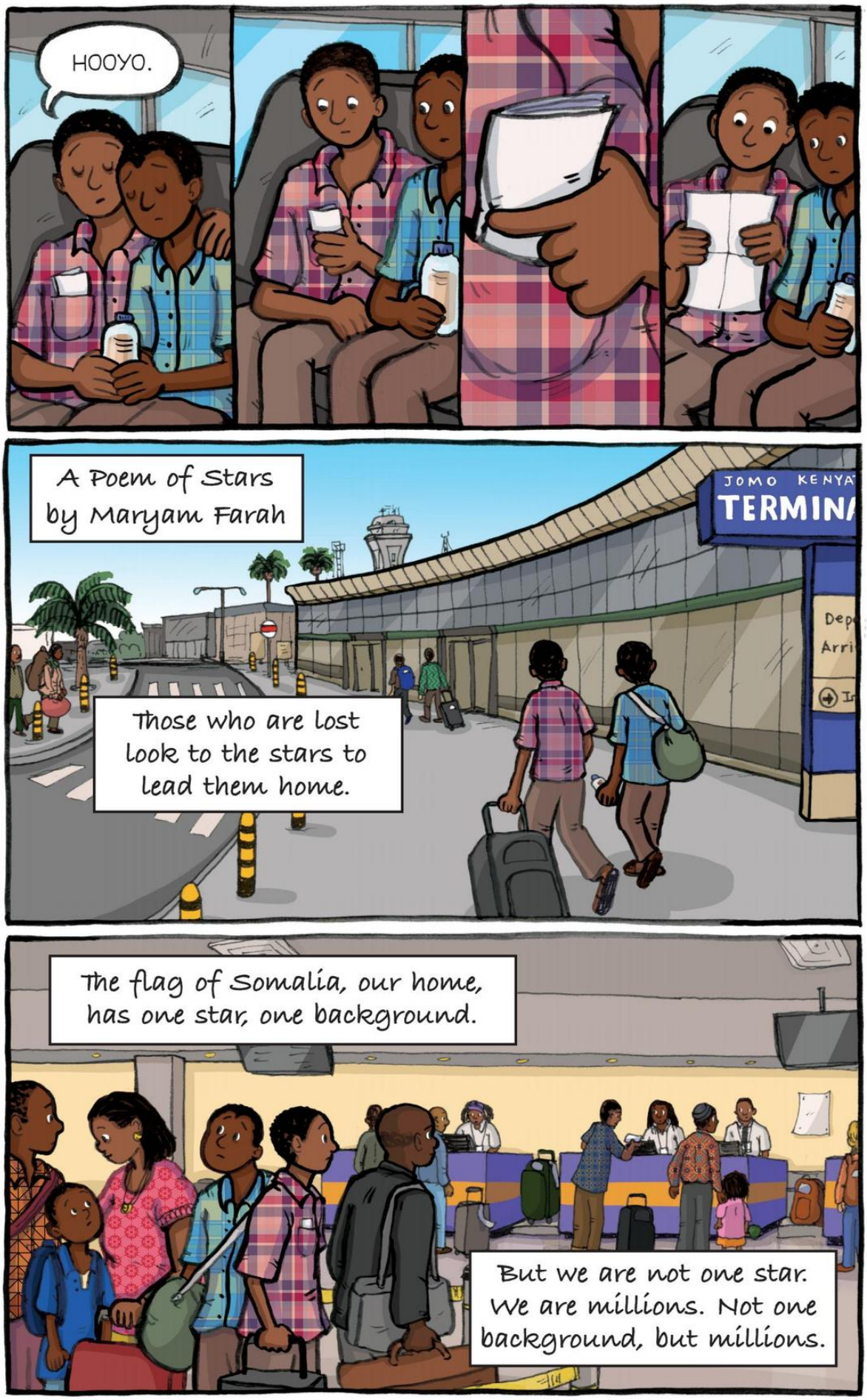

AT ANY POINT, OUR CASE COULD HAVE BEEN DENIED. BUT WE WERE LUCKY.
AFTER YEARS OF WAITING, EVERYTHING WAS MOVING SO FAST. ONLY A FEW MONTHS LATER, IT'S TIME TO SAY GOODBYE.


TALL SALAN.
I HAVE A PRESENT FOR YOU.
IT'S A BOTTLE FILLED WITH SAND FROM DADAAB. MAY YOUR BLESSINGS BE AS COUNTLESS AS THE GRAINS OF SAND IN THE DESERT AND THE STARS IN THE SKY.


NO ONE CHOOSES TO BECOME A REFUGEE.
I DIDN'T CHOOSE TO LEAVE SOMALIA WHEN I WAS A LITTLE BOY.
I AM CHOOSING TO LEAVE DADAAB NOW.
LEAVING DADAAB MAY SEEM LIKE THE OBVIOUS CHOICE...
...SO WHY IS IT SO DIFFICULT TO LEAVE?


I AM SAYING GOODBYE TO MY HOME.
THIS IS FOR YOU.
MY FAMILY.
HOOYO!
IT'S OK.
EVERYTHING WILL BE OK.
I'M SAYING GOODBYE TO THE GHOST OF MY FATHER.
THE HOPE OF MY MOTHER.


HOOYO.
I THINK ABOUT THAT WORD. THE ONLY WORD HASSAN HAS EVER SAID. I CAN'T REMEMBER THE LAST TIME I SAID IT.
HOOYO. MAMA.
IN A REFUGEE CAMP, YOU ARE ALWAYS REMINDED OF THE THINGS YOU HAVE LOST. IT IS A VALIANT AND AGONIZING STRUGGLE TO FOCUS NOT ON WHAT YOU HAVE LOST...BUT ON WHAT YOU HAVE BEEN GIVEN.
MANY YEARS AGO, WE LOST OUR MOTHER.
BUT MAYBE SHE IS NOT GONE.
SHE IS IN THE LOVE THAT SURROUNDS US AND THE PEOPLE WHO CARE FOR US.
MAYBE SHE IS IN THE VERY SAND BENEATH OUR FEET.
SO PERHAPS WE'RE NOT LEAVING OUR MOTHER BEHIND. MAYBE SHE'LL ALWAYS BE WITH US. EVEN IN AMERICA.
I CAN ONLY THINK OF ONE THING TO SAY TO HASSAN, AS WE LEAVE OUR HOME.


HOOYO.
A Poem of Stars
by Maryam Farah
JOMO KENYA
TERMINA
Those who are lost
look to the stars to
lead them home.
The flag of Somalia, our home,
has one star, one background.
But we are not one star.
We are millions. Not one
background, but millions.


To the untrained eye, the night sky is a scattering of stars, a chaos of light and dark across the universe.
C1-C22
DUTY FREE
And yet, the stars are not lost.
C12
They form patterns. Constellations. If you know how to look, there are stories woven into the very essense of stars.
Be like a star. Shine your light. Shine your story.
For stories will lead us home.


FOR ME, THE FIRST YEARS ARE LOST.
I HOPE THAT IN AMERICA, HASSAN AND I WILL FIND OUR WAY.



PHOTO © EMILY CINTORA

2008, BEFORE LEAVING DADAAB.
FATUMA, HASSAN, OMAR



PHOTO © EMILY CINTORA

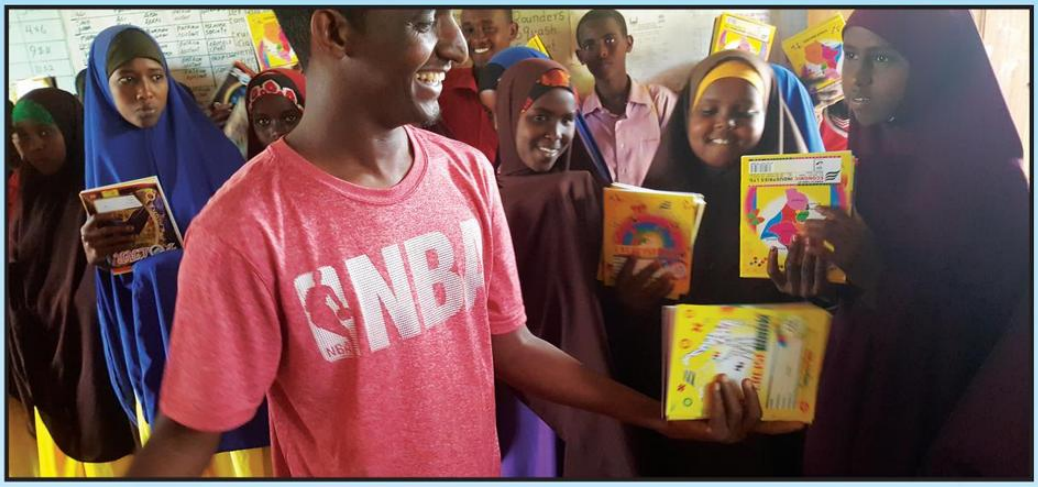
2008, BEFORE LEAVING DADAAB.
HASSAN, OMAR



GRADUATION,
UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA



OMAR ON A RECENT TRIP BACK TO DADAAB.
OMAR, HASSAN, THEIR MOTHER, AND
TWO OF OMAR'S CHILDREN



DISTRIBUTING SUPPLIES TO STUDENTS IN DADAAB WITH REFUGEE STRONG

AFTERWORD

Omar and Hassan left Dadaab and arrived in the United States in January 2009. They were resettled in Tucson, Arizona, where they lived in a one-bedroom apartment together. The streets in Tucson were quiet and empty, and it was unsettling not seeing anybody walking around outside. After four months, Omar got his first job; he was a pool attendant at a fancy resort. The pool had water slides and a floating basketball net, and guests to the hotel included Tiger Woods and President Bush. Such luxury was so strange to see after living in Dadaab.

Doctors in the US were able to give Hassan medication to better control his seizures and to help him sleep at night. He began attending classes at an adult care center in Tucson. Omar, too, continued his education; after a year, Omar went to college at the University of Arizona. He majored in International Development, with an emphasis on development in Africa. He graduated in 2014, the same year he and Hassan became citizens of the United States.

During this time, Omar had kept in touch with an old friend from Dadaab: Sarura. Her family had taken care of Hassan when he ran away to Dagahaley camp. Sarura's family had also been resettled to the United States, in Pennsylvania. Sarura moved to Arizona, and she and Omar were married and began a family. In 2015, Omar accepted a position as a resettlement case manager at Church World Service in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, to be closer to Sarura's family. Omar was finally a social worker, just as he'd always dreamed. Hassan lives with Omar and Sarura in Pennsylvania and helps care for their five young children.

Throughout this time, Omar had not given up on what seemed to be an impossible dream: to find their mother. When civil war broke out in Somalia in 1991, it was not unusual for families to become separated. Children and grown-ups alike were forced to drop everything and run, whether they were at work, school, or the market. It could take months or years for families to reunite, often through word-of-mouth. Through his work as a resettlement case manager, Omar met many new arrivals from Dadaab and other refugee camps in Kenya. He asked every new

arrival if they had any information on a woman from Mareerey who had lost her husband and two boys.

In 2014, a woman named Hawa Ali arrived in Ifo camp. She was looking for her two sons. She had been told years ago that the boys had passed away, but she had never stopped searching. Neighbors directed her to Fatuma's tent. Fatuma showed Hawa a photograph of Omar and Hassan. Hawa was able to see her sons for the first time in twenty-three years.

In 2017, Omar and Hassan were able to make the journey back to Kenya to reunite with their mother. Hawa still lives in Dadaab and various refugee camps around Kenya. Omar is working to secure papers to allow her to join her sons in the United States. The current (2019) travel restrictions against people born in Somalia means that their mother can't join them now. But this family is used to waiting, and they are hopeful for the future.

The United Nations estimates that in 2019, there are nearly 71 million people who have been forcibly displaced from their homes worldwide. Most of the people displaced from their homes come from developing countries. You can visit www.unhcr.org to learn more about the worldwide refugee crisis. Many towns and cities in the United States have nonprofits and organizations to help new arrivals to the US settle into their new homes. You can often donate clothing, school supplies, and home goods to refugee families right in your own community.

Omar is the founder of a project called Refugee Strong. He organizes volunteer trips to Dadaab once or twice a year. With the funds he raises throughout the year, he delivers books, pencils, and lamps to students. Refugee Strong also focuses on helping girls continue their studies by delivering menstrual hygeine products and building restrooms for girls—two major stumbling blocks that keep girls from attending classes.

If you would like to get involved, please visit
WWW.REFUGEESTRONG.ORG to learn more.



AUTHOR'S NOTE
OMAR MOHAMED

Born in Somalia, I fled with my brother, Hassan, to Dadaab Refugee Camp in Kenya at age four, and then spent the next fifteen years there. Dadaab is referred to as an "Open Prison" by the refugees living there because they are not allowed to leave the camp. Despite the difficulties of life at the camp, I completed primary and secondary school in Dadaab.

I cannot talk about my time in the camp without mentioning the one person who had the most influence on my life. Her name is Susana Martinez, and she worked with UNHCR in the Community Service Program. Susana never stopped watching over my brother and me; she would always look for us when she visited the camp. Hassan and I were very disappointed when we heard the news that Susana had been transferred to Bangladesh. When she got to Bangladesh, Susana asked the resettlement agency in Dadaab to follow up with us, and that was when they finally reached out. I fully believe that she shaped me into the person I am today. Without her, I may not have been resettled or have even completed high school. I thank Susana for her kindness, and I will always continue to help others and provide support like Susana did for me and Hassan.

My wife, Sarura, and I still live near Lancaster, Pennsylvania, with our five children, in a community that is home to many other resettled refugees from Dadaab. Hassan also lives with us and helps take care of the children. He still attends adult education classes, and the medical care he receives in the United States helps control his seizures and helps him sleep better at night. We are regularly in touch with our mother and Fatuma, and other friends and loved ones who still live in Dadaab, and visit whenever we can.

I have always wanted to write a book to educate others about my experience as a refugee. I had already started drafting my story when I met Victoria. The minute I first met with Vicki, I had confidence in sharing my story with her. I am impressed by her commitment and determination to work with me despite my busy daily life, which necessitates contacting me during my work lunch breaks, coming

to my home late in the evening or early mornings, and using texts, calls, Facebook, and other creative communication techniques.

In my current role with Church World Service, I work with refugees from the first day they arrive in the US, helping them to reach self-sufficiency within the guidelines of the State Department. I am always motivated and encouraged by the success of those whom I have helped to resettle.

I am also the founder of a project called Refugee Strong, which focuses on improving and making education available to all children in refugee camps. Twice in the last few years, I have returned to Dadaab to volunteer in the schools as a mentor. With the help of CWS-Lancaster and the greater Lancaster community, Refugee Strong was able to deliver school supplies to the students who are unable to afford them. Having grown up in Dadaab, I am a constant advocate for those who continue living in any refugee camp around the world.

Empowering and supporting refugees is key to helping them succeed not only in the camps but also in their new communities. No one chooses to be a refugee, to leave their home, country, and family. The last thing I wanted in this world was to be a refugee. I have worked hard to overcome my challenges as a refugee, but I would not have been able to do it without the staff of UNHCR, Save the Children, World Food Programme, Care International, Church World Service, the Islamic Community Center of Lancaster, PACRI, and the DSAK Foundation. I would also like to thank Dawna Foster, my mentor at the University of Arizona. I am grateful to the Garver family, who became very close with me and my family. Thank you to all of the individuals and organizations who have helped and supported me along the way.

I want to thank my wife, Sarura, for all her support. She is a very patient and caring mother and wife. The way she loves and cares for Hassan has created a remarkable bond between the two of them, and this is an additional blessing to me.

Please take away from the reading of this book an understanding that you should never give up hope. In the camp, we were given courage by our faith to always be patient and to never lose hope. Things may seem impossible, but if you keep working hard and believe in yourself, you can overcome anything in your path. I hope that my story will inspire you to always persevere.



AUTHOR'S NOTE
VICTORIA JAMIESON

The seeds for *When Stars Are Scattered* were first planted in my life in 2016. The world around me seemed to be growing increasingly chaotic, and the news was filled with stories of Syrian refugees fleeing their homes. I wanted to gain a better understanding of the issue, so I began volunteering with a nonprofit in my community, greeting arriving refugee families at the airport, and later working as a cultural liaison.

I began to wonder if there might be a way I could put my background as a graphic novelist to use. I love graphic novels because they are such an intimate reading experience. What would it be like to read a graphic novel about one person's life as a refugee? When I met Omar through his work at Church World Service, he was already working on a memoir geared toward adults and was looking for a coauthor. I told him that adult books were not my area of expertise, and asked if he had ever considered writing his story as a children's book. We sat down to talk about what that might look like; *When Stars Are Scattered* is the answer.

This is Omar's story, and I tried to change as little as possible as I adapted it into a graphic novel. My first priority, in every step of the process, was making sure I was being true to his memories and experiences. To write this book, Omar and I would meet every few weeks, and he would tell me another chapter of his life story. I would write it up, send it to him, and we'd meet again to discuss the details. Eventually, I began adding sketches and setting the story in a graphic novel format. When I had to invent characters, like Nimo and Maryam, I based them on Omar's memories and my own research. I am incredibly grateful to Omar for his bravery and willingness to share his story with young readers. I am humbled and honored that he trusted me with this project. The greatest privilege of working on this book has been getting to know Omar and his family, as well as our colorist, Iman Geddy. As a graphic novelist, I am used to telling stories; working on this book with Omar and Iman has taught me it is equally important to listen to stories.

I am also grateful for you, young readers, for picking up this book and reading about the experiences of someone else. Maybe Omar's

story is similar to your story, the story of someone in your family, someone in your town, or maybe he is like no one you've ever met before. I wanted to write this book for you because I know that young people have the most compassionate, open hearts, and that you have the energy to truly make a difference. I hope that you'll look at Omar's website and think of ways your school or community can participate in empowering the thousands of kids who still live and go to school in refugee camps, or new refugee families right in your own town. Lastly, I hope that you will be inspired to talk with someone new. Maybe there's a new kid at your school or a new family in your neighborhood. Maybe there's a kid you've seen for years but have never spoken to. Try it. Talk to them. Ask them their name, where they're from, what kind of food they like to eat, what TV shows they like to watch. You hear some amazing stories when you talk to someone new.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many people contributed their time and energy to the creation of this book. To our many beta readers who gave feedback on early versions of this story, we thank you. Your knowledge, expertise, and experiences helped shape this book, and we couldn't have done it without you.

To the staff of Church World Service in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, thank you for your support and enthusiasm for this project. Thank you to Emily Cintora for providing photographs from Dadaab.

Our publishing team at Dial Books for Young Readers worked tirelessly to make this book the very best it could be. Our editor, Kate Harrison, publisher Lauri Hornik, and art director Jason Henry were with us every step of the way. To everyone at Dial: Ellen Cormier, Nancy Mercado, Lily Malcolm, Regina Castillo, Rachel Wease, Carmela Iaria, Vanessa Carson, Trevor Ingerson, Summer Ogata, Elyse Marshall, Christina Colangelo, Emily Romero, and the rest of the gang—thank you for the amazing work you do. Thank you to Paul Rodeen, agent extraordinaire. Iman Geddy supplied the amazing colors (and amazing encouragement!) that saw this project across the finish line.

To our families, thank you for the support and love during the long process of making a graphic novel.

Lastly, thank you to all new immigrants to the US—for sharing their stories with us, and for making this country a richer place to live.

OMAR MOHAMED & VICTORIA JAMIESON


REFUGEE CAMPS ARE SUPPOSED TO BE A TEMPORARY PLACE TO STAY UNTIL IT'S SAFE TO GO BACK HOME. I GUESS NO ONE EXPECTED THE WAR TO LAST SO LONG, THOUGH, BECAUSE HASSAN AND I HAVE BEEN HERE FOR 7 YEARS.